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### **Skepticism Mounts** On Deploying SDI

Experts Doubt Value of Limited System; 'Problems Being Swept Under Rug'

By David E. Sanger
New York Times Service
NEW YORK — A growing
number of experts say they are skeptical that even a rudimentary system to shoot down attacking missiles could be deployed effec-tively within the next decade, as the Reagan administration is consider-

While the administration has yet to provide details of what that early defensive system would look like, Pentagon officials and other experts say it would initially contain none of the lasers, particle-beam weapons or other futuristic weaponry that gave rise to the "star wars" label the project, officially known as the Strategic Defense Initiative, bas acquired.

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Instead, the first phase would rely chiefly on small homing rock-ets launched from the ground and from satellites that would destroy their targets with the force of their impact — officials call them "kinetic energy" devices to distinguish them from beams or explosive weapons - and on a network of yet-to-be-developed sensors, communication software and battlemanagement systems.

Doubts over the feasibility of mick development of such a system are growing just as the admin-istration is debating the wisdom of early deployment and grappling with how to avoid conflicts with the 1972 Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty, which limits defenses against nu-

In Washington on Tuesday, President Ronald Reagan met with senior officials to to discuss the conduct of the SDI program and its relationship to the treaty. Officials said no decisions had been made to schedule tests that would go beyoud the long-accepted view of the treaty or to adopt a broader view of

In recent weeks, both in public statements and classified brieflogs, Defense Department officials have insisted that tests show that basic technology for picking out and in-tercepting nuclear missiles is workable and well understood. Some outside experts agree that the concrete progress has been made. But been vague when asked about the

LATE NEWS

**U.S. Tells Allies** 

WASHINGTON (Reuters)

Western allies have no husiness telling Washington how to interpret the 1972 Anti-Ballistic

Missile Treaty, which governs how fast the Strategic Defense

Initiative, the space-hased de-

fense system, can be pursued, a

senior U.S. official said

have any qualifications for telling us what is the right interpretation of the ABM Treaty."

Kenneth L. Adelman, head of

the U.S. Arms Control and Dis-

**ENSEDE TODAY** 

MA U.S. panel concluded that President Ronald Reagan's po-

licy of "constructive engage-ment" has failed. Page 2.

I Sikh priests ordered the ex-

communication of the Punjah

U.S. rejection of a Pacific

nonneclear zone followed debate within the Reagan admin-

The EC proposed a crack-

down, aimed at Japan, on as-sembly plants that evade anti-dumping regulations. Page 9.

U.S. trade reports will be de-

layed each month in an effort to

improve their accuracy. Page 9.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

Page 3.

Page 2.

armament Agency, said.

GENERAL NEWS

chief minister.

"I really don't think they

Wednesday.

Not to Meddle

key engineering challenge: making both the weapons and the sensors small, cost-effective and reliable.

Preliminary analysis of the plan that Defense Department officials are circulating in Washington strongly suggests that a system of limited capabilities and modest size, the only kind suitable for de-ployment in the mid-1990s, would be far more vulnerable to attack

"I see problems being swept under the rug in the interests of get-ting consensus on early deploy-ment," said Ashton B. Carter, a Harvard physicist and Defense Department consultant with extensive knowledge of the system. "It may be possible to put a system like this in place, but it is not clear that it would have any military value."

Assessing the defensive potential of key elements of a partially de-ployed system is difficult. Many elements of the plan currently being discussed are vague, and estimates of its effectiveness appear to be rife with internal contradictions.

Officials of the Strategic Defense Initiative Organization, the government agency coordinating the ef-fort, declined to be interviewed on the lechnology.

with The New York Times, experts inside and outside the program have raised these key concerns about the Pentagon's plan;

 In order to support their arguments for early deployment, SDI officials appear to have lowered the performance requirements of key growing among American economists that the Federal Reserve elements of the system. A key sensor device would be excluded from initial versions of a space-based Board, which has nurtured U.S. rocket interceptor system, with the economic growth with a series of likely result that more enemy warinterest-rate cuts, is being forced to heads could get by it during the "boost phase," as attacking mis-siles lift out of their silos, according lizes on currency markets. to experts briefed by contractors or the Pentagon.

Similarly, they say the ability of the midcourse defense layer to discriminate between decoys and real warheads would be sharply reduced from the original plan. But a ous absence from the U.S. credit spokesman for the Strategic Demarket Wednesday added to specfense initiative said Tuesday that ulation that the Fed would wet-to the best of his knowledge no come higher rates to avert another

See SDL, Page 6

### **Food Trucks Barred From** Beirut Camp

BEIRUT - Shiite Moslem militiamen turned back on Wednesday two truckloads of emergency food for the besieged Burj al-Barajneh refugee camp near Beirut. Sources within the Shiite Amal

militia said the last-minute hitch had been caused by disagreement over details of a plan to end four months of fighting around refugee camps in Lebanon. At least 750

people have died in the fighting.

The sources said the entry of food into the camp had been post-poned until Thursday after Amal militiamen failed to move back into positions in a strategic village in

southern Lebanon. "Our militiamen could not de-ploy in Maghdousheh so the operation was postponed until tomor-

row," an Amal source at a camp entrance said Wednesday.

Witnesses said the trucks, one supplied by the Iranian Embassy and one by Palestinians, carried three tons of rice and flour for the

estimated 20,000 refugees in the Dr. Pauline Cutting, 35, a British surgeon working at the camp's Hai-fa Hospital, said Tuesday by radio that the refugees had been forced to

eat cats, dogs and rats to survive. "I have caten dogs myself," she said. "I have seen many, many others eat cats and dogs."
Burj al-Barajnen's Moslem resi-

See CAMPS, Page 2

#### In Brazil, Economic Disarray Fear Grows In interviews over the past week Of Change Follows Collapse of Price Curbs In Fed Policy By Alan Riding New York Times Service percent on Tuesday. By John Mechan

CONSTITUTION TAKES EFFECT — President

Corazon C. Aquino administering the oath of allegiance to the new Philippine constitution to government offi-

onal Herald Tribune

NEW YORK - Concern is

pursue a less accommodative mon-

etary policy until the dollar stabi-

Economists emphasized that there is still no indication that the

But the central bank's conspicu-

was the second consecutive day that the Fed had failed to take any action to restrain the rise in short-

The Fed's new approach, observ-

ers say, would seem to put it at odds with the Reagan administra-

tion, which is thought to welcome a

The dollar's latest descent was

touched off Monday, when the

U.S. Treasury secretary, James A. Baker 3d, said that no meeting of

finance ministers from the Group of Five nations had been sched-

But economists and currency

specialists warned against inter-

preting that development as evidence of a deep division between the Fed chairman, Paul A. Volcker,

Although Mr. Volcker said early

last week that he believed that the

U.S. currency had fallen enough, many economists believe that he,

too, would accept a further weak-ening of the dollar against certain

But the Fed chairman is known

to prefer a gradual fall to the abrupt declines that the dollar has

Moreover, the overriding con-

cern about the health of the U.S. economy would likely prevent the Fed from tightening its grip. With some economists expecting eco-

nomic growth to imp along at a

rate of 2 to 3 percent this year, economists agree that the Fed can-not afford to tolerate sharply high-

In fact, as the Fed's chief policy-

making panel ended a two-day meeting Wednesday, economists

speculated that an increase in the

discount rate, which would send a

clear message to the markets, was never seriously considered. Minutes of the meeting of the

See FED, Page 11

scen so far this year.

and Mr. Baker.

further decline in the dollar.

in the past year.

term interest rates.

RIO DE JANEIRO - One evening last week, a local businessman who has always preached "faith in Brazil" sat glumly in a restaurant and confessed: "This afternoon, I canceled a major investment,"

He explained: "When I did my numbers last year, interest rates were at 70 percent, but I'm conservative, so I allowed for 170 percent. Now they're over 600 percent. Who can invest when there's no knowing where we're going?"

Fed will completely reverse the eas-The abrupt collapse of the government's 11-month-old program ier tone that has marked its policies to fight inflation has sent interest rates soaring and brought disarray to the Brazilian economy.

Bankers said rates on short-term precipitous drop in the dollar. It to 680 percent on Mooday from cism from business leaders, who at

That same day, the president of the central bank, Fernão Bracher, resigned, and although oo reason was given, analysts noted that he had taken office in August 1985 pledging to reduce interest rates.

Many figancial experts warn that Brazil faces a choice between hyperinflation or deep recession.

Yet, perhaps even more than the return of three-digit inflation — which Brazilians had learned to live with in the early 1980s — the un-certainty is fueled by a growing

impression that the government has lost control of the ecocomy. In recent weeks, sharp policy disagreements among the ministers of

finance, planning and labor have been aired in public. The president,

cials in Manila on Wednesday. She also told military

commanders a commission will be set up to investigate

human rights abuses by Communist rebels. Page 3.

who are contemplating a second general strike in two months. "All we see is confusion, contra-

cial banks to restructure a large part of its \$108 billioo foreign debt, the banker said little progress could be expected until the government prepared a medium-term stabilization program.

growth, and it won a hig victory inmidterm elections Nov. 5. But offi- the weapons sold to Iran. cials now concede they failed to gauge the ecocomic strains that a See BRAZIL, Page 15

dience," and from labor bosses,

dictions, hesitation and weakness," one foreign banker said.

Although Brazil will soon begin negotiations with foreign commer-

During most of 1986, the govern-ment happily reaped the political rewards of stable prices and fast

### From Iran Deal Traced to Loan By Walter Pincus

**Most Contra Aid** 

WASHINGTON — Congressional investigators now believe that a total of \$10.5 million was skimmed from the Iran arms deals to support Nicaraguan rebels and for other purposes, but only slightly more than \$2 million of that came from Tehran's payments for the weapons. The remaining \$8.5 million that was diverted was part of a \$15 million loan made by the Saudi businessman Adnan M. Khashoggi in May 1986.

The loan was intended to linance a secret arms shipment to Iran that was to include two U.S. Hawk antiaircraft radars.

Shortly before the radars were to be shipped, however, U.S. officials changed their miods about selling

The Iran affair investigation has widened to include allegations of a cover-up. Page 3.

them to Tehran, although the balance of the arms cache, 508 TOW missiles and spare parts for 240 Hawk missiles, was shipped. Because the radar deal was

aborted, \$8.5 million in loan money that had been advanced to cover the radars was available for other purposes, according to congressional sources.

One of the continuing mysteries of the Iran-contra affair during the past three months has been what happened to all of the money and how millions of dollars were skimmed from the arms sales to

Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d revealed on Nov. 25 that "certain monies" from the arms sales were improperly "made available to the forces in Central America which are opposing the Sandinista government there."

Mr. Meese repeatedly said the diverted money — which he esti-mated at \$10 million to \$30 million - had come from cash paid by Tehran for the missiles and spare parts Iran bought from the United States in 1986. Largely oo the basis of a memo found in the files of a former National Security Council aide, Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North, Mr. Meese indicated that the diverted money had been accumulated by inflating the price of

In fact, investigators now say that of the three deals in 1986, only See MONEY, Page 2

### The Associated Press NICOSIA — Hashemi Raf-

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Tehran Reports

New Reagan Bid

sanjani, the speaker of the Ira-nian Majlis, or parliament, said on Wednesday that an intermediary for the United States approached Iranian leaders "a few days ago" and gave them a telephone number where they could contact President Ronald

Referring to the disgraceful U.S. adventure," Tehran radio quoted Mr. Rafsanjani as saying, "only a few days ago these people, once again, through a person who fully revealed his identity, contacted us and gave us a telephone number, saying that with that telephone num ber 'you could speak to Mr.

### McFarlane: Anguished And 'Adrift'

By David Hoffman and Susan Okie

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Robert C. McFarlane, the former national security adviser who took an over-dose of a tranquilizer this week, was struggling to come to grips with growing uncertainty about his career after revelations of the Irancontra affair, according to friends

They said that Mr. McFarlane had been anguished by the prospect of congressional inquiries in which he would be called many times to testify about the details of

the Iran arms-sales policy. Mr. McFarlane, 49, was bospitalized Monday after taking 20 to 30 Valium tablets in what police described as a suicide attempt. He was in good condition Wednesday at Bethesda Naval Hospital.

The revelations concerning the Though commonly used in

suicide attempts, Valium seidom causes death. Page 7. Iran policy had prompted the gra-

vest crisis of Ronald Reagan's presidency and had tarnished Mr. McFarlane's own long service io government and the military. Mr. McFarlane was an enigmatic figure whom many regarded as steely and stoic, but be also as-

sumed great personal responsibility for policy failure. Since November, be had been thrown into the limelight as the

architect of the policy of selling weapons to Iran, an initiative be later tried in vain to stop. He resigned as Mr. Reagan's na-tional security adviser in December 1985. He told friends several

months later that he regretted the decision to leave. The decision was made against a backdrop of intense friction with the White House chief of staff, Donald T. Regan. Friends said that Mr. McFarlane

had found it difficult to adjust to life outside the government and that be worried that the Iran controversy would make it difficult for him ever to resume the kind of government policy-making that he most enjoyed.

An administration official said

that when Mr. McFarlane left the White House it was "the first time in many years - the first time since entering Annapolis in 1955 — that be hadn't been inside an organization." Mr. McFarlane took a post at the Georgetown Center for Strategic and International Studies, hut was not satisfied, this official said. "He went from Annapolis to the Marine Corps to the Armed Ser-

vices Committee to the State Department to the National Security Council staff," the official added. "Now he was on his own at Georgetown, having left under unfavorable circumstances and having tried to get back into things through the Iran effort, only to

have it all fall apart. He was sort of adrift, without a lot of friends, and with more pressure than he'd want to bring on himself." Mr. McFarlane's friends and associates said that Mr. McFarlane felt he had testified openly and voluntarily about the Iran affair and that be was angry about ques-tions raised by members of Con-

gress about contradictions between his testimony and that of others, Mr. McFarlane was said to be certain that he would be vindicat-See CAREER, Page 6



### In Europe, a Flurry of Protests

Demonstrations by Spanish student protesters turned violent Wednesday in Bilbao, where policemen charged demonstrators who through gasoline bombs. Protests continued in Madrid. There were demonstrations in Barcelona by 7,000 workers from the automobile manufacturer, SEAT, above. Thousands of French teachers marched through Paris, right, to oppose government plans to step up staff discipline in schools. In Rome,



### U.S. Admiral Warns the Fleet of Foot Pacific Commander Scuttles Fitness Test for Older Salts

By George C. Wilson

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The 238,000 navy members of the U.S. Pacific Fleet have been warned not to jog themselves to death, and fitness tests have been scrapped that required fleet members age 45 and older

Admiral James A. Lyons Jr., declaring that "heart artacks are taking the lives of too many members," has ordered that those in his command 45 and older need only walk briskly for three miles (4.8 kilometers), not run one and a half miles, as part of the fitness test. "I expect you to be physically fit," he said. "I don't

expect you to die getting there."

In Washington, navy officials conceded Tuesday that they had been startled to learn that Admiral Lyons, in his order Thursday, had taken it upon himself to change the navy's fitness requirements,

even for his own command. A spokesman for the Navy Personnel Command Spokesman for the 1947y 100 order was under a heart attack after his morning run.

review to determine if running tests should eased throughout the navy.

The requirement scuttled by Admiral Lyons for the Pacific Command still applies to the 345,000 other members of the navy. It states that, in fitness tests conducted every six months, men age 40 to 49 must run one and a half miles in no more than 16 minutes 30 seconds and women in no more than 18 minutes 15

Under Admiral Lyons's order, men in the Pacific Command 45 and older now can satisfy the running requirement by walking three miles in 45 minutes 34 seconds. The time for women is 48 minutes 55 seconds. Admiral Lyons ordered that those in his command over 45 be examined by an internist and cardiologist

before a "strenuous exercise" program such as His directive apparently was prompted in part by the death on Jan. 19 of Rear Admiral Jack N. Darby, 50, the Pacific submarine-force commander, who had

By Neil A. Lewis

pointed by the Reagan administration to evaluate American policy toward South Africa has concluded "coostructive engagement" has

The panel also said in its report Tuesday that it was important to undertake immediately a hroad effort aimed at strengthening U.S. ties with South African hlacks who eventually will lead the country.

It recommended a "concerted international effort" to impose sanctions and isolate South Africa economically.

The issue of increasing sanctions against South Africa produced a sharp split among the panel's 12 members, who were drawn from husiness, labor and politics.

The majority said that President Ronald Reagan should make it a high priority to persuade American allies to impose sanctions comparable to those implemented last year hy the United States.

The panel, headed by William T. Coleman, transportation secretary under President Gerald R. Ford, and Frank T. Cary, former chair-man of IBM, said Mr. Reagan should be prepared to exert "sub-

Three members of the panel disagreed, saying use of sanctions to promote change was "wasteful and counterproductive." They were Roger B. Smith, chairman of General Motors; Lawrence S. Eagleburger, former undersecretary of state, and John R. Dellenback, a former Republican congressman from Oregon.

Two members said that the panel did not go far enough to recommending punitive sanctions.

The majority said that widespread imposition of sanctions would show Pretoria that economic growth would be unlikely until apartheid was ended.

"We recommend that the president begin urgent consultations with our allies, especially Britain, Canada, West Germany, France, Japan and Israel," the report said, "to enlist their support for a multilateral program of sanctions."

The prospects for such coordinated sanctions, however, seemed remote. The administration imposed economic penalties last year only reluctantly after Congress overrode Mr. Reagan's veto.

Members of the European Com-munity balked at imposing all but mild penalties at the time.

A spokesman for the State Denomic measures and contended immunity."

MARINE TO THE PARTY OF THE PART

that the South African government's response to the last round of WASHINGTON - A panel ap- sanctions demonstrated that they were toeffective.

The panel was named by Secretary of State George P. Shultz in that the administration's policy of December 1985, as part of the administratioo's effort to forestall ristog sentiment to Congress for sanctions against Pretoria.

Charles E. Redman, the State Department spokesman, said: "The administration continues to maintain its skepticism about the efficacy of broad punitive sanctions to bringing about peaceful change in South Africa."

Mr. Redman also disputed the significance of the report's characterization of "constructive engagement" as a failure.

Under that policy, officials muted public criticism of the Pretoria government and used quiet diplomacy to encourage measures to dismantle apartheid and to achieve regional settlements in southern

The report said that on both domestic and regional issues, the po-licy did not work. "It is clear that constructive engagement has failed to achieve its original objective," the report concluded.

A principal theme of the report was that the United States should strengthen its ties to South African hlacks and to belp equip them for

eventual self-government. "An urgent task for U.S. policymakers is to develop a good working relationship with South Africa's hlack majority," the report said.

"Inevitably, U.S. relations with a government supported by the majority of South Africans will be strongly influenced by the links that are established during the period of struggle,"

Mr. Shultz met last month with Oliver Tambo, the head of the African National Congress, the leading exile guerrilla group fighting to overthrow the Pretoria govern-

#### ■ Rights Violations Cited

A United Nations report issued in Geneva oo Tuesday says viola-tions of human rights in South Africa have reached unprecedented proportioos, including unre-strained use of death senteoces, torture, banning orders, arrests and violence by the police and security forces, The New York Times re-

The report, which was submitted to the 43-nation United Nations Commission on Human Rights, also saio the proclamation of a release. state of emergency hao led to in-



Children who fled the Burj al-Brajneh camp upon their arrival Wednesday at the Mar Elias camp in West Beirut.

### CAMPS: Food Shipment Delayed

(Continued from Page 1) dents have asked religious leaders for permission to eat buman flesh

to survive, but Dr. Cutting said that they "have not resorted to that On Saturday, a truck loaded with Sidon, is within machine-gun range flour attempted to break the block- of Amal's main coastal supply ade, hut it was hit by rockets fired by Amal lighters surrounding the camp. Its four occupants were

truck was carrying ammunition and Palestinian fighters.

estinians, who said they had seized the village to ease Amal pressure on camps in the Beirut area and in southern Lebanon. The hilltop village, which is near

route to the south. The Palestinians withdrew in

January from Maghdousheh. Sunni killed. Amal contended that the Moslem militiamen replaced the lia and 11 smaller island nations Palestinians, but Amal rejected this

### U.S. Rejected Pacific Pact After Months of Debate

### French Opposed Nuclear-Free Zone, Recommended by American Admiral

and Britain.

by any other signatory.

nuclear-armed vessels.

mestic politics.

Britain has not announced its

U.S. supporters of the agreement

argued that it protected Western military needs in the region be-

cause it allowed free passage of

with nuclear weapons. This policy

allows many nations to provide

landing rights for U.S. planes and port facilities for U.S. Navy vessels. At the same time, they said, the

ogreement would have blunted

anti-Americanism to Australian

Bob Hawke, Australia's prime

minister, who was instrumental in

drafting the pact, hoped it would

defuse anti-nuclear sentiments on the fringe of his Labor Party with-

mut harming his nation's ability to

cooperate militarily with the Unit-

In the United States, opponents

New Zealand, for example, sees

of the pact said that its terms failed

to guarantee access to ports and

the terms of the proposal as forbid-

ding stopovers by nuclear-armed

ships and planes. In Australia,

some opposition politicians also to-

terpret the pact as denying such

The pact's ramifications, U.S.

terests globally, notably to the

For example, they said, the ou-

"We look at each proposal with

northern Pacific.

ed States in the ANZUS pact.

passage of nuclear-armed ships.

By Joseph Fitchett

PARIS - The U.S. rejection of a South Pacific nuclear-free zone followed a debate within the Reagan administration after the U.S. commander in the region initially recommended approval, American and French officials said Wednes-

France, worried that the United States might accept the pact and fearing further diplomatic isolation over its nuclear testing site at Mururoa atoli, lobbied strongry for months in Washington, the offi-

The United States announced last week that it would not sign the

Despite official statements of U.S. opposition, there was wavering within the Reagan administration, the officials said.

Admiral Ronald J. Hays, com-mander in chief of U.S. forces in the Pacific, at first recommended accepting the proposed treaty because it did not conflict with U.S. military needs in the region. But his views were overridden in Washington after debate among senior officials to the State and Defense de-

"It took constant work to get the inter-agency process to focus on the dangers" of the nuclear-free zone, said an official involved in the U.S. negotiations. "I was sur-prised," he added, "at how far along the proposal had moved be-

fore opposition coalesced," The South Pacific pact, known as the Treaty of Rarotonga and signed in August by New Zealand, Austracomposing the South Pacific Forum, bans nuclear testing, stocking

# U.S. Denies Bargaining for Hostages

WASHINGTON -The Reagan administration, its credibility abroad damaged by the Iran arms scandal, denied on Wednesday any involvement in reported efforts to bargain for the release of American hostages seized to Lebanon.

Responding to reports of a possi-ble exchange involving four hos-tages, Israeli soldiers beld to Lebanon and 400 Arabs imprisoned to Israel, Marlin Fitzwater, the White House spokesman, insisted that the United States had orither engaged in nor condoned negotiations by Israel that would trigger a hostage

"Every country has an emb partment was quick to repeat the creased acts of violence hy security and every country has diplomatic be said of the Israelis. Amid talk of an arrangement

Forget them not.

we are dealing with Israel in the sense of this hostage situation." Mr. Fitzwater said, "We have

not discussed this with the Israelis, we have not urged Israel or any other country to be involved in a deal with the hostage takers," add-ing that Washington had oot been giving Israel "any advice or guidance or direction on this issue." Although Mr. Fitzwater stressed

that the United States has not and will not encourage any prisoner ex-change by Israel, he refused to say how the Reagan administration would view a deal in which American captives would be freed. "I'm not going to make a judg-

want to give any implication that centering on the release of an Israe-serious about this policy."

You've shared so

many memories with

so many people in the

shame to leave them all

behind. So pick up the Phone. And let AT&T help you pick up where you left off,

States. It would be a

li pilot and two Israeli soldiers by Shiite Moslems to Lebanon in ex-change for 400 Arabs held by Israel, the White House has beld to a firm poblic line against any concessioo to terrorists.

The hard line appeared to reflect a determination by the administration to repair damage inflicted by its secret arms sales to Iran, which came at a time when Washington was publicly trying to isolate Teh-ran and was refusing to oegotiate with pro-Iranian kidnappers in

"We're concerned about the perception of what's happened to our policy and any impact it has had on Mr. Fitzwater said. "And we want to assure the allies and the rest of the world that we are

### **WORLD BRIEFS**

### Renault Chief's Killing Acknowledged

PARIS (WP) — A French terrorist group has formally acknowledged responsibility for murdering 2 prominent industrialist here in November but repudiated two subsequent killings widely attributed to its militaris. it was reported oo Wednesday.

A statement signed by the underground organization, Direct Action, said the group killed Georges Besse, 58, head of the state-owned Rensult nuclear arms or dumping nuclear waste. But it appeared to allow free automobile company. But it denied the attempted killing of the former justice minister, Alain Peyrelitte, in December and the thwarted bombing of Judge Jean-Louis Bruguière last month. Both were generally thousing to Invitations to sign three protocols accepting the accord had been be Direct Action attacks. extended to France, the United States, the Soviet Union, China

### China Sets Rules for Correspondents

The Soviet Unioo and China BEIJING (AFP) — Chinese authorities outlined on Wednesday what they considered to be abnormal activities for foreign journalists here less than two weeks after expelling Lawrence MacDonald, the correspondent signed the protocols but Soviet acceptance was phrased to exclude port calls by nuclear-armed vessels of Agence France-Presse.

and China said that its compliance In response to questions at a weekly press briefing. Ma Yuzhon, the spokesman for the Foreign Ministry, indicated that journalists in China would cease if the pact was violated could be considered to be engaged in abnormal activities if they entered an area not yet opened to foreigners or entered closed military zones to

take photographs.

Mr. Ma also said that it could be considered abnormal if a journalist collected confidential state information through payments of money or

#### Shultz Backs Foreign Aid Package The treaty appeared, they said, to permit the longstanding U.S. practice of refusing to identify which vessels or aircraft are armed

WASHINGTON (AP) — The secretary of state, George P. Shultz, declaring that the United States now has "the winning hand" in competing with communism around the world, urged Congress on Wednesday to prove \$15.2 hillion in overseas spending.

Mr. Shultz said that sharp cuts in appropriations over the past few years have forced the State Department to close posts abroad and have weakened U.S. foreign policy. "It doesn't make sense for the United States to be withdrawing from the world just as our ideas are coming to the forefront," Mr. Shultz said. He added that overseas programs dropped from \$22.9 billion in the 1985 fiscal year to \$19.1 billion last year

and \$17.3 billion this year. President Ronald Reagan is asking Congress for \$1.024 trillion for the 1988 fiscal year, which begins begins Oct. 1. That includes \$312 billion for the military and \$15.2 billion for foreign aid and international programs. "If we don't have the resources to do our job, we just have to cut out chunks of our job that should be done." Mr. Shultz said in a speech to a

### South African Detainees Teargassed

JOHANNESBURG (AP) — People detained under South Africa's state of emergency have staged hundreds of hunger strikes and 20 disturbances that prompted authorities to use tear gas, the minister of justice said.

H. J. Coetsee said 1,456 emergency detainees have participated in bunger strikes between June 12 last year and Jan. 31. Mr. Coetsee said the actions were "mostly undertaken by large groups of detainees on an obviously orchestrated basis." He said authorities have used tear gas against detainees during 20 disturbances since the first state of emergency was imposed to 1985. They ranged from assaults oo prison staff to refusal to return to cells after a break, he said.

and French officials said, could have jeopardized U.S. strategic to-The government has not said how many people it has detained. It told Parliament late last year that 9,667 had been detained for more than 30 days since June 12, but gave no further details.

### Iran Marks Anniversary of Gulf War

clear-free zone proposed by Iodo-nesia for the Association of South TEHRAN (Renters) - Mass demonstrations were held across Iran on East Asian Nations, or ASEAN, Wednesday to mark the eighth anniversary of the Islamic revolution as would cover the Philippioes and Iraqi jets attacked several Iranian cities. threaten the existence of U.S. bases

Iran's War Information Headquarters warned Baghdad residents to evacuate the Iraqi capital because Iran would attack the city in the 'coming hours" in retaliation.

our criteria," said a U.S. official, In Tehran, many of the people filling the capital's biggest square raised "but in practice it's looking less their fists and shouted, "Air raids are not effective any more" when a and less likely that we'd ever sign warplane traced o line of white smoke across the sky and anti-aircraft on to a nonnuclear zone anywhere."

Walliam traced to line of white shock across the say and anti-antiguns opened fire. The national oews agency, IRNA, said no attack was
carried out on Tehran, but civilians were killed or wounded when
residential areas in six other cities — Boroujerd, Kuhdashi, Nahavand. foor ouclear-free zones agree- Qom, Tabriz and Uru ments, covering South America,

### Antarctica, outer space and the For the Record

But these accords are designed to. The major opposition alliances in Bangladesh have called a nationwide prevent proliferation of nuclear half-day general strike for Monday to press demands that President weapons in areas where none are Hussain Mohammad Ershad's government resign and call new national form stationed or where nuclear-thresh- elections.

old nations have declined to sign the Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, according to Charles E. Redman, the State Department spokesman.

The Arctic Tern, a Piper six-senter aircraft, left Fairbanks on Wednestraty, according to Charles E. Redman, the State Department spokesman.

(AP)

The Arctic Tern, a Piper six-senter aircraft, left Fairbanks on Wednestraty, according to Charles E. Redman, the State Department spokesman.

# MONEY: \$10.5 Million Was Skimmed in Iran Deal

the final sale in October generated any profit in the way that Colonel North's memo described. In that sale in October, the Iranians paid \$4 million in advance for 500 TOW anti-tank missiles: but the Pentagon charged the Central Intelli-gence Agency only \$2,037,000. The remaining \$1.9 million paid by Tehran has not been located.

Investigators now believe that Mr. Khashoggi inadvertently pro-vided most of the diverted cash in one of the two other deals. The
Arab financier had served as banker since the first shipment of U.S.

Before the radars could be sent,
however, "the legal people"
blocked the shipment, a congresmade arms from Israeli stocks in

Until that final sale of weapons in October 1986, when Mr. Khashoggi was cut out of the action, he stypically would put up the money for a deal in a Swiss bank account the arms package in May, the shipment's value totaled \$6.5 million, The army would transfer the arms to the CIA, which then shipped them to Tehran. Iran would pay its middleman, who would reimburse the Swiss bank account that had received Mr. Khashoggi's loan. On

was made virtually "at cost," a con- the money into another Swiss acgressional source said. The Irani-count controlled by the CIA, acamount the Pentagon charged for gence. them, and another \$2 million for Left shipping costs and middleman profits, sources said. The next sale, in May, was again

financed by Mr. Khashoggi. On May 15 he put \$15 million toto the Swiss account to finance a package that was to include Hawk missile spare parts, two Hawk radars and 508 TOW missiles, sources said. The radars, used to guide Hawk

anti-aircraft batteries, were among the military supplies that Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi of Iran had



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purchased from the United States was \$8.5 million remaining from but which were never shipped from the United States after the U.S.

The diverted funds one of The diverted funds, one congres-Emhassy in Tehran was seized in November 1979. These military

In May 1986, however, U.S. offi- nel North. cials initially agreed to include the

sional source said in an apparent reference to government lawyers who were concerned about dipping into what was supposed to be a legally frozen Iranian arms cache.

weapons, would be transferred to including the Hawk missile spare the CtA, which would tell the U.S. Army it had received the funds.

TOW missiles, valued at \$2.1 mil-

Mr. Khashoggi.

The first 1986 Iranian purchase
General Richard V. Secord, a retired U.S. Air Force officer, moved ans paid \$3.5 million for the cording to the recent report of the TOWs, which was the same Senate Select Committee on Intelli-

Left to the original Swiss account now says that he was shortchanged.

sional source said, are believed to have gone to pay the costs of airliftsupplies have been the subject of legal dickering for years between Washington and Tehran. terterrorism programs run by Colo-

Colonel North and his collaboraradars in an arms package that was intended to release the remaining. American hostages held in Lebanon by pro-Iranian extremists. notably the spare parts for the 240 Hawk missiles. That scheme, however, ran into trouble with the Iranians, who balked at paying \$24 million

Furthermore, only a small por tion of the spare parts were shipped on the plane that carried the former national security adviser, Robert C. McFarlane, to Tehran in late May. When the American hostages were not released, Mr. McFarlane left and refused to permit shipment of the remaining Hawk parts.

Tehran then refused to pay for the parts Iran had received from Mr. McFarlane. Hectic negotiations began. In the end, the remaining Hawk spare parts were shipped in August after one hostage, the Reverend Lawrence M. Jenco, was released. But Tehran paid \$8 million for the spare parts, instead of the \$24 million the White House had demanded. The \$8 million was: sent to Mr. Khashoggi, who had expected at least \$15 million and

### Soviet Cites Drop in Mortality Rate, Credits Anti-Drunkenness Campaign

MOSCOW — The Soviet Union's campaign against drunkenness has led to a sharp fall in the mortality rate among the working population, according to statistics released Tuesday. The Central Statistical Administration, opening up a once-taboo

subject, reported that mortalities among the working population had dropped 15 percent since 1984; from 510 to 432 per 100,000 popula-The official news agency Tass said the drop could he traced to the

decline in alcohol consumption. Tass also noted that job-related injuries had declined 33 percent in the last two years, and that deaths from cardiovascular diseases had fallen since 1984. Since the late 1970s, the Soviet Union had kept certain statistics on since the late 1970s, the Soviet Union had kept certain statistics on the population secret, apparently because they would reveal a picture of a society in poor, and worsening, health. Under the campaign for openness begun Mikhail S. Gorhachev, such statistics again are being published. Figures on infant mortality released in November showed the Soviet Union lagging behind the West and Eastern Europe, except.

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# Inquiry in Iran Affair Is Said to Widen to Include Possible Cover-up

By Jack Nelson and Michael Wines

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Los Angeles Times Service WASHINGTON - The federal crimical investigation of the Iran-contra affair has widened to include recently discovered indications that key figures in the operation tried to cover up the affair as it began to unravel last fall. according to a government source.

The reported expansion of the investigation the independent counsel, Lawrence E. Walsh, came Tuesday as FBI agents reviewed computer records of the National Security Council that sources said may shed new light on

It was not immediately clear whether information in those records was related to the broadened investigation.

The records, part of an electronic filing system disclosed to investigators by the White House this winter, contain copies of private messages sent between the council's offices to the White House internal computer network.

The suggestion that officials tried to conceal

parts of the Iran operation appears to focus on individuals who took part in the 18-month operation, in which proceeds from arms dealings with Iran were diverted to benefit the

Nicaraguan rebels, who are known as contras. There is no indication that the allegations involve President Ronald Reagan or other senior White House officials, said the source, who asked oot to be identified. But, while refusing to describe the nature of

the apparent effort at concealment, the source said flatly Tuesday that "the scandal aspect" of the Iran-contra affair "has been heightened to include a cover-up." The computer messages under scrutiny by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, which

range from routine memos and obscene jokes to

eyes-only accounts of intelligence operations,

were composed and sent by most security coun-cil employees in the belief that they were not being recorded elsewhere. In fact, however, their contents were stored on computer discs and retained for at least one to two months before being erased, a White House spokesman, Dan Howard, said Tuesday.

One rueful administration official said: "We

were living under a delusion. We thought when we deleted them from our own files, that they we deleted them from our own files, that they disappeared. In fact, they were just going into

NSC employees and even one former worker used the computer system regularly to send informal, confidential messages to one another, administration sources say. Since the messages often were not written for the formal files that make up the National Security Council's official document record, they may be especially

It was oot known how many months' worth of messages were contained on the discs given to Mr. Walsh. However, on Nov. 28, Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d ordered the preservation of all written, electronic and tape recorded data relevant to the Iran-contra inquiry. That would indicate that messages dating to at least the end of October were available.

The message records were said Tuesday to have led the Central Intelligence Agency to reopen its own investigation of its role in aiding a private supply pipeline to the Nicaraguan rebels that was directed by a former National

The agency's Costa Rica station chief, who goes by the pseudonym of Tomas Castillo, reportedly had told CIA officials that be played oo significant role in aiding Colonel North's management of the supply pipeline, an act that probably was oot illegal but was against the agency's stated policy.

One government source said Monday, however, that an electronic message sent by Colonel North and preserved in the security council's computer discs describes Mr. Castillo's involvement in the rebel supply routes in detail.

Reagan Meets Panel

David Hoffman of The Washington Post re-ported from Washington: Mr. Reagan met for a second time Wednesday with the commission that is studying reforms at the National Security Council, to answer questions about his knowledge of the affair. He was scheduled to spend one hour with the three commission members, former Senator John G. Tower, Republican of Texas; former Secretary of State Edmund S. Muskie,

The chief White House spokesman, Marlin Fitzwater, said Tuesday that the three panel members had been allowed Tuesday to examine for one bour typewritten excerpts of Mr. Reagan's handwritten notes dealing with the sub-

Mr. Reagan personally reviewed his notes and determined what was relevant to the panel's inquiry before sending them to the commission, Mr. Fitzwater said.

Contrary to a statement be made earlier in the day, Mr. Fitzwater said the agreement stip-nlated that the notes would not be published in the board's report, expected next week, al-though he said they will "undoubtedly be dis-

The White House also announced Tuesday night that Mr. Reagan had refused a request by the Tower panel to order his former national security adviser. Vice Admiral John M. Poindexter, and Colonel North, who was an aide to Admiral Poindexter, to testify,

Mr. Fitzwater said that the White House counsel, Peter J. Wallison, had determined that such an order from Mr. Reagan would be "unlawful" because it would require Admirat Poindexter and Colonel North to "testify against themselves."

Mr. Fitzwater disclosed that the board had asked Mr. Reagan on Feb. 4 to act as com-

mander in chief and order both men to appear before the board for questioning. According to Mr. Fitzwater, Mr. Wallison responded two days later that Colonel North and Admiral Poindexter had a "constitutional protection against self-incrimination" and had similar protection under Article 31 of the

Admiral Poindexter resigned and Colonel North was dismissed Nov. 25 after the disclosure that money from the sale of arms to Iran was diverted, possibly illegally, to the Nicara-guan rebels. Both men have returned to active duty in the military.

Uniform Code of Military Justice.

In December, Mr. Reagan urged Congress to grant limited immunity to Colonel North and Admiral Poindexter to compel their testimony before investigative panels.

Members of the Senate intelligence committee rejected Mr. Reagan's appeal.

### Reagan Said To Choose Friend as **Senior Aide**

By Steven V. Roberts New York Times Service WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan, facing the most serious crisis of his presidency, is bringing Stuart K. Spencer, one of his oldest political confidents, into the White House to serve as a semior staff member, a source elose to the president said.

Mr. Spencer, who helped run Mr. Reagan's first campaign for governor of California in 1966, is considered a master political oper-

The decision to draft him for the final two years of the Reagan presi-dency, and his willingness to accept after previously wanting only in-formal roles reflect a deepening concern among White House offi-cials over the direction of the administration and its lack of control

The crisis stems in part from the secret arms sales to Iran and the apparent diversion of profits from such sales to the Nicaraguan rebels, known as contras. In addition, elections in November returned the Senate to Democratic control, and Mr. Reagan's health following prostate surgery has prevented him from playing a visible public role in

The source did not specify Tuesday which post Mr. Spencer would occupy, but it could be director of nunications, a job recently vacated by Patrick J. Buchanan, An other possibility is assistant for political affairs. The current occupant of that post, Mitchell E. Daniels Jr., is also leaving the White House. Mr. Speccer coold not be

reached for comment. Mr. Spencer is one of several longtime friends of the president who have been pressing for the removal of Donald T. Regan as White House chief of staff. These friends maintain that Mr. Regan has acquired too much influence er of Punjab state for defying their and has blocked other voices from reaching the president.

Mr. Regan, a former Wall Street executive and secretary of the Treasury, has openly conceded his lack of political experience and is said to welcome the arrival of Mr. Spencer. But, given Mr. Spencer's long and close ties to the president, he could come to rival the chief of staff in terms of influence in the White House

Some sources close to the president have suggested that Mr. Regan is reluctant to leave the White House now because the Iran-Nicaragua affair would make it appear that he was "going out under some form of cloud," as one source said. If the Iran affair can be dissipated, the source added, Mr. Regan might be induced to leave sometime in the next few months.

Mr. Spencer and his partner, Bill Roberts, are regarded as pioneers in the business of political consulting 10 1964, a group of wealthy businessmen approached the two strategists and asked them to help run the campaign of Mr. Reagan, then an actor, for governor of Cali-

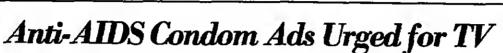
The Spencer-Roberts team did not share the rightist ideology of the Reagan supporters, but they took on the job and helped label Mr. Reagan with the winning so-briquet, "citizen politician." They-had run Nelson A. Rockefeller's campaign for the Repoblican presi-dential nomination in 1964.

#### High Death Rate Found For Vietnam Veterans

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Within five years of returning to civilian life, U.S. Army combat veterans who served in Vietnam had an overall death rate 45 percent higher than a comparison group of veterans who served elsewhere in the same period, according to a government study about to be published.

lo the first five years of individtial discharges, there were 110 deaths among 9,324 Vietnam veterdeaths among 7,324 vicinian veter and 73 deaths among 8,989 truce is over. Send this message out attorneys to lead a crackdown by veterants who served elsewhere, a 45 to all our troops so that none may federal and local officials on the percent difference in death rates. The report said violent deaths, including motor vehicle accidents, suicides, homicides and accidental surences, nomicroes and accounted hope in a perceful solution to in-accounted for much of the differ-accounted for much of the differ-



#### But U.S. Networks Oppose Surgeon General's Proposal By Leslie Maitland Werner

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The U.S. surgeon general, saying that con-doms offered the best protection from the deadly AIDS virus for those who "will not practice absti-

nence or monogamy," has called for condoms to be widely advertised on television. Under questioning by members of a House of Representatives sub-committee, Dr. C. Everett Koop said Tuesday that the growing threat posed by acquired immune

deficiency syndrome made such advertisements necessary. He said that the ads "would have a positive public health benefit." A small number of local television stations in the United States now accept advertisements for condoms. The three major networks do

Dr. Koop said that the advertisements should carry messages about the "proper use of condoms from start to finish" to assure their effec-

He said he was particularly con- to buy condoms and 'be safe' can cerned about the rise in AIDS cases among blacks and people of Hispanic descent and urged that advertisements be developed and

aimed at those groups.

Blacks make up 12 percent of the population but account for 25 percent of AIDS cases, be said, adding that Hispanie people, who make up percent of the population, account for 14 percent of the cases.

AIDS, which cripples the im-

mune system, is spread through sexual intercourse and exchanges of blood such as oo contaminated bynodermic oeedles. In the United States, the disease

oow mainly affects homosexual men and intravenous drug users, but 4 percent of the U.S. cases have been attributed to heterosexual intercourse. Many experts fear that proportion will rise.

The views presented by Dr. Koop to the Subcommittee on Health and the Environment of the House Committee on Energy and Commerce were countered by opinions expressed by a oumber of Republican members and by representatives of the three television networks.

The network representatives said that such advertisements might prove offensive to viewers. However, they said that they would continue to review their policies on accepting the advertisements.
William E. Dannemeyer, Repub-

lican of California, said that it was a "delusion" to present condoms as a means of protection from AIDS, In a campaign against AIDS, the British Post Office will given their potential for failure. use this slogan as it cancels stamps on millions of letters. "Encouraging frightened citizens

Mr. Barnala's hand if he gets Sikhs thing less than serious religious isto ignore the priests' orders.

The action marked the first time

There is no reason or logic besignment Committee.

Mr. Barnala, 63, was elected as

Under Mr. Barnala, the Puniah

police has aggressively pursued

into the compounds of Sikh tem-

into insurgent violations.

tional security.

But after the police tactics upset

only result in devastating consequences," he said.

Mr. Dannemeyer also said that advocating the use of condoms would undermine efforts to promote abstinence, heterosexuality and faithfulness to one sexual part-

He recommended the enactment of other measures, including mandatory reporting to public health authorities of anyone whose blood tested positive for exposure to

Mr. Dannemeyer also urged enetment of a requirement for premarital blood tests for the disease. and proposed making it a crime for anyone who knows he has been infected to "transmit bodily fluids" to other people. Ralpb Daniels, the vice president

for broadcast standards at the NBC television network, said that advertisements for condoms "are unacceptable to a significant pornon of our audience.

Some viewers, he said, regard such advertisements as offensive "on moral or religious grounds" because condoms are a method of birth control.

### ■ AIDS in East Germany

Niels Soennichsen, the bead of an advisory group on AIDS at the East German Health Ministry, gave Wednesday the first official report of a death from the disease in the nation, Reuters reported from Berlin, Mr. Soennichsen said 14 other East Germans had been found to be infected with the AIDS

Weeks later, these temple man-

agement leaders installed five new

head priests at the Golden Temple

at Amritsar, the Sikh religion's ho-

best shrine. The new priests, in turn, demanded that Mr. Barnala

dissolve his political party, the

Akali Dal, and extend his full polit-

After Mr. Barnals refused to dis-

solve his party, the five priests de-

chared him guilty of violating basic

Early Wednesday, Mr. Barnala

refused, and in a significant devel-

ical loyalty to them.

religious tenets.

### Foreign Minister Leo Tindemans of Belgium, left, listening as Foreign Minister Mario Rafael Quiñonez Amezquita of Guatemala read the final communique of the conference. EC-Central America Meeting Closes With Hopes for Peace Even Dimmer American initiative that sidesteps

By James LeMoyne New York Times Service

GUATEMALA CITY - Differences between Nicaragna and its diplomatically. neighbors are sharpening, making a negotiated settlement of regional disputes more unlikely than ever, and institutions and one country, according to delegates at a meeting here called to discuss Central American issues. The delegates - from the Euro- drigo Madrigal Nieto.

tadora effort to negotiate an end to the Sandinists. tensions in the region.

gap between Nicaragua and its American nations, remains the best ighbors, particularly Hooduras, way of averting a U.S.-led invasion

are about nil."

This weekend, the presidents of They said that Mr. Habib had El Salvador, Costa Rica, Honduras strongly suggested the possibility and Guatemala are to meet in Costa Rica. They are expected to initihad asked for reduced European

for the Contadora process. It was the third meeting in as many years between EC officials, said their governments were contheir Central American counterparts, and Contadora representa- cial U.S. envoy, Philip C. Habib, during a recent visit to Europe.

Both European and Latin American officials privately criticized the Contadora process, apparently in an effort to isolate Nicaragua the Sandinists for failing to make the Nicaraguan revolution more "Here there are four countries pluralistic. But they voiced almost who have democratic principles no support for the U.S.-backed Nicaraguan guerrillas, known as Nicaragua, which does not have democratic institutions," said the Costa Rican foreign minister, Rocoouras. The tense relations between Nic-

aragua and its neighbors were typi-

fied by Nicaragua's refusal to let

five Central American countries

represented. The Salvadorans re-

acted harshly, and in the end oo

Other Nationals Using

New York Times Service

MEXICO CITY - Citizens of

Mexico to Reach U.S.

speech was given.

However, despite such criticism the foreign minister of El Salvador, negotiating group of Latin Amerior Nicaragua, European delegates can countries and five Central at the meeting said they remained make his speech in the american make his speech make his spe American nations - issued a dec- opposed to the U.S. policy of using

laration backing the four-year Con-military force to put pressure oo The Europeans appear to agree But the three-day meeting was that the Contadora effort, led by an exhausting exercise in which the Mexico and seven other Latin

El Salvador and Costa Rica, was of Nicaragua, which they say their wider than ever, according to sever- governments continue to oppose. "We don't believe the problems There is no willingness to settle of the area can be resolved by

their differences," a European dip-lomat said Wednesday. "The chances of a negotiated settlement peatedly stressed British support

countries as far away as India, China, Yugoslavia and Lebanon are increasingly using Mexico as a transit and staging point to enter the United States, according to American and Mexican government officials. From 1982 to 1985, the number of illegal immigrants from countries "other than Mexico" detained at the U.S.-Mexican border rose 50

percent, from 24,325 to 36,689, ac-

## Manila to Study Rights Abuses by Rebels

Sikhs Excommunicate Punjab Leader

that Mr. Barnala and other moder-ate Sikh elected officials in Punjab have been in an open confrontation scholar, historian and English

with the top Sikh elergymen over translator of the Sikh scriptures.

This was considered significant chief minister of the Punjab in 1985

because in recent months, a major and has enjoyed the support of

ing their religion. For example, the Sikh radicals, arresting or shooting clergy oppose allowing the police to dozens of people each week, and

enter Sikh temples to arrest mili- also on occasion pursuing them

The unusual development was created confusion as many other

But after the police tactics upset opment, won the support of his seen as a potential setback for the clergy leaders and experts demany Sikhs, members of various entire faction of moderate Sikh leg-

but others saw it as strengthening excommunicate anyone on any- power in November a set of leaders communicated later in the day.

portion of the clergy has allied it-self with Sikh militants carrying

Under Mr. Barnala, the Particle Minister Rajiv Gandhi.

International Herald Tribune
MANILA — President Corazon

Dr. C. Everett Koop

By Steven R. Weisman New York Times Service

NEW DELHI — A serious schism between secular and reli-

gious Sikh leaders in India opened

Wednesday when the religion's five

head priests ordered the excommu-

nication of the moderate Sikh lead-

The priests also issued an edict to

India's 14 million Sikhs and to

Sikhs around the world to shun the

leader, Smit Singh Barnala, who as

chief minister of Punjab is India's

highest-ranking elected Sikh offi-

political orders.

AIDS

Don't die of =

ignorance -

C. Aquino, accepting a suggestion from top military leaders, an-nounced Wednesday that a commission to investigate buman rights abuses by communist and Moslem insurgents is to be set up in the

Mrs. Aquino's announcement, at manders, was the latest in a series of recent moves by the government to calm discontent in the armed forces that has led to two smallscale military revolts in the last seven months and a spate of coup

The president led the commanders in an oath of allegiance to a new democratie constitution overvhelmingly endorsed in a Feb. 2 plebiscite. She had earlier signed a proclamation bringing the constination into force.

Mrs. Aquino, who is commander in chief of the armed forces, said that the Philippines was on "the brink of war" because communist negotiators had ended a 60-day cease-fire and peace talks with the government on Sunday.

Since then, 30 persons, including 20 civilians, have died in clashes To Fight Pornographers involving communist guerrillas, ac-cording to official reports. Five of those killed were children age 13 or

sume operations against the insurbe misled to relax their vigilance to their peril and that of the people Mr. Messe, in a speech here their peril and that of the people

they are charged to protect."

out violence in the name of preserv-

who runs the state.

tants.

The action by the head priests
The unusual development was created confusion as many other

cial level.
One officer said afterward that

he interpreted Mrs. Aquino's com- of human rights violators. ments as "a limited 'go' signal" for government forces to take action against insurgents. Defense Minister Rafael M. Ileto said the cease-fire had given sol-diers time to train and improve

a meeting of military field com- their combat skills. He said commanders had orders to send out patrols, strike back if attacked and take pre-emptive action to prevent guerrillas from massing for assaults against population centers. The president said the proposal

for a commission "to investigate human rights violations on the part of nonmilitary people" had been initiated by Mr. Deto and the armed forces chief of staff, General Fidel V. Ramos.

Officials said the commission would investigate reported abuses by communist and Moslem insurgents fighting government troops. The military says such abuses have been largely ignored in the past.

## U.S. Will Open Center

Las Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES - Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d has an-"The new armed forces will re- nonneed the opening of a Center for Obscenity Prosecution and the gents," said Mrs. Aquino. "The creations of a task force of federal

Tuesday, said the center would be But she said she had not lost based in Washington and act as a would explore the possibility of nography cases.

Mrs. Againo, the officials said, commission would have equal powsurgents on a regional and provin- wanted to demonstrate to the era status and funding to the existarmed forces that her administra-

ing panel.

Mrs. Aquino emphasized

Wednesday that in combating intion was even-handed in its pursuit surgency, government soldiers were "expected to conduct themselves Shortly after she took office almost a year ago, Mrs. Aquino set up a seven-member presidential with honor and humanity against the enemy and show the utmost nission on human rights. But solicitude for the safety of the peothis body dealt only with alleged abuses by the military against sus-pected rebels and refused to look Some members of the armed

forces under former President Ferdinand E. Marcos earned a reputa-Analysts said this was one of the non for ill-discipline and excessive issues which fueled a widespread force against suspected commu-nists and their supporters. feeling in the armed forces that the Aquino government was making Many analysts say that while concessions to the communists at

there has been considerable rethe expense of the military and natraining, reorganization and im-Teodoro Locsin Jr., a presiden-ial adviser said the new riches tial adviser, said the new rights complete.



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### **Cross-Channel Cousins**

France continue to parade their differ- militancy. Last year's small foreign surences rather than what they have in common. But the similarities are striking: their economic problems, and the risk porters losing ground abroad. that the elections that both must hold by mid-1988 will complicate them.

Both countries approach the elections in unusual political circumstances. In France the emergence of the far right, the waning of the Communists, divisions term of output into line with international within the conservative coalition and the reality, developing the advanced manupossibility of an alliance between Socialists and centrists could mean a return to the splintered politics of the Fourth Republic. In Britain the arrival of the Liberal-Social Democrat Alliance as an accepted, if weak, third force in Parliament could mean that the next government is a coalition, something rare in peacetime.

The temptation to court voters with unwise economic action may be strong for both prime ministers. With unemployment on both sides of the Channel at Il percent, boosting the economy by relaxing budget restraint is an obvious way to attract support. The French government rejects this option, relying on deregulation to do the trick; but this resolve could erode in the coming months, when the final budget before the presidential election is prepared. Margaret Thatcher is known to want a significant tax cut,

and budget day comes Lext month. The scope for relaxation is small in either country. British inflation is already pushing back up toward 5 percent, and surging imports and low competitiveness are widening the foreign deficit. French prices, no longer restrained by cheaper oil, are coming under pressure as the last

Not yet linked by tunnel, Britain and ers in the large public sector show more other imports growing and French ex-

> Both countries need to reshape and invigorate their industries. Rising oil earnings no longer disguise the fact that Britain, as much as France, requires a major investment effort to bring its patfacturing and service industries in which the best hopes of exports now lie. The effort will suffer if political clumsiness at home increases social confrontation and labor market tensions. But it will crumble if untimely relaxations of economic policy revive inflation and further weaken the pound and the franc.

> When rich countries have huge unemployment and poor countries have huge debts, there must be scope for expansionary action somewhere. But it cannot be started by former front-runners who are struggling to get back into the race. France and Britain could expand somewhat faster in the wake of recovery West Germany and Japan, because potential export markets would strengthen and encourage the private capital spending needed if they are to pull themselves up. Sadly, neither Bonn nor Tokyo

> seems ready to give economic leadership. Had France and Britain not fallen so far behind, they could take up the baton that West Germany and Japan fear to seize. But today they can only wait for their stronger partners to gain a greater sense of responsibility. An Anglo-French

breakaway would be imprudent. meaningful controls disappear and work- INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

### Needed in Sri Lanka

Sri Lanka used to be called pear-shaped. Tear-shaped would be more appropriate now. A democratic government with an army not fully under control is beset by a separatist movement relying on terrorism. Thousands have died. The other night, for instance, terrorists killed 28 villagers, including 16 women and children, with axes and other silent weapons so as not to alert guards with gunshots. No end is in sight to a conflict whose principals acknowledge the

resemblance to Northern Ireland. The trouble arises from a deep sense of grievance that minority Tamils (18 percent) hold against majority Sinhalese. Official hesitation and ineptness contributed to the Tamil movement's shift in the 1980s from a political to a guerrilla phase, although, so common is ethnic groups' use of terrorism on the international scene, the shift might have come anyway. As the struggle sharpened, the political demands of the terrorisis grew. They now ask for a "homeland," virtually a separate state, to include not terrorists and people in flight, and that the only the Northern Province, in which they very making of the Amnesty charges enonly the Northern Province, in which they have a large majority, but also the Eastern Province, in which they are a minority. A government that yielded would be defaulting on the first requirement of sovereignty: to maintain the integrity of the nation. Negotiations remain the best bope. Here

giant India. One narrow strait away, in India's state of Tamil Nadu, live 55 million Tamils. Their support of guerrillas among Sri Lanka's 3 million Tamils keeps the military effort alive. The Sri Lankan government counts on India not only to be more energetic about breaking the Tamil terrorist connection - a reasonable request - but also to deliver moderate Tamils to a negotiated solution, which is not so simple. Some part of Sri Lanka's agony can be diminished by Indian policy; some part cannot.

Meanwhile the war goes on. As in such encounters elsewhere, the guerrillas target uniformed members of the armed forces although, as the news the other day indicated, they also target civilian villagers; the armed forces target people who are not wearing uniforms. Some of these people, Amnesty International reports, have "disappeared" after being detained. The government answers that this number includes courages terrorism. Even if this is partly so. it is a poor response. Nothing may be harder than for a sorely pressed democratic government to control troops fighting a dirty war. Nothing is more necessary.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

## Four Fig Leaves Gone

news conference, on Nov. 19, be was asked about the Iran arms deal and he gave a fourpart defense: The United States had shipped only a token number of "defen-sive" anti-tank missiles to fran; the U.S. government had not condoned arms shipments by third countries like forael; the weapons were not traded for hostages; they were used, rather, to promote a dialogue

with Iranian "moderates." Those explanations began to unravel minutes after the television lights went out. To clear up any "misunderstanding," the White House issued a statement admitting that "there was a third country involved in onr secret project with Iran."

Then came more on the "token amounts of defensive arms and parts" that President Reagan said had occupied only part of one planeload. In fact the shipment contained 1,500 TOW anti-tank missiles.

Next the Senate intelligence committee, in a bipartisan report, stripped away the administration's denials that it had been trading for hostages, contrary to its own anti-terror policy, by citing the administration's own documents and testimony.

Now the story has been unclothed alto-gether with the disclosure that Vice President George Bush learned officially from Israel last July that the arms dealings were with Iran's "most radical elements." It was said that Iranian moderates, if any, could not deliver hostages. If he told this to the president, then who were the moderates Mr. Reagan was talking about in November? If Mr. Bush did not tell his boss, why not? His hints that other high officials knew what he had learned only magnifies the suspicion of

deceit and internal self-deception.

At his November news conference Mr. Reagan insisted that he had no need to defend himself "because f don't think a mistake was made." In his State of the Union address he acknowledged that "serious mistakes were made." But what were they and who made them? The president will not say until he finds out what the congressional committees and perhaps the special prosecutor think. With all lour fig leaves now gone, it would be more becom-ing for him finally to confront what he and his aides did, and stop leaving it to others to find the naked truth.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

### Other Comment

### Good News From Moscow

Good news from Moscow: With the release of a fairly large number of dissidents. Mikhail Gorbachev is paying off a mortgage of the recent past. After the 20th party. congress in 1956, Khrushchev bad opened the doors of the camps for hundreds of thousands of political prisoners. The release of 140 dissidents is quite different.

Then, the people freed were survivors from among millions of victims of mass terror. This time they are a sizable part of a group of several hundred individually

known and selectively persecuted people. The treatment of Andrei Sakharov — first Mr. Gorbachev's telephone call, then the invitation to participate in an international forum - amounts to de facto rehabilitation. Mr. Gorbachev's new "openness" reduces motives for dissent. And new ideological nuances should not be overlooked. Unlike Khrushchev, Mr. Gorbachev has explicitly abandoned the claim to the party's infallibility. That does not turn a oneparty state into a constitutional state, but

it opens the door a crack. - Süddeutsche Zeitung (Munich).

### INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

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### **OPINION**

# Austerity in Europe: Joblessness Won't Solve Itself

C AMBRIDGE, Massachusetts — In re-cent weeks, we have seen the West German Bundesbank reduce interest rates by half a percentage point, but only with the gun of a strongly depreciating dollar held to its head. Even now, after five years of disinflation, the Federal Republic and other West European countries stubbornly refuse to adopt an obvious and seemingly attractive course: monetary and fiscal stimulus.

They defend their action, or lack of it, by invoking the "Eurosclerosis" diagnosis that high unemployment stems from "structural" problems, such as uncompromising unions, an entrenched welfare state and rigid wage structures. This leads to the conclusion that economic stimulation would bring inflation. not increased demand and employment.

Thus the only policy responses to depression are defeatist measures, like work-sharing, that seek to redistribute the pain of unemployment. Especially in West Germany and Britain, workers are being called to ac-cept wage reductions and a loosening of the

General Motors

**Used to Take** 

Care of Flint

**By Michael Moore** 

NEW YORK — There was a saying while

a wage that was unrivaled in blue-collar

America. The boom years after World War II.

plus a strong union, made it possible for our

parents to get their piece of the American dream: a house in the suburbs, two cars in the

garage, a cottage up north and a job for life in one of Flint's 11 GM factories — the "13th

grade" we called it, as the commencement line seemed to blend into the assembly line. There

was no reason to doubt that our "baby-boom

Then something happened. General Mo-tors, like many U.S. companies, discovered it could produce cheaper elsewhere, and moved

its plants to the South or to Mexico, where

the average GM plant worker makes 69 cents

an hour. It also discovered the beauty of

robots and computers and automation. Prof-

its soared — and so did unemployment. GM has reported profits of \$11 billion in the last

three years - and since 1978 has eliminated

Flint. More than half of downtown Flint is

now boarded up or torn down. Fifteen thou-

sand families line up each month for federal

surplus cheese. Half of Flint's residents re-

It was our parents' hope that their hard

work would mean a better life for us. But that

part of the American dream has become a

nightmare. Contrary to the myth of baby

boomers as a privileged class, members of this

generation are worse off than their parents.

Unlike our parents, most of us cannot afford

to buy a house. We do not trade in for a new

car every two or three years. We save less but

have to spend more. Compared to 1973 levels,

according to Representative David Obey of

Wisconsin, chairman of the Joint Economic

Committee, young families today spend 14

percent less on furniture and 30 percent less on clothes and give 38 percent less in

charitable contributions. Their savings rate

portedly receive government assistance.

What is good for GM is no longer good for

250,000 people from its work force.

generation" would receive anything less.

By Olivier J. Blanchard and Lawrence H. Summers because of the reduced need for social welfare safety net that has been woven over the past

three decades. The result has been dismal. From 1980 to 1986, during a time of serious supply shocks (such as oil shortages) and through the partial dismantling of the welfare state, the unemployment rate in Western Europe has risen from 5.8 percent to 11 percent.

The Eurosclerosis interpretation of high unemployment is a dangerous half-truth. Structural problems do exacerbate the unemployment problem, but some structural probems are themselves the result of high unemployment. Just as increases in unemployment were followed by structural problems, so reductions in unemployment would be followed by dramatic structural improvements.

For example, high tax rates and overly merous social welfare benefits are often plamed for European unemployment. But each I percentage point reduction in un-employment in Europe today would allow a 4 percentage point reduction in tax rates

expenditures and the enlargement of the tax base as output expanded. In Britain and West Germany, more than half of government growth relative to GNP since 1972 can be attributed to abnormally slow GNP growth.

Unemployment is also attributed to excessive wages obtained by aggressive unions. Here, too, unemployment is both cause and consequence. Unions in thriving industries often restrain wage demands for fear of encouraging companies to invest in productivi-ty-enhancing capital or start up new nonunion companies. Where industries are doing poorly, new investment is unlikely in any event, so unions have less cause to restrain wage demands. This helps explain why the relative wage rate of American steelworkers has risen so sharply in recent years and why unions have been so aggressive in Europe despite high unemployment. Moreover, protracted unemployment be-



work and the profitability of the company no longer provide any guarantee. The Chevrolet Chevette was once GM's biggest-selling car. yet thousands of Chevette workers lost their jobs in December because GM stopped pro-

ducing it. Small cars mean smaller profits. What do baby boomers have to look forward to? Harper's magazine reckons that one of every 15 working Americans will at some point work at McDonald's. The service sector is now our fate, from flipping burgers to babysitting to answering telephones — all low-paying work with no benefits.

A college degree used to be a passport to a high-paying, professional job. No longer, To-day it is worth little more than a high school diploma. A friend who taught high school social studies for 15 years was laid off last year; his seniority was too low to survive the cuts. He sells encyclopedias door-to-door and tells me of the other unemployed college gradpates he finds sitting at home watching daytime television. They tell him they survive by

moving lawns or selling antiques. Six years ago, Ronald Reagan promised prosperity, a new "morning in America." But what baby boomers have awakened to is a life filled with less so that the wealthy can have more. While the real median family income has fallen by 6 percent since 1979, the stock exchange keeps breaking records. The For-tune 500, cuphoric with this extra cash, has not trickled it down to the working families of the middle class; they have used it to buy each

other out in an orgy of mergers. The government's response to the growing disparity between rich and poor has been to Baby boomers also lack job security; hard redefine the terms. Full employment, which the Labor Department once defined as all but 2 percent of the population working, has been redefined by the Reagan administration as 7

percent unemployment: eight millinn people. The future looks even grimmer. The service sector will go the way of steel, autos and textiles. Computers and satellites make it possible to export office jobs anywhere. American Airlines has its airline tickets sorted and tabulated in Barbados; it has found that cheap labor is ready, willing and subsidized by Mr. Reagan's Caribbean Basin Initiative. And A.C. Nielsen, the ratings company, is one of the biggest U.S. employers in Mexico.

I have often wondered, with so many people unemployed by jobs sent offshore, who will be left to buy the cars, the videocassette recorders, the dishwashers? Does corporate America expect the new rich to consume the goods needed to maintain record profits? Can hope to sell enough goods abroad?

My father called the other night from Flint and tolo me he had made the final \$40-amonth payment on his house mortgage. As 1 sit in my \$40-a-day apartment in San Francisco, I begin to think that the only way to stop today's slide is for us to put to use some of the political consciousness we cut our teeth on in the '60s. We learned then that we could force the government to back down and meet our demands. In some ways, the challenge now is greater because we will go head-to-head with corporate America. "Hell, no. these jobs won't go" doesn't sound half bad,

The writer, former editor of Mother Jones mag-azine, works with the consumer advocate Ralph Nader. He contributed this comment to Newsday.

interests of the long-term unemployed come to be forgotten as unions serve the interests of the workers who remain employed. By shrink-ing the number of union insiders, protracted unemployment may induce unions to increase wage demands us they stop seeking to employ all of their initial members. Proponents of the Euroscierosis theory also suggest that high unemployment results him restrictions on the employer's ability to hire

gets a lifebout mentality among unions. The

and fire. These restrictions do inhibit some employers, and they are conspicuously attent in the United States, where employment has grown rapidly. They surely must result from a bunker mentality on the part of those who have jobs. The prospects for liberalizing restrictions on employers would surely be much greater in an environment where those who lost jobs could find new ones than in an environment like the current European one. There is precedent for the malaise grapping Western Europe. In 1938, America had suf-

fered a decade of depression. The unemploy-ment rate stood at 19.1 percent. With the zeal of the New Deal exhausted, the same type of resigned acceptance we now see in Europe resigned acceptance we now see in Europe became pervasive. Mayor Fiorello LaCoardia of New York contended that high unemplayment had passed from a temporary emergency to a permanent condition.

Three years later, before America catelor World War II, the unemployment rate had fallen by 12 percentage points, more than eight million jobs had been created and real GNP had risen by 45 percent. There can bond question about why. The expansionary budget deficits and accommodating monetary policies associated with rearmament stimulat-

ed the economy and eliminated slack. Many viewed the expansion with alarm, believing that 10 years of depression had permanently contracted the economy's capacity to produce. John Maynard Keynes. asked to predict the economy's potential in 1940, did so by extrapolating the trend of growth from 1914 to the beginning of the Depression in 1929, ignoring the ensuing period. While his prediction was seen as heretical at the time, it proved to be too pessimistic.

The lessons of history are durable, Recent-

ly, reckless profligacy by the Reagan adminis-tration and the equally reckless austerity of the nations of Western Europe have provided an ideal natural experiment for evaluating the effects of demand management policies.

Rising unemployment in Europe and the United States ran largely in parallel from the first oil shock in 1973 until 1982, before diverging sharply. U.S. fiscal policy turned strongly expansionary, with lavish investment incentives and burgeoning budget deficits, while structural budget surpluses ballooned in Europe. The European move toward fiscal contraction in recent years has been almost as large as the American fiscal expansion. At the same time, monetary policy in the United States accommodated the fiscal expansion by turning expansionary in the summer of 1982, while European monetary policy makers re-inforced the fiscal contraction by driving real

interest rates higher after 1982. The results are apparent. Where employment in America has risen by 10 million jobs since the trough of the 1982 recession; em-

ployment in Western Europe is stagnant. Logic and experience compel the same conclusion. Passive acceptance of high unemployment will lead to further ossilication in the European economy. The unemployment problem will not solve itself today any more than it did in the 1930s. Expansionary policies in Europe would promote employment and growth. For once, the easy course is the right one. Policy makers should act now.

Mr. Blanchard is professor of economics at the Massachuseus Institute of Technology. Mr. Sum-mers is professor of economics at Harvard They contributed this comment to The New York Times.

### May Gates Now Repair Relations Between the CIA and Congress

WASHINGTON — Next Tuesday, Robert M. Gates appears for his confirmation hearing as CIA By Daniel Patrick Moynihan The writer, a Democrat, is senior U.S. senator from New York.

director. He will surely be confirmed, as surely he ought. But his appearance could accomplish more than that. It could reconstitute a relationship between the intelligence community and Congress that was building beautifully until it came apart this winter. And it could be the beginning of the larger process of reconciliation

has dropped by 75 percent.

that we must now get on with. Let me first argue that the estab-lishment of the House and Senate intelligence committees was the best thing that ever happened to the agency and its workmates, the National Security Agency and the Defense In-telligence Agency. For an activity in the executive branch to flourish, it needs a pair of congressional committees to look after its budget and its interests generally. (That h took something called the intelligence community three decades to figure apprised in advance of "significant" this out is just the least bit alarming.) The committees were set up in

1976. A tong slide in intelligence capacity slowed, stopped, turned around; within 10 years, beginning under President Carter and continuing under President Reagan, the inigence budget tripled. Nor did secrets spill out. As Mr.

Gates himself has written, the CIA was created "in part to ensure that mtelligence assessments would be prepared by people with no stake in approval of weapons programs, defense budgets or particular policies." in time it commenced covert opera-tions, mostly for "collection" purposes but also, on occasion, in advance particular policies. Enough of stipulated that the two committees be

ones. But these operations remained secret save when, as in the case of tran, adversaries made them known. I joined the Senate committee in its second year and served an eight-year term, the last four as vice chairman.

By this time the practice had evolved of briefing only the chairman (in this case, Barry Goldwater) and the vice chairman about particularly sensitive activities. As time passed, it seemed to me we were getting more briefings than necessary — the career officers seemed more than eager to brief — but Mr. Goldwater was patient, and as his second in command I under-

stood my place and listened. Then in January 1984 the agency, with presidential approval, mined Nicaraguan harbors and did not tell us. This emerged in April of that year.

he sent a public letter to William J. Casey, the director of Central Intelligence, complete with an (expletive deleted) in the text as reproduced in The New York Times. Bill, he wrote, This is an act violating international law. It is an act of war. For the bife of me, I don't see how we are going to explain it." Worse, not knowing the facts. Mr. Goldwater had misled the Senate the previous week in a debate on the budget. Hurt as much as outraged, he took off for Asia.

the president's assistant for national security affairs, told a conference at the Naval Academy that, contrary to Mr. Goldwater's statement, "every important detail" of the secret warfare in Nicaragua was "shared in full by the proper congressional oversight committees." in other words, Mr. Goldwater was a liar. As vice chairman t did the only thing I could think of. I said t would resign in protest.

On April 12, Robert C. McFarlane,

On April 25, Mr. Casey sent a handsome, handwritten apology note to Mr. Goldwater, and the next day apologized in person to the full com-mittee. I said I would stay.

selves the larger question. Arrangements that had seemed to be working well had failed. Why? Was it that the statute requiring that the committees be apprised of "significant" operations did not sufficiently define "sig-

Mr. Goldwater was wild. On April 9 nificant"? Especially regarding a new development in an ongoing operation? Very well, define it.

On June 6, Mr. Casey, with the approval of the president, signed an agreement, which Mr. Goldwater and signed as well, setting forth "improved oversight procedures." The essence was that any activity receiving presidential approval would be reported in advance to the commit tee. In short, if you see the president's initials, don't think: report.

Then, a little over a year later, the exact same principals initiated the Iranian venture, breaking their explicit agreement to inform the com-

mittee of presidential authorization.

What say that Mr. Gates, at his confirmation hearing, be asked to reconfirm the "Casey accords"; that he state that he would resign rather than break them, for to do so would be equally a disservice in the president and to the community. (The statute gives the president an out in emergencies, but neither of these episodes was anything such.) Mr. Gates, a career civilian officer from the analytic side, will want to keep the accords. If one thing has evolved, it is that career intelligence officers have learned to work with Congress and want to do so. More than anything else, that is what the presidency needs: a career intelligence service out of politics and

very much into analysis. The New York Times.

#### Honor satisfied, we asked our-This is the second of two articles. subscriber. He carried four briefcases The writer was special assistant to the that were forever bulging with maga-CIA director and then vice chairman of

WASHINGTON - Just flinging intelligence out the door and boping for the best is not enough. You send an estimate to one or another cabinet secretary, and it lands on the desk of some third principal deputy special assistant. If he reads it, he writes a covering memo and passes it on to the second principal deputy special assistant, who ignores it or puts his own memo on top of the one aiready there. And so on - cer-

hope and believe, in Moscow. Because Bill Casey was the bureaucratic equivalent of a Stealth bomber, no one could shoot him down before

tainly in Washington and, I deeply

he reached his target. Sometimes he would deliver an estimate himself. On occasion be took along the analysts who had prepared the estimate, who in turn carried with them whatever charts, photographs or videotapes he thought would get the message through to a policy maker who would out sit still long enough to read the estimate itself. He forced them to confront the intelligence, which is one part of the director's job

that receives far 10n little attention. He was an astoundingly well informed director. His range of contacts is incredible - be seems to know everyone on earth who has ever accomplished anything noteworthy. And he worked hard at staying in By Herbert E. Meyer

the National Intelligence Council.

Casey: No One Could Shoot Him Down

he respected regardless of whether they were in or out of power, anonymous or well known, young or old. Most of all, in an age when so many people consider themselves experts on a subject because they once watched a television feature about it, Bill Casey is a serious reader. Those piles of books on his desk were not there to impress visitors. He plowed through books with the enthusiasm of a child working his way through a package of Oreo cookies; he only

only to stock up for another binge. Paul Johnson's "Modern Times," Jane Jacobs's "Cities and the Wealth of Nations," Edward Crankshaw's Shadow of the Winter Palace," all of P.T. Bauer's works on economic delopment, Norman Davies's "Heart of Europe" - that is the kind of books Bill read night after night, then brought in the next morning to pass on to whoever happened to walk inm
his office first. When be gave you a
book, he expected you to read it that
same evening, that is what he usually

did when you gave him a book.

Moreover, there are several dozen

stopped when none was left, and then

little known domestic and foreign publications to which Bill Casey is a zines and newsletters that no one on the staff had ever heard of. During meetings, he would ask our opinions of a relevant article in the latest issue of The Something Monthly. After a couple of seconds of dead silence he would leap out of his chair, rifle through one briefcase after another until he had found the issue he want-

ed, then fling it at one of us while muttering, "How the hell can I work with guys who don't read?" On most days he had more appointments than your average pediatrician, so there was rarely much time just to sit around and chew the fat But when a lunch downtown was canceled, or when there was a gap between the day's last meeting and the departure time for the first of the receptions he planned to attend with Mrs. Casey, anyone lucky enough to stop by could enjoy a few minutes of relaxed conversation with one of the smartest, shrewdest, wittiest men to pass through official Washington.

i only wish more people could have seen this side of him. For if there is anything more challenging or more. well, fun than sitting around and talking about the world with Bill Casey, I sure haven't found it.

The Washington Post

PARIS - The bill introduced in Parliament with the object of imposing a duty on all raw rubber from foreign countries is meeting with opposition. One of the most determined opponents is André Michelin, who has

done much in promote the French rubber trade. "The alleged purpose of the bill," he said, "is to encourage the development of plantations in the French colonies. But at the present time there is not one of our colonies in a position to produce even a hundred tons of rubber which could be used in place of the best Para from the Amazon Valley. If this bill be-comes law, I shall be obliged in reduce the work done in our French factories and to double the amount done in our foreign establishments. Certain rubber company producers want to have this law voted in order

to boost the prices of their shares."

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO 1912: Michelin Votes No 1937: Auto Strike Ends

FLINT. Michigan - America's greatest and most costly automobile strike came to an end with compremise victory for the industrial unionists, 44 days after it started. The pence agreement was signed between the General Motors Corporation and the United Automobile Workers of America [on Feb. 11]. The terms gave labor its first footbold in its first major struggle with the hitherto impregnable automobile industry. Although John L. Lewis, chairman of the Committee for Industrial Organization, did not win exclusive recognition of his tinion as an agency of collective hargaining, he did gain the vital victory of having the U.A.W.A. recognized as a collective pargaining agency for those employees belong-ing to the union. The industrial unionists consent to evacuate the occupied Flint factories immediately.

### **OPINION**

### In Europe You Can Hear Another View of Reagan

By William F. Buckley Jr.

GENEVA — There are grounds aplenty for deliberating on the jadedness of old Europe, and she is always tempting Americans to do so, with the silliness that abounds.

The only comforting thing about Sweden's population control policies, Malcolm Muggeridge observed a year or two ago, "is that I calculate that by the year 2010 there will be no Swedes left." Call it the Scandinavian Problem, which isn't all that far removed from a kind of pacifist isolation based on the calculation that if Sweden, Norway and Den-

#### ON THE RIGHT

mark engage in progressive aloofness from NATO, the Soviet Union will somehow forget them, as Switzerland succeeds in being forgotten, when the time comes to take over Europe.

And, of course, not only in Scandinavia, far from it. West Germany has its Greens, almost doubled in strength in the last election. The major opposition party in Britain wants nothing less than unilateral nuclear disarmament, preferahly combined with a U.S. guarantee to save England yet again. There are Americans, and they are growing in number, who think America should ration itself to saving Europe only twice per century.

For all these aberrations, there is an Old World savoir faire, utterly refreshing to the ear. One cosmopolitan woman. American-born, Greek-wed, Swissdwelling, was talking about the State of the Union address and the commentary in the International Herald Tribune about the scant attention the president had given to the Iranian affair.

It is absolutely mystifying to us why so much attention was given to the mat-ter in the first place," she said, "But then, of course, in Europe we have a very long history of chiefs of state dealing with other chiefs of state, directly and indirectly. We consider it their job to do this, if overtures do not succeed, our reaction is: They seldom do, But occasionally they do, and it is the business of

state leaders to keep trying."
But what about the scandal aspect of Irangate, how does that sit in Europe? There are two aspects to the problem. One of them is that the socialist fraternity despises Reagan and was desperately anxious to find means with which to fuel their dislike; they piggy-

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backed on American resentment. Especially they liked the poll that revealed that the majority of the American people thought Ronald Reagan was lying to them. They liked that because it served the purpose of sort of deflowering the Reagan myth, the Eagle Scout who cannot tell a lie. They liked that a lot.

it was, for us, a laugh. So arrangements are made to send money from one federal bank account to another in pursuit of a national purpose? No one in the administration even accused of stealing the money? Is that kind of thing going to shock a country" (the reference was to France) "that never bothered to find out kassa had attempted to influence Giscard d'Estaing's policies by giving him diamond necklaces for his wife?"

harov is released from New York."

One reminds her that Mr. Reagan

harov, summit meetings or anything else pending the release of Mr. Daniloff. To which: "Ronald Reagan is trained in the theater and be has to know that what he calls a 'coincidence' he cannot begin to expect others to call such a thing. They view the existential reality. as Le Monde likes to put it: The United States wants Daniloff freed, the Soviet union wants Zakharov freed - both things come to fruition at the same time. Even though it is technically possible that the two events were coincidentally simultaneous — even as it might actual. ly have been a coincidence that the lover was disporting the lady at home exactly when the cuckold was scheduled to return — as a political matter it isn't accepted as a coincidence, Ronald Rea-

"But we continue to view him as the strongest friend of Europe since Truman. He has a large reservoir of good will here in the anti-Communist community, which still controls Europe."

backed on American resentment. Espe-

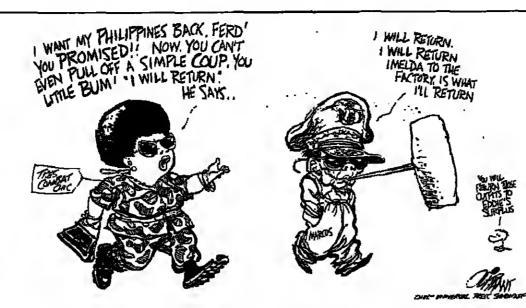
"But," she continued, "substantively the true story of whether Emperor Bo-

Well then, what about the bostage question? Here she said the Europeans were puzzled. Not so much that an American president would say one thing and surreptitiously do another to aid an American beld hostage ("We do that kind of thing all the time") but that the president should insist that there was no relation between state policy and the release of the hostages. What particu-larly stuck in the craw here was Reagan's position that the release of the American reporter Danieloff was unre-lated to the release of the Soviet spy Zakharov. Look: Daniloff is released from Moscow, and within 24 hours Zak-

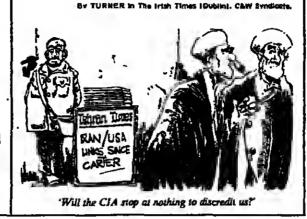
insisted that the two transactions only coincidentally came together; that he had told friends it was all as simple as that he had flatly refused to deal with the Soviet Union concerning Mr. Zak-

gan lost on that one.

Universal Press Syndicate.







### Black Gloves Had His Way; The Visitor Got the Message

By Sarah Burgess

C AMBRIDGE, Massachusetts — One day last year while I was a student at Fudan University in Shanghai. I met an unusual man in the school cafeteria. He was an uneducated but literate Chinese farmer who had spent a year traveling around China to talk with people about attitudes and aspirations, local social and political conditions. He lived on about 5 cents a day, sleeping in train stations or outdoors. He planned to continue for another year

#### MEANWHILE

and then report his observations and suggestions to Deng Xiaoping.

Many of the people who met him thought he was insane. He seemed to take at face value the party pronouncements about the supremacy of country folk and the proletariat, and party

claims to govern "from the bottom up. He had managed to go quietly about his business for a year. But then he made the mistake of speaking with a foreigner.

After several hours of talking, I asked if I could make a copy of one of his reports. He agreed, and we set off for the one Xerox machine on campus, in the school library. As we sat on the front steps of the library waiting for the offi-cial in charge of the copying machine to return from a meeting (one must submit things to be Xeroxed; after all, a Xerox machine in the wrong hands is a dangerous tool), another man approached. After commenting on the weather, he

asked me to give him "the report." The newcomer's trench coat, black gloves and pockmarked face almost made me laugh; be seemed a parody of an evil secret agent. But be insisted. He said

that the writer was insane.

The farmer had walked away while I was arguing. When Black Gloves finally gave up and left, I ran back to my dormitory. No sooner had I closed the door to my room than I was called down to the foyer by a voice from the box over my door. I went down and there was

Black Gloves, demanding the report. "Uh, I threw it out," I said. "Didn't you tell me it was written by a madman and was therefore only rubhish?"

"In which trash can did you throw it?" "I don't know, just one of those standard trash cans on campus," I replied.
"Come with me," be said. "We'll

search every trash can on campus."

I said I needed to get my coat upstairs. While Black Gloves waited in the foyer, conferred with a foreign student who had spent years in China.
"You're out of your mind!" he shout-

ed. "That guy is the undercover Security Bureau flunky whose job is to watch us foreign students. Even if you don't get kicked out of the country right now, you may never be allowed back in. You could be jailed in a minute!

I suddenly felt empathy with the stu-dents in the English class I taught who responded with silent gazes when asked for their views on anything less innocuous than food. I suddenly felt that universities in China suffocate rather than stimulate the youthful spirit.

My foreign friend insisted: "You

must give the report to him — otherwise be II think you passed it off to me and I'll be under suspicion, too.

And now it was too late for me to do mything to keep the farmer out of trou-

ble. I gave up the report.

The story of Black Gloves is an example of how the Chinese government controis its citizens. The state also allocates housing, jobs, schooling, even permis-sion to bear children, in ways calculated to enforce ideological conformity. But the Chinese spirit still manages to sparkle and flourish wherever it can.

This indomitability was again illustrated by the recent protests. Now it is again being repressed, subtly but skill-fully. We can list the famous names stricken from the party rosters, but we will never know how many books were not written, songs not composed, experiments not undertaken and pictures not painted as a result of the renewed atmosphere of caution and fear that accompanies this latest turn of the screw.

The writer, a student in Harvard's East

#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### A Cardinal in Jerusalem

George Will's diatribe against Cardinal John O'Connor's difficult and well intentioned mission to Jerusalem ("The Cardinal's Pilgrimage Covers Something Sinister," Jan. Id), is profoundly irritat-ing. To be subjected to such cant is an unexpected misery to one accustomed to reasoned argument in your pages.
From whom was Jerusalem "liberat-

ed" (a term used twice in the column)? Its Arab inhabitants, Christian and Moslem, have lived there from time immemorial, pace Joan Peters and her ludicrous argument to the contrary. A case can be made that the Hashemite monarchy annexed the Old City and the West Bank in 1948 against the will of its population, but Israeli military occupa-

tion has been no improvement.
As for Mr. Will's old Zionist canard about Christian churches under Jordanian rule not being allowed to improve or buy properties, this is disinformation. If the inhabitants of these territories, subjected to Israeli rule against their

wishes for nearly two decades, were allowed the self-evident right to choose their own government, it would be one formed by the PLO and Yasser Aralat. To ask the United States to recognize Jerusalem as the capital of Israel is to ask it to commit the foreign policy gaffe of the age, from which there is nothing to be gained and everything that America has left in the way of credibility as a peacemaker in the Middle East to lose.

Internationalization of Jerusalem, a policy which the Vatican and much of the world, including the United States, has supported for the past 40 years, is the only long-term solution.

ROBERT B. BETTS. Director, American Research Center in Egypt. Cairo.

I found William F. Buckiey Jr.'s opinion column "It Would Seem That the Cardinal Was Ambushed" (Jan. 22) most distressing. It only added fuel to the fire of the controversy and ran roughshod over the salient points. Every country has the right to deter-

mine where its capital shall be, and the act of recognition (the establishment of normal diplomatic relations) includes recognition of the capital. Cardinal John O'Connor knew when he accepted the invitation to visit Israel that Jerusalen was its capital. When someone is invited to dinner, it is reasonable to expect him o acknowledge the host's address.

The cardinal's statement at the Holocaust Museum was insensitive and inappropriate. As a Holocaust survivor, I would much have preferred that my dear grandparents, uncles, aunts and cousins, murdered at ages ranging from 7 to 70, be allowed a normal life span rather than become "an enormous gift that Judaism has given to the world." DAVID FROEHLICH

Chairman, Association of Americans and Canadians in Israel. Rehovot, Israel, Mr. Buckley criticizes Morris B.

Abram, spokesman of the Conference of

Presidents of Major American Jewish Organizations, Indeed, Mr. Abram may

not have understood Cardinal O'Connor's theology, but Mr. Buckley himself misunderstands. For Christians, the greatest gift" is not Christ's death on S.V. PLETTENBERG.

#### But What About Lin Jie?

As an American studying in Tianjin at Nankai University, which adjoins Tianjin University, I took interest in your report concerning the expulsion of Agence France-Presse correspondent Lawrence MacDonald for allegedly re-ceiving intelligence from a Chinese stu-dent at Tianjin University, ["China Or-ders Reporter for AFP to Leave," Jan, 27). My one criticism is that the report did not adequately detail the fate of Lin Jie, the student involved. If the student's plight is given international attention, then perhaps the Chinese anthorities will treat him less harshly.

[Name withheld], Tianjin, China.

Asian studies department, contributed this comment to The Washington Post.

General News

### Marseille Struggles to Find a New Leader

By Edward Cody

Washington Post Service MARSEILLE -- Deprived of u legendary leader. Marseille has become a city in search of itself, a hoisterous Mediterranean family suddenly left with no one to head

Gaston Defferre imposed himelf on Marseille at the end of World War II, emerging from the anti-Nazi underground submachine gun in hand. He ran the city as a Socialist mayor for 33 years with an iron fist and a wily political machine. That ended in May 1986, when he hit his head in a late-night 'all and died at the age of 75.

Because of the way he personally dominated Marseille, Mr. Defterre's death left an unusual political vacuum. Since his burial, a loud of uncertainty has settled on port after Rotterdam, France's secand-largest city after Paris and one if the most colorful and crimeadden spots on the Mediterranean.

All of a sudden, a giant has disappeared," said Philippe Sannarco, an assistant mayor and pro-

Claude Bertrand, a top aide to Mr. Defferre's unsuccessful opponent in the last mayoral election in 1983, said the city has suffered from "emotional instability" since the white-maned boss of Marseille passed from the scene.

The people of Marseille are a little off-balance without the man who had been a sort of brand name for them." he added.

Jean-Claude Gaudin, the centrist politician for whom Mr. Bertrand works, said he hopes the people of Marseille will be ready to change to

Local politicians knew Mr. Gaudin was running for mayor when he appeared in a recent demonstration in central Marseille wearing the kind of broad-rimmed fedora that Mr. Defferre had made his trade-

"He put on the bat before putal Front, which has its own ambi-

tions to take over city hall.
Immediately after Mr. Defferre's

Robert Vigouroux, as mayor. Mr. be known he thinks he could be the Vigouroux, who had little political experience or following of his own. was chosen largely as a compro-mise to avoid further battles in the badly split local Socialist Party.

Although Mr. Vigouroux has been careful to offend no one, the people of Marseille are still waiting for their next leader to emerge, local analysts said. Politicians in Marseille city — famous for frauds, gang wars and racial tension as well as fish soup - concluded long ago that the next mayor would have to his hrand of politics by the next have a strong dose of Mr. Deferre's authority if be is to govern

"For the people of Marseille, a politician is somebody special," said Hyacinthe Santoni, a local Gaullist leader and city council member, adding: "They don't see things the way somebody from Paris would. For somebody from Marting on the coat," cracked Ronald seille, a politician has to have some-Perdomo of the far-rightist Nation- thing extraordinary to offer. something other people don't

Immodiately after Mr. Defferre's Mr. Gaudin, a prominent Na-death, his entourage installed his donal Assembly member from the physician and close political ally. centrist Republican Party, has let it

man. Mr. Bertrand, his aide, said Mr. Defferre's death had opened a space" that Mr. Gaudin hopes to fill by drawing both Socialist and

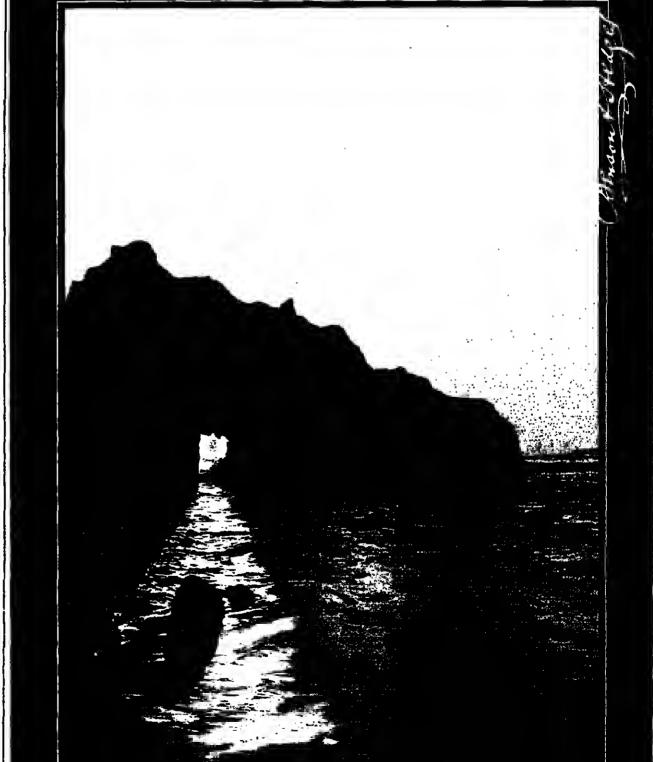
rightist voters toward the center. Mr. Gaudin, although Mr. Defferre's rival in 1983, was his deputy for urban affairs until 1977. That was when a national Socialist-Communist alliance forced Mr. Defferre to accept Communist partners in city hall.

Later, Mr. Dell'erre's authority in his own party was challenged by his former beir-apparent, Michel Pezet, it was after a long and stormy political meeting over control of the Socialist Party apparatus Marseille that Mr. Defferre fell and sustained the fatal injury in his apartment overlooking the Old

At the same time, Mr. Defferre's Marseille has changed. Always rau-cous and notorious for its former role as a center of international heroin trade, it has become known, in the words of a recent study commissioned by city hall, as "a sick, unhealthy city, a city in crisis, a city in decline, a city of risks."

Laundry still hangs in bright colors from the windows, and residents still eather at sundown to drink pastis in cafes around the port. But port activity, around which the city economy has long revolved, has dropped, and other industry has drifted away. Unemployment has risen to 14 percent, 4 ercent above the national average. Many residents have blamed the cline on Arab immigrants from Algeria. City officials have estimated that two thirds of Marseille's one million inhabitants came from

But the immigrants' numbers have generated resentment and ra-cial incidents that have become a major part of city hall concerns. Partly as a result, the National Front, with its slogan "France for Frenchmen." has progressed from 5 percent of the electorate in 1983 to 24 percent in legislative elections



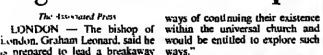
Discovergold

### **Anglicans Warned of a Split**

is prepared to lead a breakaway from the Church of England if

Bishop Leonard, 65, the thirdanking prelate in the church, called Tuesday on opponents of ate start on planning for a historic

somen, Bishop Leonard said that once ordination of women has begun, "those who could not remain in communion with the See of Canterbury would need to find other of women, he added.



ways."
The church has been discussing. for more than 20 years whether to open the priesthood to women. A decision is expected in the 1990s from the church's general synod of 574 bishops, clergy and laity. Bishvomen clergy to make an immedi- op Leonard is the leading oppo-

A minority of the 44 diocesan In an open statement to bishops, hishops oppose women priests. But lergy, deacons and lay men and Bishop Leonard asserted that about 20 percent of the 10,700 clergy support him. About 18,000 church members have registered their opposition to the ordination

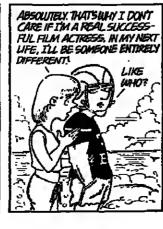


Bishop Graham Leonard

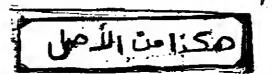


**DOONESBURY** 









## SDI: Skepticism Rises Over U.S. Ability to Deploy Missile-Defense System in Next Decade

(Continued from Page 1) sensor technologies have officially been eliminated.

 In presenting the options for early deployment to Mr. Reagan. Defense Department officials have described promising technologies but not a "system architecture" that would describe the overall structure, feasibility and cost of an early deployment, according to of-ficials of the Strategic Defense Initiative Organization.

1 "We don't have an early-deployment architecture defined yet. said Frank Stirling, an aide to the SDI director, Lieutenant General James A. Abrahamson, at a recent conference in Colorado. Congressional critics say such a blueprint is critical if an informed decision is to

 Advocates of early deployment find themselves in a quandary over how to describe the system. On the one hand, to sell the idea, they point out that the technology draws heavily on current, proven Tocket systems. But to avoid con-flict with the ABM treaty, they must pertray the technology as new and exoue in order to proceed with testing under the broad interpreta-

tion of the treaty.

The treaty allows the testing of technologies undiscovered in 1972. ibased on "other physical principles." One senior military official said recently: "Either it's new or at's not new. Rockets are not new. There is going to have to be some very fancy legal fontwork" if tests

• The National Test Bed, a \$100 million computer-simulation pro-"truth test" of whether a deploy money to answer the questions.





President Ronald Reagan salutes during an address to American Legion members in Washington in which he defended his arms buildup as expensive but necessary.

would be the most difficult ele-

tor system. Several hundred "ga-

In a report published in Decem-

Along with other proponents of

as they left their silos.

ment would be affordable and ef- far more difficult, however, befective - and hence lead to a deci- cause the warheads would be lost in a cloud of "decoys" also released sion on whether to proceed — will not be ready until late 1989 or 1990. Contractors hav not broken from the enemy missiles. The third layer of interceptor rockets, also launched from the ground for the headquarters of the lest bed project. Critics question ground, would attack surviving how a decision could be made until warheads as they re-entered the atthe test bed is in operation. mosphere, seconds from explosion

Some advocates of early deployment admit that there are many unresolved engineering issues. But they contend that without a nearect that SDI officials have long term goal, it may be impossible to ment, technically, of the intercepnontended would provide the gel Congress to provide enough

As conceived by officials of the program and outside, the first above Soviet missile fields or subphase of a missile defense system marines - about 10 percent of the would probably consist of three fleet by some estimates - would be different types of interceptor rock- effective at the time of attack. After ets, each designed to knock out an initial warning from sensor satenemy missiles at different stages ellites, the space-based rockets of their flight toward the continen- would bome in on missile boosters tal United States.

While differing in some key respects, each of the three share some ber advocating an early deploybasic features: They would all be ment, a five-member panel from small, fast and nonnuclear, mean- the George C. Marshall Institute, a ing that they would destroy oncom- conservative research organization. ing missiles merely by colliding said that such space-based weap-with them at very high speed.

The first line of defense for the yound existing defense technologies,

early-deployment system would but an evolutionary development consist of small rockets, mounted out of relatively mature technolon hundreds of orbiting "garage" ogies of air defense," satellites, that would attempt to knock out enemy missiles within early deployment, the Marshall minutes of launching, when their group pointed to the success of the booster rockets provide a large. Delta 180 experiment last Septemflaming target. ber, in which a modified Delta rocket equipped with heat-sensing

involve a set of ground-based mis- devices and special cameras bomed siles, launched from the United in on and destroyed another Delta. States, that would seek out the in- Critics agree that the test showed dependently targeted warheads re- it was possible to find the target leased from the missiles. That job is missile amil the bot exhaust gases

that surround its plume. But they point out that before any spacebased rockets could be deployed, they would have to be drasucally reduced, to about 250 pounds (113 kilograms) each, and that the SDI organization has yet to even issue a contract to address the engineering

The trade magazine Aviation Week and Space Technology quoted an unnamed official of the program this week as saying that developing a 500-pound interceptor rocket, twice as large as the one required, would be "a piece of

There is evidence, however, that Pentagon officials may be curtailing their requirements for the space-based rocket in order to incorporate it in an early-deployment system, Originally, the interceptor rockets were expected to be able to defend the "space garages" in which they are housed against attack, and to aid in destroying war-heads once they are released from

Recent bnelings to congressional staff members, however, suggest that the long-wave infrared sensor, one of three used to pick our targets, may be absent from an initial deployment because the technology would not be ready.

"The bottom line," said one congressional staff expert, "is that the rockets may not bave the capability to defend themselves against attack" by missiles or space mines, the expected countermeasures.

Experts said similar technology By all accounts, the space-based rockets, called kinetic kill vehicles, oblems might affect the second layer of defense, rockets launched from the ground that would seek and destroy warheads as they hurtle through space during the relarages" would be circling the earth tively long midcourse of attack. at any given time, but only those The midcourse weaponry is

illed the Exoatmospheric Reentry ERIS. It is an outgrowth of the 1984 Homing Overlay Experiment, nose of the HEDI rocket. in which a rocket launched from the Kwajalein test range in the South Pacific destroyed a dummy nuclear warbead fired from Vandenberg Air Force Base, about 3,000 miles (4,848 kilometers) away in California.

The maneuverable stage of the rocket used in the experiment, con-taining the sensors and umbrellalike "kill device" that hits a warhead, weighed more than 2.000 pounds. But any ERIS kill vehicle nexpensive enough to deploy in large numbers "has to be in the area of 100 pounds," said James Katechis, the manager of the program at the Army Strategic Defense Command office in Huntsber, in which a modified Delta

> "The goal is not really one of size, but one of cost," said Mr. Katechis. "The idea is to make the could begin in 1992, and that initial cost of killing a re-entry vehicle about one or two million dollars." the middle of the decade.

Nor would anyone say how many ERIS missiles would be re-quired, but the system would be responsible for protecting the entire country, officials say, not just the missile sites or specific cities.

Even some advocates of early deployment question whether the ERIS system would be able to iden-tify warheads. "It is possible there will be very little discrimination ability in the ERIS system," said John Gardner, who left a post as the director of the SDI systems office to take a job at McDonnell Douglas in St. Louis.

"Even so, we think it is possible to do the job," he said. But critics say that because many missiles would be wasted on decoys, the cost of the system would quickly become prohibitive.

The current ERIS technology evaluation is not scheduled for completion until 1990 or 1991.

At about that same time Mc-Donnell Douglas is to complete testing on the third layer, the High Endoatmospheric Defense Inter-ceptor, or HED1, that would be the last line of defense against an oncoming nuclear attack.

Unlike the ERIS project, the ef-fort to develop a missile capable of intercepting warheads as they reenter the atmosphere is not rooted in past experiments. "We are still at the ground-test stage," said Alan Sherer, the HED1 program manager for the army, "so the technology is not yet proven."

Eliminating decoys is not a major problem for the HEDI system; as the warheads re-enter the atmosphere most of the lightweight decoys would probably be filtered out or burned up. But the missile faces another challenge: The heat gener-ated as the interceptor rocket rushes through the atmosphere can in-Vehicle Interception System, or terfere with its own homing device,

> Should the technology questions be solved, there is considerable question over whether the nation has the launching capacity to put the system into place. Conservative estimates indicate that at least 6 million to 8 million pounds of gear — including space "garages," sen-sors and the battle-management

> stations that would coordinate the defense - would have to go into orbit. Some say the figure is twice Getting 8 million pounds into orbit would require, excluding

maintenance flights, about 125 space shuttle launchings, five times the number launched before the Challenger disaster last year. In any event, most experts say they doubt the Marshall Institute's

defense operations could begin by

McFarlane 'Adrift' (Continued from Page 1) ed, but apparently felt pressured by the criticism. Last week, David L. Boren, Democrat of Oklahoma, the chairman of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, called some of Mr. McFarlane's testimony "strange."
Mr. McFarlane's testimony con-

flicted with that of Mr. Regan over the question of when the president first approved the shipment of weapons to Iran. Mr. McFarlane testified that the president had approved the initial shipment of weapons through Israel, while Mr. Regan testified that he had not.

**CAREER:** 

Others involved in the Iran initiative, including Mr. McFarlane's successor, Vice Admiral John M. Poindexter, and his key aide, Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North, had refused to testify, invoking their protections against self-incrimination under the Fifth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution. Friends of Mr. McFarlane said this increased the pressure on

Leonard Garment, Mr. McFarlane's attorney, said be felt a sense of duty to testify, and did so truthfully, but found himself "surrounded by so much hostility and such

intense political opportunism."

Mr. Garment said it had been "very difficult" for Mr. McFarlane that "so many people" were "pre-pared to take advantage of anything for purposes of making a political point.

Mr. McFarlane was taken to Bethesda Naval Medical Center on Monday, just hours before he was scheduled to be interviewed again by the special review board chaired by former Senator John G. Tower, Republican of Texas. The board is investigating procedures of the National Security Council in the Irancontra affair.

Sources said the panel had cheduled a long session with Mr. McFarlane, in which he was to go over details provided by other officials and the panel's recommendations. The sources said the session was not expected to be confronta-

However, an administration official wbo has known Mr. McFarlane since the early days of the Reagan presidency pointed out that Mr. Tower and another member of the panel, Brent Scowcroft, the former national security adviser, had been mentors to Mr. McFarlane, This official said that Mr. McFarlane may have felt anxiety about another long review of the Iran policy mistakes in front of two men for

whom he had high esteem. lane's troubles ran deeper. They said of him Tuesday: "Some men recalled that be had worked for are made of steel. But steel doesn't Henry A. Kissinger when Mr. Kis- bend, it breaks." knowledge.



Robert C. McFarlane

singer ran the NSC and often fashioned himself in Mr. Kissinger's tant, Ronni Moffitt, mold as n strategic thinker, even though critics said be was not of the

same depth.

Mr. McFarlane was said to be concerned about finding a way to continue influencing and making policy, perhaps in a future adminis-

But the Iran-contra affair threatened to deny him such an opportunity, perhaps forever. "He wor-ried," said one friend, "about whether be would ever be able to be confirmed again."

Mr. McFarlane often puzzled those who worked with him. He offered a quiet, self-effacing exterior, but to intimates be could reveal sharp emotional swings. He often lectured reporters about nuances of policy with complex sentences sprinkled with Latin phrases, but he also regaled them with imitations of Mr. Kissinger and former President Richard M. Nixon.

As national security adviser, Mr. McFarlage struggled to wring a consensus on such issues as arms control out of Mr. Reagan's feuding Cabinet members. He was not always successful.

After be resigned, he said that Secretary of State George P. Shultz and Secretary of Defense Caspar W. Weinberger had such "funda-mentally different" views that it led to "paralysis" in decision-making.

Mr. McFarlane also said last spring that Mr. Regan's tenure as chief of staff had been marked by "growing disorder" in the White House. He made no secret of his

disdain for Mr. Regan. Mr. McFarlane, who remained a consultant to the NSC through last year and retained an NSC computer and secure phone in his house, often impressed others as unshak-

David Kimche, the former director-general of the Israeli Foreign hom he had high esteem. Ministry, who dealt with Mr. Others said that Mr. McFar-McFarlane in the Iran arms sales.

### **Pinochet Says** Ex-Agent Is 'A Deserter'

By Malcolm Coad Washington Post Service SANTIAGO — President Augusto Pinochel has described as "a deserter" the former secret police officer whose testimony last week in U.S. District Court in Washington implicated the Chilean leader in a cover-up.

The former agent, Major Armando Fernández, testified to being an accessory to murder in the 1976 slavings in Washington of Orlando Letelier, an exiled Chilean diplomat, and his American assis-

Major Fernández said General Pinochet had ordered a judicial cover-up to prevent U.S. extradiuon of suspects in the case.

General Pinochet, in his first public comment on Major Fernandez's flight to the United States. said Tuesday that "information I have indicates that this gentleman went thinking he was on the loose, when he was still in the army."

"As far as I'm concerned, he's a deserter," General Pinochet added. His comments appeared to confirm that the Chilean Army plans to cashier Major Fernandez for leaving the country without permission and without awaiting a response to his resignation request. submitted three weeks ago.

Observers have been expecting such a response as an attempt, in one diplomat's words, "to blackes Fernández's name to contain the effects within the armed forces of his allegations."

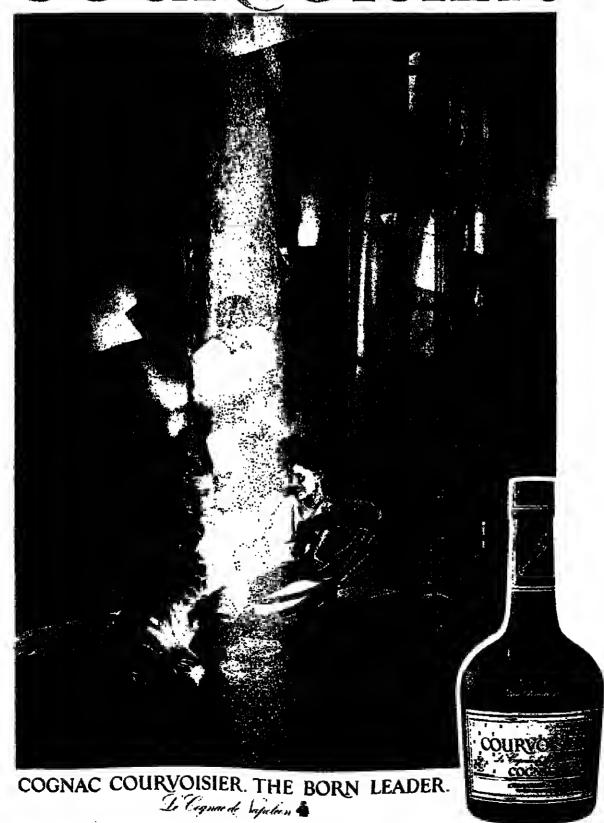
Among human rights organizations, meanwhile, last week's revelations by Major Fernandez have rekindled hopes of getting new information on other unresolved political killings of Chileans.

Carmen Hertz, a buman rights lawyer and widow of a radio station director in the northern town of Calama, said, "We believe Major Fernández "took part in the firing squad execution of my husband and 25 other political detainees in, October 1973.

Mrs. Hertz said Monday that she would request the U.S. court to allow Major Fernández to be questioned on the Calama executions.

The deaths were among 72 ordered in the Atacama Desert region during a visit by a military delegation from Santiago led by General Sergio Arellano Stark.

General Arellano was unavailable for comment this week, but in his previous statements on the case he has always said the deaths in the north were ordered without his



# impact of islam



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What are the realities behind the caricatures?

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SCIENCE

# Pilling

# Freud's Fantasy On the Origin Of Neuroses

By Daniel Goleman

of debate about the influences that

spawned psychoanalytic thought.
lo the 1915 manuscript, titled "A Phylogenetic Fantasy," Freud proposes that anxiety, paranoia and other mental disorders each embody modes of behavior that were once adaptive for the human spe-cies in the stages of evolution be-

fore and during the Ice Age.
Although Freud evidently came to view some of the ideas in it as theoretical dead ends, the manuscript is certain to come under meinculous scrutiny by scholars seek-ing new clues into the development of his thinking. Because the ideas are so far-fetched, some allies of psychoanalysis fear Freud's critics may use the paper to dismiss the entire body of his work.

The manuscript, which will be issued in English translation later this spring by Harvard University Press, has already proved useful to scholars tracing Freud's thinking. Despite the fact that Freud evidently discarded it, ideas articulated in it emerge in hits and pieces in later writings. The document also points to the influence on Freud of the biological thinking of his time. especially the now discredited theories of the naturalist Jean-Baptiste de Lamarck, who wrote in the 18th

and early 19th centuries. Freud wrote the paper during a period of considerable stress in which he superstitiously feared that his own death was impending and io which some of his disciples were leaving the fold and proposing rival theories. One of those disciples. Carl Jung, would lean heavily on evolutionary ideas similar to those used by Freud in this recently

found document. In the manuscript, according to many scholars, Freud appeared to turn to a literary mechanism he would use often in the explication of his ideas: He put forward a story that might or might not be grounded in reality but whose mythological content revealed what he saw as

basic human conflicts. "The Phylogenetic Fantasy" — a phrase Freud used in referring to his manuscript in a letter to an associate, and which has been used for the new publication - is in two staccato style his emerging expla-nation of the origins of the neuroses and other mental problems.

The second half describes how these mental problems might be remnants of humanity's evolutionary travails. It elaborates on a theory of civilization Freud had first put forth two years earlier in "To-tem and Taboo," a central drama playing on a familiar Freudian theme, the rivalry of father and son. He depicts a primitive horde of lee Age people, headed hy a tyran-nical father. The father in this archetypal drama drives the sons into exile and they return to kill him in what can be seen as a variation on the Oedipal struggle.

10°

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The guilt that ensues from that murder, Freud proposed in "Totem and Taboo," has been passed on in human heredity. In the recently found manuscript, Freud traces all human psychopathology to this drama. He proposes that each element of this primal drama - parental tyranny, exile, murder, clation after the death and depression - has found its way into the modern psyche as one mental disorder

The manuscript was created at a ome when Freud already had a

By Daniel Goleman

New York Times Service

New York Times Service

Service

Service

The recent discovery of a wildly speculative manuscript by Sigmund Freud, which had long been thought lost, promises to touch off a oew round of debate about the influences that

"I'm sure Freud would be horrified to find this published," said Arnold Modell, a psychoanalyst at Harvard Medical School. "But for Freud scholars it is quite a signifi-

The manuscript is one of 12 papers that Freud wrote in 1914 and 1915 in which be set forth the main theoretical underpinnings of psy-choanalysis, a part of his work Freud called the "metapsycholo-gy." His intention was to formulate an all-embracing, grand theory of

the psyche.

Freud chose to publish five of those papers and it had long been assumed that he destroyed the other seven. The best known of the published papers is "Mourning and Melancholia."

Freud wrote to many colleagues while he was working on the metapsychology, reporting on the meta-psychology, reporting on the pro-gress of what he said would be the definitive summary of his theory. Then, in a puzzling reversal, in a 1919 letter to Lou Andreas-Salome.

a close disciple, Freud denied that he had ever written the missing papers, including the newly discovered "Fantasy." The discovery of the missing manuscript deepens the hopes of some scholars that other lost Freud papers may yet turn up. The manuscript was among doc-

umeots heloogiog to Freud's daughter Anna, who died in 1983. The documents were found in a trunk containing the papers of San-dor Ferenczi, Freud had sent him a reality. For example, Freud saw

tionary underpinnings of schizo-

responses were all io some way rea-

anxiety as an appropriate response to the hardships of the Ice Age and

paranoia as a reasonable response

of the sons to the tyrannical, cas-

trating father. In Freud's view,

Several scholars note that the

"Fantasy" shows the strong influ-

ence on Freud of the thought of

Lamarck, who proposed that characteristics acquired by an organism

during its lifetime could be passed

on to successive generations - a

point of view thoroughly discredit-

Freud to take Lamarck as seriously

as he did, according to Stephen Jay

Harvard University, and author of

"Ontogeny and Phylogeny," in which he discusses Freud's evolu-

"When he learned his biology in

the 1880s, Lamarck and recapitula-

tion theory were prominent," Dr. Gould said. "But at the end of his

bife, when biology had thoroughly-rejected Lamarck and recapitula-tion, Freud still clung to it. He had woven that view of evolution so

thoroughly into his own thinking, that he needed it for the logical

The lost works may have found

their way in disguised form into later publications by Fread, David Bawden, a Chicago psychoanalyst,

proposes for instance that "Beyond the Pleasure Principle" and "The Ego and the Id" are repositories of ideas from the lost papers.

Some passages that Freud insert-ed after 1915 into later editions of

earlier works show evidence of the

ideas developed in the "Fantasy." In 1919, for instance, Freud added

to "The Interpretation of Dreams," first published in 1900, a passage

saying that "an individual's deve

opment is in fact an abbreviated

consistency of his own theories.

It was not unreasonable for

ed by modern genetics.

tionary beliefs.

successive ones.

phrenia, mania and depression. It was his view that each of these

copy for comment.
Only a handful of American psychoanalysts have, as yet, seen the essay. The manuscript was published in German last year.

According to letters he sent at these responses, acquired by one time to several colleagues, generation, were then passed on to the time to several colleagues, Freud wrote the 12 metapsychological papers in a feverish burst of productivity over six months or so, when the disruptions of World War I had reduced his padents to two or three a day.

In the earliest stages, as Freud tells the fantasy story, humans lived in small bands in an Eden-like paradisc where their survival needs were easily met. But with the onset of the loc Age, people become highly anxious. The same anxiety, Frend proposed, is seen in infants who are fearful of strangers and anything new, and in adults as "anxiety hysteria," a neurosis that might now be called an "anxiety

As the loe Age intensified and food shortages worsened, Freud wrote, the human hordes had to limit reproduction; they turned, he said without elaborating, to "per-verse satisfactions" instead of genital sex. This, Freud proposed, is the basis for the ocurosis he called "conversion hysteria," which today would be called simply hysteria. In that disorder, according to Freud, a sexual impulse is inhibited and shows up in dispuised force as force

sexual impulse is inhibited and shows up in disguised form as, for instance, an imaginary paralysis.

As the Ice Age continued, humans gathered in small groups, each dominated by a strong, brutal father figure. The father figure used his intelligence and the newly discovered power of language to assert his invaluerability and exclusive his invulnerability and exclusive right to the women in the group. This phase of mankind has left the legacy. Freud asserted, of obses-sional neurosis, a psychic legacy for mankind in which some people are obsessed with the need to follow rules and are the captives of detail. Similar scenes, particularly no-tions in which Freud depicted the of the whole human race.

belly were after trosely ationed representation diele Therte mices castration of sons by the tyrannical father, suggested to him the evolu-

From the left, Sigmund Freud, Charles Darwin, Jean-Baptiste Lamarck, Wilhelm Filess.

lu a 1915 paper (facsintile at left! Freud demonstrates his preoccupation with evolution. Immersed in the theories of Darwin. and of Lamarck, who believed acquired traits could be inherited. Freud concluded that mental disorders were the vestiges of behavior that had been appropriate in earlier stages of evolution. Freud apparently felt pressed to write quickly because he was persuaded by Fliess's theory of biological rhytlms that he would die

### IN BRIEF

#### Giant Ape Bones Found in Vietnam

TUCSON, Arizona (LAT) — The first western anthropologists to visit North Vietnam since before the war have confirmed Vietnamese reports that prehistoric humans may have lived in Southeast Asia side by side

with a massive primate known as Gigantopithecus.

John W. Olsen and Russell L. Ciochon, both of the University of Arizona, also confirmed that Vietnamese archaeologists have located new fossil deposits that may contain the first skull from the extinct age. So far, dentification of Gigantopithecus has been based upon the discovery in lodia and China of more than 1,000 teeth and three jawbones. Scientists say the docile, plant-cating ape stood nine (set (2.7 meters) tall and weighed more than 600 pounds (about 272 kilograms).

The Arizona researchers said in a recent interview that they plan to return to Vietnam in December to help excavate the sites.

Survey Shows Support for Chemistry

CAMBRIDGE, Massachusetts (NYT) — A survey conducted for the
American Chemical Society says that most Americans lack "the slightest
idea" of what chemistry is, but regard it as important.

Despite the evident ignorance of most of the 1,448 respondents, 81.7
percent of them stated that they supported chemistry and chemists,
according to polltakers for Cambridge Reports Inc. of Cambridge. People
were less enthusiastic about chemical companies and manufacturers.

### Leukemia Treatment Is Encouraging

BOSTON (UPI) — Researchers have produced promising results treating a type of adult leukemia with an experimental therapy that involves transplanting patients' own bone marrow after it has been

"It's encouraging," said Dr. Edward D. Ball of the Dartmouth Medical School to Hanover, New Hampshire, "Prolonged disease-free survival is being achieved to patients who historically would have relapsed."

### Magnetometry Leads to Lost Tomb

BERKELEY, California (UPI) — Magnetometry, the science of measuring the intensity of the earth's magnetic field, led archaeologists to what they believe is the long-lost tomb of the sons of the Egyptian king Ramses II, Kent R. Weeks, a leading Egyptologist and associate professor at the University of California at Berkeley, recently reported.

He said he unearthed the debris-filled entrance of the 3,300-year-old

tomh in January below a quarter-century-old sewer line in Egypt's Valley of the Kings. He used a combination of sonar, radar and magnetometry to find the right entrance, Mr. Weeks said in a report issued by the University of California.

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### **Even Large Valium Overdoses Are Unlikely to Cause Death**

By Harold M. Schmeck Vew York Times Service

Talso known under the trade name Valium, is commonly used in suicide attempts but seldom causes death, experts say.

"In fact, it turns out to be the best thing for a would-be suicide to take." Dr. Philip Muskin of Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center said Tuesday, because diazepam alone is unlikely to cause death, leaving the would-be suicide in the said that with another chance at life.

Robert C. McFarlane, the for-mer White House national security adviser, was hospitalized Monday for an overdose of the drug.

Some people have taken extremely large quantines of diaze-pam and have evidently suffered no major effects except sleeping for 48 hours. Specialists are often reluctant to specify what they mean by extremely large doses because they do not want to provide inadvertent advice to a would-be suicide.

MeFarlane was reported to have taken more than 20 tablets. Experts said individuals had survived many times that amount. The drug is commonly taken in 5- or 10-milligram tablets. The risks of the drug are substantially greater, however, when large quantities are taken in combination with olcohol or other

Dr. Herman van Praag, chair-man of the department of psychia-try at Albert Einstein College of Medicine, cautioned that it was extremely difficult to assess the motive of anyone who took a drug overdose. On the other hand, he said drug overdoses were the most commoo means in attempted sui-

Diazepam is one of a class of onds. medicinal compounds, the benzo-diazepines, that are widely used against anxiety and as sedatives and muscle relaxers. McFarlane

A drawback to the drug is that it also lingers for a relatively long time in the body. It has been esti-mated that it takes the body as long

Until 1981, Valium had for many years been the single most widely rescribed drug io the United eminence, although it is still widely

on any given day three million tion of the patient's underlying Americans might take diszepam condition.

The latest edition of the Americans and that eight million or nine millioo might take it over a year.

the University of California at Los are also used in some cases for Angeles, who added that people alcohol withdrawal, seizures and who took the drug for medical puriocalized muscle spasms.

ing it. Today, however, specialists say it can be addictive when taken in excessive amounts over a long

Diazenam is extremely soloble in fat and, consequently, is taken up rapidly by the hrain. It is estimated that the drug gets to its appropriate receptors in brain cells in 60 sec-

was reportedly taking it for back as 50 hours to dispose of half of the pain, an accepted use of the drug.

Until 1981. Valium had for many

The most common adverse ef-

fects of diazepam are lethargy, occasionally hlurred vision or forget-States and probably in the world. fulness Sometimes a patient who is lo recent years it has lost that pre-under treatment for anxiety will appear to go into a state of depression. Specialists say that anxiety Dr. Bruce H. Medd, an assistant and depression of ten went together vice president of Hoffmann-La and that the depression in such Roche io Nutley, New Jersey, man-ufacturer of Valium, estimated that

can Medical Association's Drug At one time diazepam was considered virtually free of risk and pines were usually the drugs of therefore was used "almost like choice when anti-anxiety or sedacandy" said Dr. Sidney Cohen of ove action was needed. The drugs

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### WALL STREET WATCH

### Crackdown on Smoking **Burns Tobacco Stocks**

By VARTINIC G. VARTAN

EW YORK — Tobacco stocks, the market's bestperforming group last year, ran into a slight selling
squall Tuesday. "Some people were cashing in their
chips after big gains enjoyed by the tobaccos," said
Emanuel Goldman of Montgomery Securities in San Francisco.
Other forces also helped depress shares of the Big Three U.S.
sigarette oumpanies, according to industry analysts. These included continuing worries about product-liability litigation, con-New York Times Service rem over a possible large increase in cigarette excise taxes and a continuing decline in unit sales.

And in the latest of a series of restrictive moves, the New York Public Health Council adopt-

Low inflation is

makers' pricing

flexibility.

reducing cigarette

ed regulations Friday that would prohibit smoking as of May 7 in most public indoor areas in the state and restrict smoking on the job and in most restaurants. That action came as new federal rules went into effect restricting smoking in government build-

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ings nationwide. As one analyst said, "These anti-smoking developments certainly are not a positive for the tobacco stocks."
Philip Morris dropped \$2 Tuesday, to \$84.675, while RJR
Nabisco declined \$1.675, to \$58.50. American Brands fell \$1.675,

Last year, the tobacco group consisting of these issues advanced 56.1 percent, according to Standard & Poor's. The gains reflected a continued rise in earnings and impressive profit margins by the widely diversified companies, Lately, however, money managers have placed less emphasis on consumer nondurables, including tobaccos, soaps and similar products, while enlarging holdings of technology and other cyclical sectors.

As a result, investment opinion remains divided on the outlook for tobacco issues. Mr. Goldman is bullish on the group. "We have buys on all three stocks," be said. "You have an unusual confluence of three factors working in their favor in 1987 and 1988. Prices are moving up, while production costs decline, so you get built-in margin expansion."

ECONDLY, "These companies produce excess cash flow, which means they are in a position to lower interest expense as they pay down debt," be said. "Finally, since they pay high corporate tax rates, the companies will benefit from lower

Mgn corporate tax rates, the companies will benefit from lower rates stemming from tax reform."

Mr. Goldman is awaiting a decision on an important case in Boston before the U.S. 1st Circuit Court of Appeals on the sufficiency of health-warning labels, "It's a good risk-reward situation," he said. "If the companies lose, the stocks drop 10 percent; if they win, the stocks will make a large move up."

At Marrill 1 week Allan Kaplan is considerably less cotimistic.

At Merrill Lynch, Allan Kaplan is considerably less optimistic about prospects for cigarette stocks over the next 12 months. Philip Morris has been a favorite of his for years. But the analyst downgraded his opinion a week ago to "neutral," matching the ratings carried on RJR and American Brands. Mr. Kaplan's action followed proposals brought before the Senate Finance Committee, particularly one that would double the federal excise

tax, to 32 cents, on a pack of cigarettes.

For years, cigarette makers have been able to raise prices without serious consumer resistance, more than compensating for any decline in smoking habits. "But what concerns me now is the 1.5 percent annual decline in unit cigarette sales, compounded ever the last five years," Mr. Kaplan said. "I expect the excise tax in rise 8 cents - and possibly 16 cents a pack.

"If the increase turns out to be 16 cents, and if the historical puttern of price increases prevails," he said, "the cost of an average pack would jump from \$1.15, to \$1.45. In the current low-inflation environment, bowever, I don't believe manufacturers can enjoy the same pricing flexibility prevailing in the past."

### U.S. Shifts Reporting On Trade

Seeks Accuracy By Delaying Data

United Press International
WASHINGTON — Few government reports have had more impact and less reliability than the
U.S. Commerce Department's estimate of the merchandise-trade deficit but the descriptory. icit, but the department hopes to

change that starting next month.

The agency has announced that it will delay reporting the monthly trade figure by about two weeks in an attempt to make the report more accurate. Figures that used to be reported within a month — such as the report for January, to be re-leased Feb. 27 — will not be avail-able until 40 to 45 days after the end of the month covered in the

report.

The department also said Tresday that it would delay its reports on the gross national product by a few days to include better data in

The first of the newly delayed trade deficit reports will be February's, now scheduled for release on April 14, the Commerce Department said. Future reports will come

out in midmonth. out in midmonth.

"It's about time," said Michael
Evans, an economie forecaster in
Washington. He said the numbers
were so unreliable "as to be meaningless, and the revisions got worse
and worse every month."

The Commerce Department has
revised its initial estimates every
month during the past year, includ-

month during the past year, includ-ing a 8.9 percent revision in Febru-ary's data and a 23.5 percent change in November's figure. An-other big swing is expected Feb. 27, when the department revises its December's

The numbers change because ippers are allowed to take up to 10 workdays before filing the export and import reports on which the government gets its trade data. As a result, the trade figures reflect the reports that came in during a month, not what actually left or entered the country in that period.

# Paine Webber: Searching for a Niche EC Seeks to Halt



By James Sterngold

NEW YORK - Donald B. Marron ehairman of the Paine Webber Group, delighted recently in showing the playful new David Hockney photo montage hanging on the wall next to his desk. At a glance, it was hard to tell whether the jumbled image was falling apart, coming together or in a

state of dynamic equilibrium.

Much the same might be said of Paine Webber.

Seven years after Mr. Marron took over, it still is not clear what kind of company Paine Webber will

The brokerage house nearly collapsed in 1980 after an ill-executed merger with Blyth Eastman Dillon, the investment banker. Mr. Marron has pulled his company back together, particularly its core retail business, and put its earnings on a stable upward course. But he still has not succeeded at what he has called his most important objective: making Paine Webber a member of the "bulge

That is Wall Street argot for the first rank of investment banking houses — Morgan Stanley and Shearson Lehman Brothers, Merrill Lynch, Salomon Brothers, Goldman Sachs and First Boston which garner most of the major deals.

Investment banking is the most glamorous and profitable—albeit risky—area of the securities business. Nowhere is the competition tougher of the competitors more determined to hold onto their share of the business. Paine Webber's story, to fact, is a familiar one: It is one of a handful of midsized securities companies, such as E.F. Hut-ton and Prudential-Bache Securities, vying with the industry's giants for a spot in the first ranks.

First Interstate Learns Difficulties of a Hostile Bid

As recently as last year, Mr. Marron was saying he wanted to get Paine Webber into the top rank by 1989. But recently, for the first time, there have been signs that he is scaling back his objectives. He has said, for example, that "for us, the two most important thiese are the are not as a last and the said. important things are that we are into quality businesses and that we produce a good return for our shareholders. That's what our strategy is aimed at, not getting into the bulge bracket."

For Mr. Marron, the struggle to establish Paine

Webber's identity must be particularly vexing. A forceful, entrepreneurial man who stands 6 feet 6 inches (1.98 meters), he is used to achieving what he sets out to do. A thoughtful person whose most impressive quality can be how well he listens, he also is an executive who has shown "steely determination" in pursuing power and is comfortable exercising it, according to one of his closest friends, Bill Moyers, the television journalist and

Throughout his career he has proved himself unusually creative — and has made his ideas pay

He built Mitchell Hutchins into one of Wall Street's premier stock research firms and sold it to Paine Webber in 1977. In 1968, with a Harvard economist. Otto Eckstein, be founded Data Resources, the pioneering economic forecaster. McGraw-Hill bought the company for \$103 miltion in 1979.

But cracking the big leagues of investment bank-iog is proving a far greater challenge.

Paine Webber remains tilted toward its retail, or consumer markets, side. The company has 286 retail offices and about 4,400 brokers, the sixth-See MARRON, Page 15

# **Evasions of Dumping Duties**

Compiled by Our Stuff From Disputches BRUSSELS — In a move likely to aggravate trade tensions between Western Europe and Japan, the European Community pro-posed a crackdown Wednesday on assembly plants designed to evade anti-dumping regulations. The proposal would seek to pre-

vent companies such as makers of cars and videotape recorders from avoiding anti-dumping duties by assembling foreign-made compo-nents at so-called "screwdriver fac-tories" within the EC, a spokesman

for the European Commission said. The move by the EC's executive body, which must be approved by the community's 12 member governments, calls for a tax to be levied under certain conditions on prod-ucts produced at such plants. Anti-dumping duties are im-

posed on imported goods that are udged to be selling at artificially

The EC's proposal, which was widely expected, stems from frustration over the EC's widening trade deficit with Japan and complaints from European companies that the Japanese sell products at prices below the cost of production. Japan recorded a record \$17 billion trade surplus with the EC last year.

The proposal would authorize the EC's Council of Ministers to impose anti-dumping duties on products when the value of the parts imported by the parent com-pany for assembly in the EC ex-ceeded the value of the other parts of the final product by at least 20

The other components do not

have to come from within the EC. as long as they did not originate in the parent company's country. The Council of Ministers would decide what level of duty to impose in

dumping cases. Takeshi Kamitani, an official at the Japanese mission at the EC. said that Japan would be hardest hit by the proposed new regulation and that it probably would raise questions about its legality.

Willy de Clercq, the EC trade commissioner, said that the new levy would apply to all non-EC countries, not Japan alone. He said that the measure would be consistent with regulations under the General Agreement on Tariffs and

Trade, Each time that the EC has an-nounced an anti-dumping investigation or a decision to impose antidumping duties on certain imported products, Mr. de Clerq said, "one witnessed, as if by mir-aele, a proliferation" of factories that assemble the same products from imported parts.

"We want to stop this phenome-non," he said. He said that the practice was particularly common in the production of electronic typewriters, photocopiers, mechanical diggers and scales.

Some commission officials had questioned whether the measure would prompt Japanese and other Asian companies to cut back their investment in Europe.
Commenting on that concern,

Mr. de Clercq said that the proposal was "purely and simply" aimed at closing a loophole in the anti-dumping rules. (AP. Reuters, AFP)

### Hoechst Says It Will Sue EC In European Court Over Raid

the West German chemical giant, said Wednesday that it will sue the European Community Commission also has warned the West German government that sion, further escalating what has it believes Bonn has breached EC become a test of the EC executive group's ability to enforce community and the community of the EC executive group's ability to enforce group's nity law to member states.

A spokesman said Hoechst ropean Court.

would institute proceedings Monday in the European Court of Justice in Luxembourg against EC efforts to search company files while seeking evidence of possible price fixing on two common types of

In was not known when the case would be heard.

offset big operating losses. Chairman A.W. Clausen has plans to make a \$1 billion securities offering Last week the commission said it would fine Hoechst 1,000 European currency units (currently \$1,133) a day for every day it refused to give EC investigators ac-

cess to its files. Hoechst, which is based in Frankfurt, had barred commission turn an operating profit by the end they raided the company's offices

utive director of the Industrial De-

velopment Authority of Ireland.

He said that Saehan Media Corp.

of Seoul had recently decided to

build a \$60 million videocassette

land, representing Korea's largest

single investment in the European

the symposium said they were feel-ing the shift in investment interest

to the United States and, to a lesser

degree, to Europe. "We now recog-

nize that the lower dollar and the higher yen is making the U.S. very recommendable," said Sanyoto

Sastrowardoyo, vice chairman of

the Indonesian government's in-

Some Third World officials at

Community.

FRANKFURT - Hoechst AG, local court. Hoechst obtained a

The commission also has warned commission taking Bonn to the Eu-

The commission maintains that member states are obliged by the EC's founding Treaty of Rome to lend every assistance in such inves-

Although officials from West Germany's Federal Cartel Office had accompanied the EC investiga-tors, commission officials have said they believe that Bonn did not provide the necessary assistance for the Hoechst raid.

The commission suspects eigh European-based producers of PVC and polyethylene plastics of operating a price-fixing cartel. Other companies under investigation include BASF AG of West Germany and Solvay & Cie. SA of Belgium.

### **Currency Rates**

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Markets Closed Markets in Japan were closed Wednesday for a national holiday.

The Associated Press

First Interstate, said the "continu- He added that a bostile takeover First Interstate's withdrawal SAN FRANCISCO — First In- ing dismemberment" of Bank- attempt was less likely to win ap- leaves BankAmerica free, at least terstate Bancorp's aborted bid to America had diminished the bank's proval when it involved very large for now, to focus on its restructuracquire BankAmerica Corp. illus- value. He was referring to the com- banks. trates the difficulty of making hostile banking takeovers work, ana-

lysts have said. There are too many regulatory obstacles and potential defenses to fend off an unfriendly takeover." Stephen Berman of Nomura Securities in New York said Tuesday. continue the effort.

They are very, very difficult to pull off in the banking industry."
First Interstate, which is based in Los Angeles, said on Monday that it would withdraw its \$3.2 billion buyout offer for BankAmerica, the

second-biggest U.S. bank holding company after Citicorp. Joseph J. Pinola, chairman of Wilson & Co. in San Francisco.

By Axel Krause mernational Herald Tribune

DAVOS. Switzerland - Andrew

Young, the mayor of Atlanta had

spent nearly half an hour extolling

the economic virtues of Georgia

during a symposium of the World

Economie Forum, when a British electronics executive interrupted

"I share your sense of vision, Mr. Young," he said. "But we are look-

ing at Atlanta for a possible head-quarters site, and, frankly, we have

a problem - no apparent high-tech

But, be said, the basic decision -

lanta does look better."

from the United States.

pany's sales of millions of dollars in profitable assets.

ulators also were seen widely as capital to a merged bank.

providing strong incentives to dis
Mr. Arsenio also noted that in

serve Board had numerous reasons selling undervalued assets." to turn down First Interstate's ap-

away from developing countries. Many of the companies were repre-sented in Davos at the annual sym-

posium that ended last Thursday

and attracted 600 business leaders

ny hit us as a total surprise, but not

This particular British compa-

from more than 50 countries.

mg program. After First Interstate filed to ac-

quire BankAmerica, the Fed asked But mounting political opposi- for additional information and tion to the proposed takeover and raised questions about whether the initial resistance of federal reg- First Interstate could bring enough

the banking industry, "It's easy to Analysts said the Federal Redicleat the takeover artist by simply the payroll to 71,000 employees.

BankAmerica's executives had plication to acquire BankAmerica. enlisted California politicians in The Fed generally is perceiving the bank's fight to remain indepen-that there should be more of a tan-dent. San Francisco's mayor. gible asset to the merger than good- Dianne Feinstein, and Senator last year. The company hopes to investigators from its files when will, said Joseph Arsenio of Birr. Alan Cramston, a Democrat, questurn an operating profit by the end they raided the company's offices noned the need for a merger.

# Low Dollar Means Green Pastures for Foreign Investors in U.S.

the overall trend," said Mr. Young. who led a delegation from Georgia. Other groups came to drum up investment in Jeddah, Quebec, Australia, Malaysia, South Korea and France's Rhone-Alpes region. "We recognize the worldwide competition for investments, but

Members of the Georgia delega-now, with the dollar lower, the win-tion quickly huddled with the exec-utive, stressing the presence of the Georgia Institute of Technology, zens & Southern National Bank in and pointing out that International
Business Machines Corp. and
American Telephone & Telegraph
Co. were building new facilities in

Atlanta, Later he agreed that "At- from Japan, Britain, West Germany, the Netherlands, France and Sweden. Others, notably from not which city or state to move to. South Korea and Taiwan, were inbut rather to move to the United terested, he said. Robert D. Hormats, a director of

States - bad already been made. This, he said, was largely because Goldman Sachs & Co., the New of the fall of the dollar, which for a York investment bank, said the non-U.S. company means a better lower dollar was by no means the return on its national currency only reason for the new interest by when making the investment, and foreign investors. Other reasons the ability to export more cheaply cited by conference participants were a desire to circumvent grow-The British company is among tog U.S. protectionism and a desire several hundred, mainly in Western to spend profits that have been in-Europe and in Asia, that are shap- flated in national currencies by the ing their strategies to cope with the dollar's weakness. dollar's fall by shifting new invest-

But, Mr. Hormats said, the lower ment to the United States, and dollar represented "a bottom line"

Weekly net asset value



Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V. on February 9, 1987: U.S. \$176.02

Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange

Information: Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V., Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amsterdam.



Andrew Young

ens of sectors ranging from eleconics manufacturing to services. Western European, Japanese and Korean companies were frequently mentioned as being the most active seekers. There is no doubt that the shift

is managing director of a small Southeast Asia, the Middle East merchant banking firm and was and Latin America. deputy secretary of the Treasury Western Europe, according to deputy secretary of the Treasury from 1981 to 1985.

3 percent to 5 percent of sales from ing the same period.

foreign manufacturing, compared But that picture may be changing with 20 percent by U.S. multinationals. But Japanese firms, with explain everything they may be do-which we work, are by no means ing." said Kieran McGowan, execalone," Mr. McNamar said. Swiss and French bankers at Davos said that at least half a dozen

BankAmerica has sold off rough-

ly \$2.9 billion in assets in the past

two years to help raise cash and

to raise capital, weed out problem

loans and trim 3,400 jobs to reduce

Saddled with \$4 billion in non-

performing loans and \$7 billion in

Latin American debt, BankAmer-

ica posted a loss of \$518 million

large French companies were preparing major investments in the build a \$60 million videocassette Umited States, including Cie. de tape manufacturing plant in Ire-Saint-Gobain, the glass manufacturer that is being privatized.

Korean officials, while insisting that they were "not another Ja-pan," nonetheless radiated deter-

mination to invest not only in the United States, but in Western Euthat was triggering decisions to rope. "Our investment activity mome to the United States in dozternationally is just beginning to take shape — and we are not discriminating among regions," said Bong Soo Hahn, president of the Korea Trade Promotioo Corp. Trade Promotion Corp. officials

cited figures showing that as of last August, overseas investment by in the yen and the dollar bas made Korean companies had risen to foreign investments more attractive about \$700 million, roughly 63 perto Japanese multinationals, among cent of which was in the United others," said R.T. MeNamar, who States and Canada. followed by

the figures, had only accounted for He said that Japanese multing. \$14 million, which was half of what tionals generated only an estimated Korea had invested in Africa dur-

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# of 1987, a spokesman said Tuesday. on Jan. 20, arguing that the EC's

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### HARRY WINSTON

Rare jewels of the world

Present during the month of February

the Palace Hotel in Gstaad and

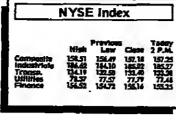
their latest collection

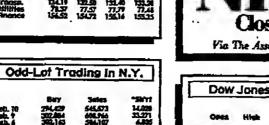
NEW YORK GENÈVE PARIS! MONTE-CARLO BEVERLY HILLS

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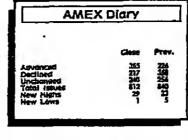
Market Sales

**NYSE Diary** 







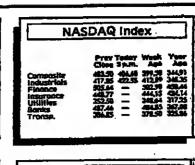


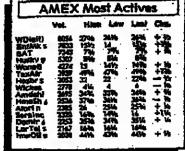
Standard & Poor's Index.

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Previous NASDAQ Diary **AMEX Stock Index** 91) 135 135 135 燈灣

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reliect late trades elsewhere.

### Trendless Trading on NYSE

NEW YORK — The New York Stock Ex-change was showing small gains late Wednes-day in moderate trading after three days of

moderate declines.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which fell 18.70 points Tuesday, was up 4.78 to 2, 162.82 at

Gainers were leading losers by 4-3 among NYSE issues traded. Volume at 3 P.M. was 134 million shares

Although most U.S. stock market tables in this edition as: from the 4 P.M. close in New York, for time reasons, this article is based on the market at

down from 141 million in the like period Tues-

Prices were higher in active trading of American Stock Exchange issues.

Jon Groveman, head of equity trading at Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co., said buying picked up in the afternoon because it looked as the use the content of least recitators was two

though the course of least resistance was up-

"After three consecutive declines and with short- and long-term interest rates rising, the market had every reason in the world to sell off," Mr. Groveman said. "When stocks did not respond to that negative stimulus, people became more willing to buy."
"The market's been trendless all day," one

trader said. "Volume is light. There's not a lot of institutional buying."

Diamond Shanwock was ahead on volume of 7.4 million shares. The company is restructuring after fending off a takeover hid from T. Boone

British Airways was trading at 16% in an imital public offering of 6 million shares. The shares are an interim form of American Depositary Receipts representing part-ownership of 10 British Airways shares. In London, the underlying shares were priced at 92 certs consequent.

sing shares were priced at 98 cents, opened at \$1.78, and then slipped to \$1.63.

Comdata Network was ahead. Its board approved in principle a recapitalization plan under which it will repurchase up to six million of

the company's approximately 19 million shares outstanding or \$14.50 each.

Carter-Wallace was gaining. The company makes Trojan brand condoms and Surgeon General C. Everett Koop said Tuesday he supported advertising condoms on network televi-

After succombing to profit taking Tuesday, most paper stocks were stronger. Kimberly-Clark, Mead and International Paper were gain-

Baxter Travenol was up. It said fourth-quar-ter earnings from continuing operations rose to \$59 million from \$2 million.

Among blue chips, IBM, AT&T, USX, General Electric, Sears, Goodyear Tire, Owens-Illinois and Eastman Kodak were ahead. General Motors, Philip Morris and American Express

On the Amex, Western Digital and Entertainment Marketing were ahead and Husky Oil was fractionally lower, all in active trading.

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|  | BNB PK   | III- 14   | SE 140   | 2 14/2   | 17% 25%   | C\$X 1.16  | 34 17   | 1763 34 337<br>24 30% 388  | 34 + 46   |
| 5  | W BANAM  |   | 2 13 17  | E BT TW  | 14% 7%  | CTS 1.00<br>C3 Inc<br>Cobot .72<br>Consor<br>CotF1Pn .07   | 27 15   | 284 13 12  | 124 + 4   |
| - 4  | MA BEA P   | 100 F   | 311 224 4  | 6 42 - 76  | 227 1512  | Coasor   | 14  | 1132 203 209   | 241   |
| 4 2  | A BLART  | 2.60 73 7   | 7 44 30% 36  | 30% + %  | 42 274  | ColFied 40<br>ColFed 40<br>ColRE 40<br>Colfin 29<br>Colmot 44  | 12 5  | 2111 344 23  | 4 34 - W  |
| 3  | 1/2 Beatrs   | 144 35  | 2710 4 47  | 4 47% — 16<br>4 2014 + 16<br>45% + 96                    | 1314 644  | ColFed 40<br>ColRE 40<br>Colibn 25   | 13 s  | 200 7% 67  | * - Th  |
| 2  | W Borts  | 40 9 2  | 2164 454 45  | 45% + %  | 50% 2EW   | Colmot 48  | 1.4 17  | 50 50VL 499  | 50  |
| . 2  | He Bornet's  | 40 9 20 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10  | 1 144 254 35   | 22%  | 14% 8%  | Commi .04  | 3 "   | 47 1392 139  | 1 - Wer 2   |
| 14   | My Boards Ny Borner Ny Borner Ny Borner Ny Borner Ny Boards  | 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 1  | 904 20% 197<br>449 10% 0   | 2014 + 44  | 24 14%  | Colton II Commi .84 CRLk 9 .60 CRLk 9 .64 CompR 9 .14 CompR 1.44 CompR 1.44 CompR 3 .48 CompR 28 CompR 3 .48 CompR 48 CompR 5 .48 CompR 5 .48 CompR 5 .48 CompR 6 .48 CompR 7 .48 CompR 1  |   | 242 136 11   | 4 14  |
| 32   | Soutch   | JE 17 H   | 7 111S 464 45  | 4 40 4 +1 4 264 +1 4 264 +1 4 364 +1 4 37 +272           | 681/2 47%   | ComSp 1.44   | 24 17   | 1282 49V2 374  | 4 400 ± 30  |
| . 4  | To Bot I PL  | 125e 47   | 10 45 4  | 484 - W  | 4574 944  | CononG   | , 16  | 595 10% 10%  | 384 + 14  |
| 32   | Boy Fin  | 24 14   | 20 30 34   | 200 + W  | 30 21472  | CODHIA M   | រប៉ុ ដ  | 1909 23 329  | 20 + W  |
| 14   | M BoysGs   | THE STATE OF THE S  | 3177 21% 20  | 4 31W - 4  | 174 EM  | Conocits 26<br>Contild 38<br>Contild 38<br>Conting d 48<br>Corlege 1.15  |   | 42 TON 104   | 1004 + 14   |
| 37   | Searing  | 130 25 3  | 5 364 36   | 344  | 2994 2814   | Coring d 48<br>Corilide 1.15<br>CoroFI .00<br>CoroFW 274<br>CoroFW 247<br>CoroFW 247<br>CoroFW 247   | 29 20   | 153 3672 367   | WH + 178  |
| 3  | W Becita   | 74 13 11  | अर्थ है स  | 4 55 + 15  | 4775 31%  | Coroff .00   | 14 14   | 744 25% 349  | 250 + 41  |
|  |  | •   | 43 1%  | 14 + 74  | 30% 25%   | COCP W 247   | 9.1   | 13 200 25  | 2772 + 14   |
| 1783314431   | Belont   | 40 14 1<br>42 14 1<br>14 14 1   | 55 221/2 31  | 22% + W  | 4714 251/2<br>4014 24   | Corper 300 Corper 2.76 Corper 2.47 Corper 2.47 Corper 2.15 Corper 3.70 Corper  | 53 34<br>28 31  | 217 ADA 379  | # - W   |
| 34   | BellAlls   | 140 14 1  | F70 724 70   | 314 - W  | 57V2 28%  | Corpirs 30<br>Cortifle 1.22  | 27 3  | 530 54% 534<br>1377 1394 134   | 1 SIN + W   |
| 16   | He Ballind<br>Bellans<br>Wa BCE p  | 240 H   | 40 34 23   | 24 + 14  | 274 1314  | Cortivi Bi<br>Cortivi Bi<br>CorscNG 1.28<br>CosttCk<br>Cottors JO<br>Cetors  | 20 4 4 20 T   | 977 1574 157   | 15% - W   |
| 4  | W BellSou<br>W BISOU wi  | 204 50 12   | 144 47% 47   | 4 - W  | 23 13%  | Cost(Ck  | 7.3 20  | 7/10 27% 7IV   | 22% +1%   |
| . 4  | ly Biscu wi<br>As Beloati<br>As Bernis s<br>Id Bernis s<br>Id Bernis pi<br>Benef pi<br>Ma Bernis<br>Ma Bernis<br>Ma Bernis<br>Ma Bernis<br>Ma Bernis   | 20 15 16<br>200 15<br>430 86<br>450 93<br>1200 41   | 30 300 ST  | 1 34% - Y2   | 2294 15W  | Catic pf .90<br>Caters .00   | 11 SP   | NAS 24 22<br>2072 MAN HO   | 24 +2   |
| ü  | & BentCo   | 200 15<br>200 15<br>430 16<br>450 10<br>120 41  | 207 58 57  | 570 + W  | 2017 1314   | Celons   | 14  | 147 3479 3479  | 24234 — W   |
| 4  | Benef pr   | 130 13  | 762 50 45  | 4 50   | 714 474   | Cetan pt 450<br>Cengy .014   | 3   | 320 474 44   | 5 + 4 H   |
| 19   | We Benegi  | 1.20a 4.1   | 102 244 29   | 25%  | 274 274   | Centel 250<br>CentEn 254   | 102 5   | 1576 ZPL 270   | # + # + m   |
| 2  | Berkey   | 44 47   | 12 5 4   | 5  | 401/2 2640  | Centex 25<br>CenSoW 228  | A 12  | 1240 3414 339  | 17% -130  |
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| TAN TO THE PARTY OF THE PARTY O | Settist pr   |   | 134 31% 38   | 2176 + 16  | 32 29   | Celon of 450 Correy 510 Correy 250 Conte 250 Conte 250 Contex 256 Consow 250 Contex 256  | 49 17 17 17 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19          | 159 3494 349   | 4416 + 76<br>2274 + 16<br>2274 - 174<br>2274 - 16<br>2274 - 16<br>2274 - 16<br>2274 - 16<br>2274 - 16<br>2274 - 16<br>2276 + 16 |
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| (1   | & Sevip n  | 2.13e 8.6 15  | 77 元 3   | 214 - 4  | 31 32   | CVIPS 1.50   | # 17  | 20% 20V  | 2876 + 1  |
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| 25   | 4 BAHR   | 14 29 2   | 27 514 51  | 51Ve In  | 31% 144   | Centroli 24<br>Centroli 200<br>Cri-fued 50<br>Chrosis 52   | 9A 10   | 22 31 201  | 2010 - 10   |
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| はのお母の年のの方にはれば  | W Baise of<br>W Bottler<br>W Barden S  | 40 19 20<br>124 29 21<br>140 22 12<br>140 22 12<br>150 25 17<br>150 25 17<br>150 25 17<br>150 25 17   | 114 53% 500  | 77% +2%<br>63% + %<br>53% +1%                            | 416 216   | cham5p<br>viChtC   |   | 140 4 39   | 1246 - K  |
| 35   | M. Borden's  | 10 25 H   | 1141 SAVS SE   | 56% + %  | 1   | MOM W  |   | 70 % 30  | 1 + 1 h   |
| ī  | 4 Borows   | 20e 1,1 6   | W 19 181   | 15 + 4   | 470 34  | Chase 214  | 54 6  | 1605 TY 361  | 364 ± 14  |
| 22   | BosEd 5  | 136 64 11   | 557 Z74 Z7   | 274 + 1  | 5394 4994   | Charge 214<br>Chase of 525<br>Chare of 275<br>Chartes 225<br>Chartes 120<br>Chartes 120<br>Chart | 73  | 300 ST46 ST4   | \$110 + W   |
| 34   | A BOSE DE  | 178 44 11<br>148 91 22<br>149 12 23<br>149 12 23<br>149 12<br>149 149 12<br>149 149 12<br>149 12<br>149 12<br>149 12<br>149 12<br>149 12<br>149 12<br>149 12<br>149 12<br>149 | 200±1021/2 1027.<br>51 11/: 115  | 2 102V2  | 25% 15V2  | Charles 22   | 22 13   | 1847 1614 15V  | 164 + 4   |
| 284484   | BOSE Pr  | 14 21   | 144 14   | 164 - V  | 40 27V2   | Cherned 140  | 22 17<br>41 18<br>43 6                                      | 142 373 368  | 57% + 14  |
| 36   | BrigSt   | JD 22 25  | 94 40% 36  | 40 - 5   | 55 424  | CHRY # 1.50  | 448   | 10 47 47   | 47 - W  |
|  |  | 2.00 3.0 22   | 2001 1200 140  | 0240 + 14  | 56 50W  | Chetant J2<br>Cherned 1.40<br>Cherny 2.40<br>Chivy of 1.67<br>Chivy of 4.444<br>Chivy of 3.964   | 15  | 240 57% 57%  | 52%   |
|  | W BrGas po   |   | 1488 16th 10"  | 104 + 14   | 22 15   | Chief by area  | . 4:  | 200 200 250  | 25% 14  |
| 26 71  | Brillet<br>Brittet   | <b>设设设</b>  | 19 JY 34   | 10% + 16<br>45% — 36<br>45% + 76<br>47% + 76<br>27% + 18 | 154 344   | Charles M.   | 49 36 16  | 100 WIZ 186  | 50% -174  |
| 7  | Brock R  |   | 257 9% P   | 475 + Ve   | MEN SER   | Chevin 2.40<br>Child of<br>Chilful ,351  | 25 15   | 12 54V2 54V  | 502- V2   |
| 22   | LIVUG'S  | 1.66 64 14  | 436 24% 26   | 344-7  | 25% 17%   | ChrisC 4   | 37  | 393 2014 193   | 20% + %   |
| E R  | Brange   | 1.50 15 1   | 149 JF 20  | 354- 4   | 51 32%  | Chryss 1,40  | 11 5 7  | 100 ASTA ALTA  | 5% - W  |
| 201  | & Brown  | # 24 12<br>124 44 14<br>40 17 71<br>127 19 78<br>40 15 14<br>34 17 78   | 1848 54% 53  | SC4 + %  | 7814 5674   | Churchs 1,48<br>Churchs ,44  | 24 12 1<br>12 0   | D45 45 434   | 144 + M   |
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Heating systems . . .

can now be up to 96% efficient. New gas furnaces. from several manufacturers, use Ametek motor blower systems to recapture heat from flue gas.

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| France   | F.F.    | 1,400                   | 760       | 420                   | 3.85               | 7                       | F.F. 3.15  | F.F. 1,147    |
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| Gr. Britain  | £       | 120                     | 65        | 36                    | 0.33               | 0.55                    | £ 0.22     | £ 80          |
| Greece   | Dr.     | 20,000                  | _ 11,000  | 6,000                 | 55                 | 100                     | Dr. 45     | Dr. 16,380    |
| Ireland  | धान     | 140                     | 77        | 42                    | 0.38               | 0.70                    | £HL 0.32   | £H 116        |
| Italy  | Lire    | 350,000                 | 190,000   | 106,000               | 960                | 1,800                   | Lire 840   | Lire 305,760  |
| Luxembourg   | LFr.    | 10,700                  | . 5,800   | 3,200                 | 29                 | 50                      | LFr. 21    | LFr. 7,644    |
| Netherlands  | £FL     | 634                     | 340       | 190                   | 1.75               | 3                       | FL 1.25    | FL 455        |
| Norway*  | N.Kr.   | 1,650                   | 900       | 500                   | 4.50               | 8                       | N.Kr. 3.50 | N.Kr. 1,274   |
| Portugal   | Esc.    | 19,000                  | 10,400    | 5,700                 | 52                 | 125                     | Esc. 73    | Esc. 26,572   |
| Spain*   | Ptas.   | 26,500                  | 14,600    | 8,000                 | 73                 | 135                     | Ptas. 62   | Ptns. 22,568  |
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| Rest of Africa<br>Gulf States, Asia                  | s       | 550                     | 300       | 165                   | 1.64               | Varies by country       | \$ 1.51    |               |

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INTERNATIONAL FUNDS (Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed) 11 Feb. 1987

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Porsche Revenue

Declined 5.5%

In Its First Half

STUTTGART - Porsche

AG, the West German sports car manufacturer, said Wednes-

day that its revenue fell to 1.7

billion Deutsche marks (\$940

million at current exchange

rates) in the six months ended

Jan. 31, down 5.5 percent from 1.8 billion DM a year earlier.

sales in West Germany.

Porsche said its sales volume declined 4.3 percent, to 25,300 units, in the first half compared

with the 1985/86 period. U.S. sales rose in the half, account-

ing for 63 percent of the total,

compared with 54 percent for the full 1985/86 fiscal year.

Merger of Contel,

Comsat Advances

The Associated Press

Contel Corp., a telephone compa-oy, and Communications Satellite Corp., a quasi-governmental U.S.

telecommonications company,

have approved a stock-swap merg-

State agencies and the U.S. Fed-

eral Communications Commission

still must approve the merger,

which has been questioned by com-

petitors and congressmen. Officials

of the two companies said Wednes-

phone and television oetworks.

er valued at about \$2.5 billion.

ATLANTA - Stockholders of

### **BUSINESS ROUNDUP**

### Reuters's Pretax Profit Rises 39%

International Herald Tribune ond-half exchange rates, jumped 43

LONDON — Reuters Holdings perceot to £620 million, from trading system would be integrated by May into o new electronic secuformation and news group, said Wednesday that its pretax profit rose 39 percent in 1986, and that it would launch an expanded global considerably higher had the group and commodities.

Resters recorded pretax profit of £130.1 million (\$198.4 at current rates), up from £93.6 million in 1985. The increase, continuing a pattern of sharp earnings growth in recent years, was in line with analysis of the state of

Net profit for the year surged 47 percent, to £80.7 million, from £54.9 million in 1985. On an earnings-per-share basis, profit rose to 19.4 pence, from 13.2 pence. Currency fluctuations contributed £7 million to net profit, the com-

**BA Shares High** 

As Trade Starts

LONDON — Shares of Brit-ish Airways PLC, which was sold to the public last week for

£900 million sterling (\$1.37 bil-lion), were trading Wednesday at nearly twice their offered val-

ue in their first day on the Lon-

W

ue in their first day on the London Stock Exchange.

Official dealing began at 119.5 pence (\$1.83) for the shares, offered originally at 65 pence, but dropped later to 110.5 pence.

The high premium paid Wednesday for the shares seemed certain to draw criticism from the connection Labor.

cism from the opposition Labor

Party, which argues that the government is selling off public

assets too cheaply.

FED:

**Policy Shift Feared** 

(Continued from Page 1) Federal Open Market Committee will not be made public until April

"The economy is playing a big part here," said Mitchell J. Held, head of fixed-income research at

Smith Barney. "An increase in the discount rate would just undo ev-erything they have done so far."

Economists believe that the Fed

trying to signal that any possibility of another cut in the discount rate,

which now stands at 5.5 percent, is clearly out of the question in the

"Don't count on any more easing," said Lawrence Chimerine,

chairman and chief economist for

Chase Econometrics. "The Fed isn't going to ease any further until the dollar stabilizes."

The Fed's apparent decision to allow the market to bid up shortterm interest rates is designed to

reinforce that impression, many economists say.

"If it doesn't shore up the dol-lar," said Irwin L. Kellner, chief economist at Manufacturers Hanover Trust, "at least it's telling the

market that there is a two-way street when it comes to the dollar.

bank to remind everyone about concern for its currency," he said. Just how long the Fed will allow

short-term rates to move higher is emerging as a key concern. The Fed will have to walk a fine line, tem-

pering its concern for the dollar with the prospects for economic

Mr. Kellner said that the Fed is

lar from abandoning its accommo-dative policies because it fears the

souffing out of any economic growth this year. It would not besi-tate, he said, to add liquidity to the

credit market and halt the rise if it appears to steep.

Most economists agree that the

Fed wants to ovoid a major strengthening of the U.S. currency, which could result if currency markets view the current rise in rates as

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The International Herald Tribune has recently modified its distribution system in The Netherlands to provide

ystem in the Premieration to provide more timely service to our readers, you encounter any difficulties in obtaining your copy, please contact:

an overall trend.

There is a need for any central

short term.

Glen Renfrew, Reuters manag-

equity information service by May. not invested heavily last year.

Mr. Renfrew said that the outlook for 1987 was positive, and that Reuters remained interested in ac-quisitions. The company's cash balance at the end of last year was £93.4 million, he said.

Mr. Renfrew said that the com-

Canada to Sell TeleGlobe

OTTAWA — State-run Teleglobe Canada Inc., which handles Canada's overseas telecommunications needs, is to be sold to Memoed £7 million to net profit, the company said.

Revenue, spurred by buoyant European orders and favorable sec
Revenue, spurred by buoyant European orders and favorable sec
Revenue, spurred by buoyant European orders and favorable sec
November 1986.

### Goldsmith, Hersant Submit Only Bids for France's La Cinq

PARIS — Sir James Goldsmith, the Anglo-French financier, and Robert Hersant, the rightist French press baron, are the only bidders for the private French television station La Cinq, o government

commission has announced.
The National Commission for Communication and Liberties, or CNCL, in closing the list of bidders for the government's sale of two private channels, said Tuesday might that five groups would bid for the other channel, TV6.

The TV6 bidders were identified as Luxembourg's Compagnie Lux-embourgeoise de Télédiffusion; the cinema group UGC; the current owner, Gaumont-Publicia-NRJ; a group headed by the pay-TV sta-tion Canal Plus, and Capital TV.

La Cinq and TV6 franchises were granted by the former Social-ist administration but scrapped by the rightist government of Prime Minister Jacques Chirac, on the ground that they had not been fairly offered.

In a separate development, the culture and communications minis-ter, François Léotard, said the goverument would not lower the mini-mum price of 3 billion francs (about \$496 million) that it had set for the 50 percent stake in TF1 that will be privatized. State-owned TF1 is France's most popular tele-

vision network. The sale of TF1 suffered a setback Sunday when o leading bidder, Agence Havas SA, the stateowned advertising and publishing company, said it was pulling out.

#### **BUSINESS PEOPLE**

### U.S. Said to Nominate Burch to Head Intelsat

By Arthur Highee

The U.S. government has cominated Dean Burch, a communications lawyer and former assistant to Republican presidents, to head Intelsat, the international satellite consortium, a government official has told The Washington Post.

The official said Tuesday that the State Department has instructed Comsat, a communications company that represents the United States in the 1t2-state Intelsat consortium, to nominate Mr.

The company did not report six-month profits. But Heinz Branitzki, the deputy chairman Burch as director general.

Intelsat fired its last director general, Richard R. Colino, in Deof Porsche's managing board, said out profit is expected to cember after allegations of unauthorized payments to mortgage total less than 70 million DM in brokers for arranging a loan to refithe current fiscal year, a decline nance the consortium's new Washof at least 7 percent. ington offices. Mr. Colino has de-He added, however, that net nied the allegations. profit in the year ending July 3t would probably exceed 50 mil-

Other countries may also cominate candidates to head Intelsat, lion DM. Porsche earned 75.3 million DM in 1985/86, a sharp which operates a global communications system that handles twodrop from the previous year.

Mr. Branitzki attributed the thirds of all overseas telephone calls and most international TV earnings drop largely to the de-cline of the dollar and lower

Mr. Burch was chairman of the Republican National Committee in 1964 and 1965; chairman of the Federal Communications Commission from 1969 to 1974; served as counselor to Presidents Richard Nixon and Gerald Ford, and has been a partner in the law firm of Pierson, Ball & Dowd since 1975.

Unilever, the British-Dutch connounced Tuesday that it had completed its \$3.1 billion acquisition of Chesebrough-Pond's Inc. of Westport, Connecticut, and that Morris Tabaksblat, a Unilever director, would become chairman and chief executive effective March 1.

Mr. Tabaksblat, 49, succeeds Ralph E. Ward, 65, who has run Chesebrough since 1968. The company manufactures personal-care products, including Cutex nail polish and and Q-Tips cotton swabs Chesebrough will be a subsidiary of Unilever United States Inc.

Mr. Tabaksblat, born in Rotterdam, studied law at Leiden University. He joined Unilever in 1964 and has worked in the Netherlands Spain and Brazil.

day that they were confident the marriage would be approved. Ball-Incon Glass Packaging Corp. is the name of a oew glasscontainer manufacturer formed in Spokesmen said Tuesday that a joint venture by Ball Corp. and the company would keep the name Comsai but would be managed by TBG. American branch of the executives from Atlanta-based Contel, which has 2.3 millioo local Dutch TBG group. Frank A. Bracken, 53, group vice chairman for glass containers at Ball, will be telephooe enstomers. Comsat, chairman of the oew company and H. Ray Looney, 51, head of TBG's glass operations, will be president based in Washington, sells satellite capacity for international tele-

and chief executive. The company oda of Isuzu Motors Ltd. will be will be based in Muncie, Indiana, where Ball, maker of packaging. industrial and aerospace products.

has its headquarters.

Federated Department Stores Inc. has named Barbara Bass as cars and 60,000 Isuzu light-duty chairman and chief executive of its San Francisco-based I. Magnin & Company. Miss Bass, 36, will be the first woman chief executive of a Federated division. She moves up from executive vice president at Federated's Bloomingdale's division in New York. She succeeds Steven M. Somers, 47, who left to run a new company called Initials Plus

will be the name of a joint venture of two Japanese automakers build-ing a \$500 million plant near Lafayette, Indiana. Tamon Yamamoto of Fuji Heavy Industries Ltd., maker of Subaru cars, will be president and chief executive officer of

Subaru-Isuzu, and Motoyuki Shin-

executive vice president and chief operating officer. Plant constructioo is scheduled to begin in April and to be completed in 1989. The factory will make 60,000 Subaru trucks a year and employ about 1,700 workers.

Daisy Systems Corp., a Moun-tain View, California, manufacturer of computer-aided design systems, has given its president, Harvey C. Jones, the additional ti-ile of chief executive. He takes over that job from Max Palevsky, who remains chairman. Mr. Jones, 34, nc. had become president in a manage-Subaru-Isuzu Automotive Inc. ment shake-up last August, which ill be the name of a joint venture saw the resignations of Arych Finegold as president and chief executive and of Frederick R. Adler as chairman. The restructuring followed an unexpected loss and layoffs for Daisy, which had previous ly been one of the fastest-growing

high-technology companies.

Texas Eastern Corp., a diversified energy company based in Houston, has announced that Dennis R. Hendrix, president and chief operating officer, will be named to the additional post of chief executive, effective June 1. Mr. Hendrix. 47, replaces t. David Bufkin, who will turn 65 in May. Mr. Bufkin will continue as chairman.

#### **U.S.** Approves Merger Of CSX, Sea-Land Corp.

WASHINGTON - The U.S. Interstate Commerce Commission voted unanimously Wednesday to approve CSX Corp.'s pending acisition of Sea-Land Corp., the

giant shipping company.

But the agency indefinitely de-layed CSX's obility to take control of two Sea-Land trucking subsidiaries, Sea-Land Freight Service Inc. and Intermodal Systems Inc.

# Compagnie de Distribution



has acquired

### **Southern Electric Supply** Company, Inc.

The undersigned initiated this

30 Broad Street

Members All Principal Exchange Member SIPC/Established 1880

December 1986

# de Matérial Electrique



transaction and acted as financial advisor to C.D.M.E.

New York, NY 10004 (212) 480-9400

COMPANY NOTES

Angeles said its Australian subsidiary had completed a public offering to Australian investors of 55 million ordinary shares, or 50 percent of the company, at 50 cents each. Proceeds will be used in part to finance film production and distribution.

Eastern Airlines said it had agreed to sell or lease six Airbus Industrie A-300 wide-body aircraft to another Texas Air Corp. unit, Continental Airlines, at undis-

Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co. said it acquired Diaphon AB, a Swedish research and development company in Gothenburg, for an undisclosed cash sum. 3M said that Diaphoo's technology was expected to result in a series of hearing aids that can be

programmed by computer.

Pirelli SpA of Italy said it had signed a \$25 million contract with MRF Ltd., India's second-largest tire producer, to provide engineering assistance and machinery for a new MRF plant that will manufacture

De Laurentiis Entertainment Group Inc. of Los La Redoute, the mail order and specialty store compaoy, that is valued at 500 to 600 million francs (\$82 to \$99 million). Au Printemps said that the acquisition sheltered Redoute from any hostile takeover.

Siemens AG, the West German electronics cooglomerate, said that the number of foreign shareholders in the company more than doobled in the four years to Oct. 1. Investors living abroad constituted 21 percent of all shareholders as of Oct. 1, and the foreign stake in Siemens' share capital had risen to 44 percent,

30 percent in 1982. Unocal Corp. of Schaumburg, Illinois, said it would raise its price on refined oil products by two-tenths of a cent per gallon on Feb. 15 to reflect a charge imposed on oil companies by the U.S. government to pay for the "superfund" to clean up toxic waste.

worth 2.4 billion Deutsche marks (\$1.32 billion), from

Volkswagen AG expects to increase its car prices in the United States this year because of the weak dollar, the group's chairman said. In 1986, VW raised its U.S. 3,500 tons of conveyor beits a year near Madras.

Au Printennes SA, the French department store and combined sales of VWs and the Audi fell about 6

NO. 549

**COMMONWEALTH OF THE BAHAMAS** 

IN THE SUPREME COURT

Common Law Side BETWEEN

BANCO AMBROSIANO OVERSEAS LIMITED (In Liquidation)

**Plaintiffs** PIERRE W. SIEGENTHALER

is trying to tell the financial mar-NOTICE kets that it has put its accommoda-tive policy of lower interest rates on TO: Pierre W. Siegenthaler. temporary hold.

They suggested that the Fed is Provenciales, Turks & Caicos, B.W.L.

TAKE NOTICE that Banco Ambrosiano Overseas Limited (In Liquidation) of One Millars Court, Nassau, Bahamas, have begun an action against you, Pierre W. Sie-genthaler, in the Supreme Court of the Commonwealth of The Bahamas by Writ of Summons dated the 6th May, A.D., 1986 which Writ of summons has endorsed thereon a claim as

A Declaration that the Defendant is required to account to the Plaintiffs for all monies had and received by the Defendant for and to the use of the Plaintiffs.

A Declaration that the Defendant is liable to the Plaintiffs for damages and/or to contribute to the Plaintiffs assets such sums of money as the Court

Plaintiffs' assets such sums of money as the court may think just by reason:

(i) of misapplication by the Defendant of monles of the Plaintiffs; of the retention by the Defendant in his own hand of monies of the Plaintiffs; of his accountability for monies of the Plaintiffs; of his misfeasance in relation to the Plaintiffs;

Plaintiffs;

(v) of his breaches of trust and/or breaches of fiduciary duty to the Plaintiffs;

A Declaration that all assets acquired by the Defendant which derive either wholly or in part from the Plaintiffs, assets belong to or are the property of the Plaintiffs.

A Declaration that the Defendant is liable to ac-

A. Declaration that the Defendant is liable to account to the Plaintiffs for any profit which may have accrued to the Defendant as a result of the holding of the Plaintiffs' assets:

 All necessary accounts directions and enquiries.
 Further or other relief.
 Costs. Dated this 6th day of May, A.D., 1986. (Sgs) Callenders, Sawyer, Klonaris & Smith
Attorneys for the Plaintiffs.
AND that it has been ordered that service of the
Writ in the said Action on you be effected by this advertise-

AND FURTHER TAKE NOTICE that you must

within Twenty eight (28) days from the publication of must advertisement inclusive of the day of such publication, actnowledge service of the said Writ of Summons by completing a prescribed form of Acknowledgment Of Service which may be obtained on request from the solicitors whose name and address appear below.

DATED 23rd day of January, A.D., 1987.

CALLENDERS, SAWYER, KLONARIS & SMITH P.O. Box N-7117 One Miliars Court Attorneys for the Plaintiffs.

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

February 11, 1987

\$1,175,000,000

Limited Partnership Interests

### Warburg, Pincus Capital Company, L.P.

A venture banking affiliate of E. M. Warburg, Pincus & Co., Inc.

> The private placement of limited partnership interests in this venture capital fund has been arranged with institutional and individual investors.

### **Salomon Brothers Inc**

One New York Plaza, New York, New York 10004 Atlanta, Boston, Chicago, Dallas, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Zurich. Affiliates: Frankfurt, London, Tokyo. Member of Major Securities and Commodities Exchanges.

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**US. Futures** Via The Associated Press

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Campbell Plans to Sell Pet, Restaurant Units The Associated Press

CAMDEN. New Jersey —
Campbell Soop Co. will sell its pet food and restaurant units so it can focus on its core retail-food busi-

focus on its core retail-food business.

Campbell said Tuesday it was seeking to sell Champion Valley Farms Inc., which market pet foods under the Recipe brand: Fietro's Corp., a chain of 65 pizza restaurants in Oregon and Washington state: and Annabelle's, a group of 16 restaurants in five southeastern states.

DM Futures **Options** 

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Tuesday: International Stock Markets and Commodities. Wednesday: International Manager. Thursday: Wall Street Watch. Friday: Technology. Saturday: Economic Scene/Business Profile. Wednesday/Thursday/Friday: Business People. The Trib's business Tuesday through Saturday: Currency Markets/Euromarkets. section is now bigger and better than ever. Personal Investing Every day it's packed on the second Monday with the business news

you need.

And much, much more.

of every month.

And the latest financial

figures every day.

Everything under the sea.



Shrimps: Slightly smaller than prawns but even tastier. Wonderful as a starter to a seafood feast.

> To the North, Spain's coastline can be seen in terms of oysters, lobsters, mussels, clams To the South and to the East in terms of prawns, crayfish, "cigalas" (another of the eodless lobster family)

And to the West with endless types of crab, barnacles... Three different seas and a thousand waya to eojoy Spain. When you come here, go into any fisherman's tavern and give your eyes a feast. Your only problem will be choosing from the enormous range of seafood you'll find. And as for the hill., yet another surprise. You might come hack for more.



Crabs: One of

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Whelks: Characteristic of the coast of Andalusia and found in any of the fisherman's taverns where YOU MAY decide to start the evening with an apperitif.

One of the tastiest shellfish.

Perfect et any time of the

Spain. Everything under the sun.

Tobles include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street nd do not reflect late trades elsewhere I in The Associated Press

1.4

France Calls on Banks To Delay Check Charges

PARIS - Finance Minister Edouard Ballaur asked French banks on Wednesday to post-

dur asked French banks on Wednesday to post-pone handling charges for checks that most planned to introduce on April 1.

Credit Lyonnais, one of the big three state-owned commercial banks, said it would comply with Mr. Balladur's request, presented at a meeting of the Association of French banks.

Last year, the banks association recommend-ed that its members keys a 120 franc (about \$30) annual charge on checking accounts to cover annual charge on checking accounts to cover check handling costs, starting on Jan. 1, Such charges are already part of banking life in several nations.

Consumer resistance forced the banks into a three-month postponement. Earlier this month, most banks sent circulars to their clients with



NOT AN EASY PLACE TO LEAVE. STILL, IT WILL BE SINGAPORE AIRLINES ON THE WAY HOME... BUSINESS CLASS, OF COURSE.

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### **CURRENCY MARKETS**

# Dollar Steadies in European Trading Economic Chaos (Continued from Page 1)

LONDON - The dollar held steady Wednesday in European rading et around Thesday's New York closing levels as dealers kept trade to a minimum before the release of key U.S. economic data later this week.

The U.S. currency traded quietly within a range of to 1.8090 to 1.8240 Deutsche marks, closing in London at 1.8162. That was above Tuesday's London close of 1,7970, but almost unchanged from New York's close of 1.8160.

Against the yen, it climbed to 153,68 yen, from 152,40 Tuesday in London. It had closed Tuesday in New York at 153.35.

The British pound closed at \$1.5240, down from Tuesday's final of \$1.5355 in London. It had strength of the U.S. economy and closed in New York on Tuesday RI

After the dollar's volatility earlier in the week, when it dropped lars.

LONDON - The dollar-

straight sector of the Eurobond

house. "The dollar is so volatile,

that the next move in U.S. interest

rates would be up rather than

Dealers said longer-dated bonds

Wthat anyone taking a large position

sidelines, dealers said

THE EUROMARKETS

**London Dollar Rates** 

more than 5 pfennigs on comments by the U.S. Treasury secretary, James A. Baker 3d, the market is unwilling to open any new posi-tions without firm guidance, dealers said.

Money dealers said the market was awaiting reports on U.S. retail sales on Thursday and wholesale prices and industrial production oo the prospects for an increase in interest rates to levels that would make it more attractive to hold dol-

"I would oot be surprised if we come in tomorrow to find the dollar not dissimilar to tonight's levels," a London dealer said. But he added that there could be some operators still left with long positions taken at higher levels before the dollar's plunge at the start of

If the retail sales data are sufficiently encouraging, these opera-tors could attempt to drive the dollar back up in order to liquidate

Most analysts are forecasting R drop of 4 to 5 percent in January retail sales, after a 4.4 percent rise

In earlier European trading, the dollar was fixed in Frankfurt at 1.8155 DM, almost unchanged from 1.8166 at Tuesday's close, and in Paris at 6.0490 French francs, compared with 6.0425.

### **Dollar-Straight Sector Eases in Quiet Trade** ended % or % point lower but that

market ended slightly easier in the secondary markets, two dol-Wednesday after a quiet day of lar-straight bonds emerged during trading in which many investors remained reluctant to leave the ceptions, syndicate managers said. The total fees of 2 percent at a ceptions, syndicate managers said.

Morgan Guaranty Trusteo of
New York, Nassau branch, issued a "The market's so uncertain at the moment," said one dealer at a U.S. \$150 million bond paying 7 percent is really putting themselves at risk."
He added that further gains of &
point in period Eurodollar deposit
rates exacerbated investor fears

shorter dates were basically steady.

Despite the nervous conditions

over three years and priced at 101.05. The lead manager was Morgan Guaranty Ltd. and the issue was quoted around the total fees of 1% percent. A syndicate manager at a house

not involved in the issue said, "It's a bit tight, but at least it's short, which is the sort of paper people are after at the moment."

The day's other dollar-straight was a \$100 million issue for Enrofima; lead manager was Banque Paribas Capital Markets, The 10-

discount of 2% percent. The sterling sector saw another equity-linked transaction, an £85 million equity-warrant bond for Trusthouse Forte PLC. The fiveyear bond pays 10% percent and the package was priced at 119. Lead manager was Samuel Monta-the government has approved across-the-board increases, alshares at 226 pence per share.

### BRAZIL:

price freeze, and unprecedented consumer spending, had created.

As a result, with industrial outsumption by 20 percent, many products were soon in short supply, the company's operating income, or available only on the black marcouraged producers from export-tion after the disruptions caused by ing. Brazil's average monthly mer-the Blyth merger. First, he had to chandise-trade surplus has fallen upgrade Paine Webber technologi-from more than \$1 billion to between \$150 million and \$200 million during the last four months.

Nonethcless, because of the political importance of the economic measures that have become known as the "Cruzado Plan," the govern-ment has seemed reluciant to draw np a replacement strategy even after it began to free some of the controlled prices in late November.

The price freeze formally ended Feb. 4, but already, inflation had passed 16 percent in January, equivalent to an annual rate of more than 500 percent.

the most serious in Brazil's economic history, even worse than E
year ago," said Marcio Fortes,
president of the government's National Bank for Economic and SoMr. Marron continues to face cial Development. Today, all that is left of the Cru-

zado Plan is the cruzado, the cur-rency created by eliminating three zeroes from the old cruzeiro. But the plan has bequeathed an economy in which the relative pricing structure has been destroyed. In its effort to "realign" prices,

warrants attached, which are exerthough it plans to maintain concisable into Trustbouse Forte trols on 200 lines of basic products, including many foods.

100s 10ph Lew 3 P.M. Chies

### MARRON: Seeking Paine Webber's Niche Among the Financial Giants

(Continued from first finance page) ment banking and capital markets Electric Co., which recently provid-largest sales force in the industry.

Before 1984, Paine Webber earned new stock and bond issues, arrang
Because of these worries. Paine roughly a quarter of its profits from iovestment banking, or capital markets, activities, and the remainder from the retail division. Last put growing by 12 percent and con-year, however, the two divisions made nearly equal contributions to

ket Further, the surge in consumer the last seven years putting the demand drew in imports and dis- company back on a solid foundacomputer equipment. Then he put subsidiaries under one holding company, and reorganized the parent company into two divisions, capital and consumer markets.

He began recruiting new talent. Donald E. Nickelson, now president of Paine Webber, was put in charge of reorganizing the retail division and cutting the sales force. Mr. Marron professes satisfac-tion with Paine Webber's profitability, its net earnings having jumped to \$71.6 million in the fiscal year that ended Sept. 30, up 112 percent from the depressed year before, while revenues rose 27 per-"No one is foolish enough to cent to \$2.38 billion. But there is a deny that the corrent situation is real question whether midsized companies built around retail stock

Mr. Marron continues to face several tough questions about the future. Does Paine Webber have the capital, and talent, to compete in both the retail and institutional markets? Will it risk losing some top corporate customers if it de-cides not to participate in some areas of investment banking but instead to look for specialized niches? Might it be forced into merging with a larger financial in-stitution to augment its resources? In the current order of things, five or six of Wall Street's largest

securities houses dominate invest-

17 Month High Low Stock

ing and financing corporate mergers and trading securities. They as a takeover candidate, which usually are the first to be called by makes its stock price fluctuate er-

flow of new business and profits. that Paine Webber adopt a number "Don Marron saved that firm, of "shark repellents," or measures but it's probably harder than ever that would make a takeover exbefore to gain entry to the top ranks of this business," said How-

Because of these worries, Paine Webber is occasionally mentioned major corporations considering ratically. But Mr. Marron rejects financings or takeovers, and get the cream of this incrative business. In num this creates a self-perpetuating home, the board recently proposed that Paine Webber adopt a oumber

tremely difficult. The alternative is finding a

"Don Marron saved that firm, but it's probably harder than ever before to gain entry to the top ranks of this business."

a former Paine Webber executive

ard G. Berg, a former senior executive at Paine Webber who is now chairman of Moseley Securities. The big guys have been making it prohibitive to get back into the top junk bond business, then pioneered the use of junk bonds to finance

Io addition, the iocreasingly risky way business is conducted detakeovers, carning itself the buge fees that a company with a domi-nant market position can commands that investment banks have ever larger pools of capital to com-mit to big deals. This clearly favors securities houses with more financial heft. After the Blyth merger, Paine Webber ranked second in capital. But while Mr. Marron was rebuilding the company, other houses were enjoying much greater growth, thanks to one of the most powerful booms Wall Street has known. As a result, Paine Webber pow stands 10th in capital - with slightly more than \$1 billion - and must compete with investment banks two and three times its size.

This geed to increase capital has led to a number of major mergers. Last year, for example, Kidder, Peabody & Co. sold out to General

- Howard G. Berg, niche, becoming the best at it, and using that base to expand into a broader array of businesses. Drexel Burnham Lambert, for example, built a formidable presence in the

So far, however, Paine Webber has not found any thing it can do

better than anyone else. The thing you have to realize is that your major competitors are never going to let you get a leg up unless you have something really new or different to offer," said Samuel L. Hayes 3d, professor of investment banking at Harvard Business School. "There is nothing that Paine Webber has that others cannot duplicate."

Recognizing the difficulties, Paine Webber is trying to concentrate on certain areas rather than

High Low Stock

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up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewher

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ment and mortgage-backed bond trading money management and

equity research and sales.
"Realistically, they don't have the capital or the expertise to go head-to-head with the major players in all of their business Lawrence Eckenfelder, an analyst with Prudential-Bache Securities. They'd just be knocking their heads against a wall.

"The one concern you have, though," he added, "is what happens if the businesses they choose to specialize in slow down? That's when greater diversity would help." Several middle-level profession-als at Paine Webber said that, while morale had been improving, they were not certain where Mr. Marron

was leading the business In the niches where Paine Webber is concentrating, results have been spotty.

Paine Webber, for instance, which ranked eighth in total un-derwritings in 1981, was ninth last year, according to the Securities Data Co.

Paine Webber pulled off what it considered a merchant-banking coup late last year when it arrange the \$1.5 billion leveraged buyout of National Car Rental Systems. Paine Webber disclosed it had invested \$127 million in the deal and collected an astounding \$40 million in fees. Mr. Marron circulated a confidential memorandum afterward describing the deal as one of the most important ever for the company, "both in size and relevance for our strategic direction."

But not all of its efforts have the junk bond department was unable to raise the entire \$770 million peeded to complete the financing for Carl C. Icahn's takeover of ham Lambert to enter the scene trying to compete across the board. and take away some of the fees —
Those niches include mergers as well as the spotlight.



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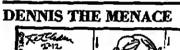
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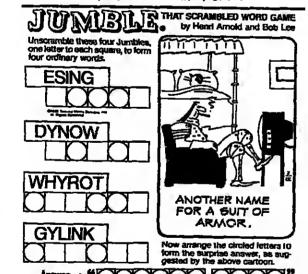
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O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.





THANKS, MOM. YOU DO NICE WORK.



VAPOR ROUSE MOHAIR HAWKER

WEATHER

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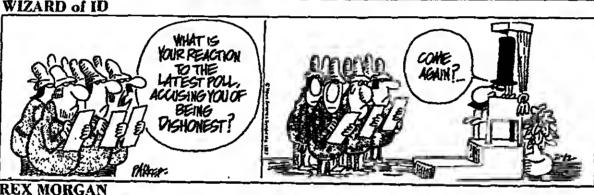
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BLONDIE

BEETLE BAILEY HELP ME REMEMBER I HAVE TO GO TO THAT BALL AT THE CLUB TOMORROW

THEN I'LL HAVE

ANDY CAPP NEVER GETS OFF HIS WIZARD of ID







21.70 21.60 4.50 4.60 11.30 11

World Stock Markets

Via Agence France-Presse Feb. 11
Going prices in local currencies unless otherwise indica

ANP-CBS Gen'l Index : 259.00 Descripte : 252.90

**BOOKS** 

NOBEL DREAMS: Power, Deceit, and the Ultimate Experiment

By Gary Taubes. 261 pages. \$19.95. Random House, 201 East 50th Street, New York, N. Y. 10022.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

T least in synopsis, the account that Gary A Taubes, a science reporter, gives in "No-bel Dreams" is almost as melodramatic as the book's subtitle, "Power, Deceit, and the Ultimate Experiment."

Goaded by overweening ambition, an Italian physicist named Carlo Rubbia strikes a Faustian bergain with Machiavelli and contrives by strategens both fair and shady to win the 1984 Nobel Prize in Physics. Determined not to succumb to the "Nobel effect" - that form of self-satisfaction that takes away any driving force or will - Rubbia presses to surpass himself but this time goes too far. He announces a startling discovery before he has adequately examined his experimental data, which fail to support his conclusions. He has a

great fall. His Nobel dreams die hard.
We ought to be appailed by Tanber's story.
That the pursuit of pure knowledge can be compromised by money, vanity, chauvinism and the will to power: It's not what we were taught to believe by those true adventures in science some of us were raised on starring Louis Pasteur and Marie Curie. At the very least, our cynical knowledge should be con firmed that all too few omelets get cooked

without the breaking of egos.
Yet, disappointingly, "Nobel Dreams" does not appail us. Despite all the cues to shock and cynicism that Taubes has planted in his text, its effect is strangely muted. Indeed, it requires an effort even to lift an eyebrow. First, Taubes never makes of Carlo Rubbia the mouster that his drama seems to require. The case against Rubbia often seems lame and petty: "He was considered one the three toughest men to work for at CERN," writes Taubes, speaking of the European Center for Nuclear Research, "and as far as I can tell, few physicists who worked for him liked him.

Solution to Previous Puzzle THEWINNINGTEAM

Some of the stories told on him even win our sympathy, like the one about the subordinate who, after weeks of trying to get an appointment with him, finally received a call informing her that be had time for a 20-minute talk. Slamming down the phone, she rushed to his office only to find his door locked and to learn from his secretary that he was at the airport. A moment later he called to find out why she had hong up on him so suddenly.

<sub>OC</sub> Par or Ten

More damagingly. Taubes - who studied physics at Harvard, aeronautical and astronomtical engineering at Stanford, and journalism at Columbia — fails to make satisfyingly client what Carlo Rubbia and his toam of physicism were up to. We get th. smeral drift: By politicking and playing various governments off against each other, Rubbia persunded a conigainst each other, Rubous persuance sortium of European nations to build a binger sortium of European nations to build a binger and better particle accelerator with with could collide protons and their antimetter counterparts, antiprotons.

These collisions enabled Rubbia to discoun the W and Z particles, communicators of the so-called weak nuclear force, which, along with gravity, electromagnetism and the strong furne, s now considered to be one of the funds forces of nature. For this discovery, Rubble won his Nobel Prize. Then, determined to outdo himself, he whipped his team of experimental physicists to spot evidence of a ne species of particles that would provide a General Unified Theory to link all forces in a single mathematical model. This is where Rubbla tripped, announcing the results before the evidence was in.

But though we catch the drift of the book's ncs, we can never get comfortable e with it to feel at home with the casual style than Tambes affects. It's okay when he's akimuming the surface: "Rohlf leaned back, massag back of his neck with his left hand, seen yawning, Geer sat up, writing in the logbook as one bad event after another flashed by, Sometimes the screen elicited glimmers of intere before closer inspection revesled some

But too often he phinges us into a sweater of terminology through which we aren't prepared to navigate despite a glossary at the back of the book. The occasionally impenerable jargen combined with Taubes's studiedly casual style can be most annoying. "The final Z was found that night; the fifteenth candidate. The last W was in there, too, They had 114 candidates for the decay of the W into an electron and a neutrino. They had found no more monojots or dijets of interest in the last third of the data. It was a little worrisome."

Foreseeing long before the end of the book how the story is going to turn out, we find it increasingly hard to pay attention. This seems a shame, because the author appears to have had a compelling story to tell. But sometimes seems to have distracted him as well — some urge to strue instead of inform. Instead of a conduit, he acts as an obstruction. Or in the jargon of physics, he decays instead of con-

Christopher Lehmaint-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

### BRIDGE

By Alan Truscort

strength by winning a major championship at the conclusion of the Fall Nationals of the American Contract Bridge League in Atlanta, Georgia, in

Match team title went to Steve Robinson of Arlington, Virginia, and Peter Boyd of Palls Church, Virginia, both members of the American team that won the world champiouship last fall in Miami Beach, and

all from Cantonnia, winners of the Bermuda Bowl title in São Paulo, Brazil, a year earlier. A defender tried to swindle Martel on the diagramed deal from the Reisinger event, but the deception attempt back-fired. The three-diamond game invitation was aggressive and

2400 Comment A
7300 Coschio R
500 Control A
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12000 Cost

Market Closed

The Tokyo stock market was closed Tuesday for a holiday.

The Global Newspaper.

style: North had denied a more trouble. He played chubs, Apions demonstrated its which would have been opened

might have attempted to ruff diamonds in the dummy but decided to try to draw trumps and develop clobs. He won the spade lead with the king and played a trump to the queen.

East ducked smoothly, a play that often causes the declarer to misread the position. play that often causes use clarer to misread the position. + 0542
He is likely to finesse the ten in 914

OR Q 107 last fall in Miami Beach, and Chip Martel, Lew Stansby, Hugh Ross, and Peter Pender, all from California, winners of the Bermuda Bowl title in São Paulo, Brazil, a year earlier.

A defender tried to swindle a strong diamond suit. So when he then led another

trump and East ducked again,
Martel put up the king.
Having successfully played
East for the card he appeared

was based on the partnership not to have Martel had no the see. He led club winners, West led the diamond king and the trump are was the only and shifted to a spade. South remaining trick for the de-

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### **SPORTS**

# IOC Panel Paves Way For Tennis Pros in '88

LAUSANNE, Switzerland pete as temporary amateurs in the 1988 Olympic Games was adopted manimously by the International Olympic Committee's executive board on Wednesday.

Tennis is the last sport with eligi-bility for the Seoul Games still unesolved, but the plan would be nong the most liberal of eligibility xies that are steering the Olymics un strictly amateur to open com-

Under the plan, drawn up by the oternational Tennis Federation, was would have to suspend their vorking connections - endorsetent contracts, equipment logos, nks to personal coaches and gents - for a two-week training cried and then the two-week duation of the Games.

With the Games beginning Sept. 17, training would begin almost immediately after the end of the U.S.

Professionals would be subject

from accepting, "either directly or last December when Soviet Olymindirectly, any form of financial pic officials gave tacit approval to reward for [their] participation in the plan.

or results of the Olympic tourna-An experimental plan to permit professional tennis players to compete as temporary superstances.

An experimental plan to permit ments established by a player's national Olympic committee.

Presented to the board by the IOC's eligibility commission, the plan would be in effect for 1988 only. But the panel said that "future decisions regarding tennis" would be based on "the experience of the 1988 Games.

"This is a provisional test — an experiment worked out by the ITF and the IOC," said Raymond Gainer, an IOC member from Switzerland and a member of both the executive board and the eligi-

in what Gainer described as part of a move "to give the ITF opportunity to take control again of tennis as a whole," professionals who turn down berths on Davis Cup or Federation Cup teams would be ineligible for the Games.

Those two international competitions, along with regional qualifying rounds, would decide the Olympic field.

to such Olympic regulations as doping controls and living in the athletes' village.

Philippe Chatrier, the ITF president, has pushed hard for allowing the sport's top players into the The proposal would bar players Olympics, and the way was cleared



### Soviets vs. NHL All-Stars: The Best Against the Best

Cumpiled by Our Staff From Dispatches OUEBEC CITY - Before the cheerful one idea - to win."

that will revise the sport's balance of power. The Rendez-Vous 87 series, a mid-season replacement for the NHL all-star Game and ao addition to the Quebec Wintime of the hockey season normally re-

Association, of the games scheduled for Wednesday and Friday nights. "1'd rather play and lose or tie than not play at all."

of tension that ended with a Canadian victory in Moscow only after Paul Hender-son's goal with 34 seconds to play in the eighth and final game.

atmosphere in the cold of winter. "My whole life has been aimed at being

involved in things like this." said Edmonton center Mark Messier. "You're thinking we have to beat these guys if we're going to say we're the best in the world. It'll always be the same when we meet the Russians.

Wayne Gretzky: "Only one idea."

This is different from an all-star game," rick, the deposed general manager of the said the Oilers' Wayne Gretzky. "We have

to concentrate on hockey and we have only

backdrop of the brightly colored lights and ice sculptures of a wiotertime ritual, a National Hockey League all-star team and the the last meeting of this kind, although NHL national team of the Soviet Union applayers routinely face the Soviets in the proached the business of a two-game series Canada Cup and world championships.

The cultures are meeting in two games despite changes in personnel, the precise, under NHL rules that include a five-min-patterned Soviet style has remained intact.

team in 10 recent games, summed up what he'd seen. "They have great skills," Patrick play for the third line. Goalie Yevgeny said. "There is no weakness."

Seven years ago this month, Patrick the legendary goalie, had a goals-against helped oversee the U.S. team that upset the Russians at the Lake Placid Olympics on 1986 world championship. the way to a gold modal. He said that

ter Carnival, has added emotional heat at a At the Colisée, as the all-stars skated Tuesday afternoon, not as adept at it." Craig Patrick, the deposed general manager of the New York "When it's the best against the best, it Rangers who scouted the Soviet team in 10 recent games, really doesn't matter," said Alan Eagleson, executive director of the NHL Players' summed up what he'd seen. They have great skills.' he said. summed up what he'd seen. 'They have great skills,' he said. 'There's no weakness. . . . They're a little more physical than But Eagleson's public attitude conflicts they were. I think they go to the net more than they used to. with that of a passionate nation that was They've admitted they've taken things from our hockey. They realized they have to be tougher.'

ute. sudden-death overtime should the "It's a big thing for people," said Edmonton's Grant Fuhr, the probable starting goalie, who expected to sense a playoff
of the two games (or two ties) would create

co-champ Nikolai Morosov, a referee from the Sovict Union, was to work the opener, Dave Newell of the NHL will be the referee Friday night. The NHL will supply the

lo the stands of the Colisee, as the allstars skated Tuesday afternoon, Craig Pat-

SCOREBOARD

"They're a little more physical than they were," he said. "I think they go to the net more than they used to. They've admitted they've taken things from our bockey. They realized they have to be tougher."

Two other 20-year-olds, both from the Central Red Army club that forms the core of the visiting squad, will appear against an NHL team for the first time io North ing about one another. (NYT, WP)

Belosheikin, coached by Vladislav Tretiak

Fuhr expected to be helped by the fact that his team's style, from the patterns he's seen in practice, is not dissimilar to that of the Soviet Union. "Our team works with the same idea," Fuhr said. "They're just

The suggestion that the Soviet team has mastered a style better than a recent Stanley Cup champion shows the difference in attitude from 1972, when Canadian fans were led to believe that the opposition was far inferior.

This year, the NHL team was forced to work against too little time and too many injuries. Mike Bossy of the New York isnders, Paul Coffey of Edmonton and Mark Howe of Philadelphia will not play. Tomas Sandstrom, the Ranger wing, was not expected to play in the opener because of a rib injury.

On Tuesday, again, the Soviet players appeared somber as they went about their work; that much has not changed at all Perhaps, it was suggested to Bourque, they just wear their game faces a little sooner

defenseman who is the youngest player in the series and one of five Soviet players here who have been drafted by NHL teams.

Two other 20-year-olds both from the series and the series are series are series and the series are series are series and the series are series and the series are series are series are series are series and the series are series are

### VANTAGE POINT/ George Vecsey

### Well, I'm a Gentleman. .

NEW YORK — When Michael dignity in his 11 years in the league. Burke worked as a sports executive The Knicks could have averted in this town, he always seemed a their dark age with one cynical ry was expected, when brave ges- doo't act like that. tures were not just a page out of

Burke, who rarely talked about the duties he had performed behind Chamberlain was the kind of beau enemy lines, lived by a pacific code geste that would leave the hero dywhen the war was over.

What kind of a gentleman was championship with the New York Yankees or the New York Knicks, rankees or the New York Knicks, more than a wartime agent with the Office of Strategic Services, more than the man who recommended that the man who recommended the Charles and Darke in the movie that CBS buy the rights to a new musical called "My Fair Lady."

On the plane back from Sunday's National Basketball Association all-star game, Commissioner Mike Burke? A basketball colum-David Stern recalled when Burke nist for a New York tabloid, who was president of the Knicks and regularly blasted Burke's strategy,

pinstriped suits and the mane of white bair that made him look like a both a member of the House of Lords and a County Galway poet.

Roy Boc, owner of the Long Island Yankees, who were already suffer-Nets, had been trying to buy his way ing from dry rot. from the shaky American Basketball

the high-flying Julius Erving. ing up to Mike in the hallway dur- from players to vendors, to be civil. ing one of our meetings and saying

league, Stern said. 'Roy, that just isn't what we're up to Yankees, after Elston Howard.

'ere.' I couldn't help remembering Burke escorted Bill and Mary

his for \$3 million."

throwback to the age when gallant- move by Burke, but gentlemen Burke was not against seeking players in order to build a winner in New York. His pursuit of Wilt

the standard for acrobatics and

ing in the burning sands in an adyenture movie - a brave trek to the Burke, who died last Thursday of treacherous dunes of California to cancer in Dublin? More than the seek a retired star who had no inchampionship with the New York "A fool's errand," Burke later called his mission, but he could

"Clock and Dagger." Cary Grant would have been better for the rest of Burke's career What kind of gentleman was Mike Burke? A basketball colum-

Stern was counsel for the league.

"The Knicks always caught it at the weekend: "I never really got to meetings because they were the big "If I had, I'm sure I would have iog to sign Will liked him. When he retired, I was Chamberlain and Spencer amazed that he sent me a note Chamberlain and Spencer hand-written, talking about some Haywood," recalled Stern.

"I'm sure Burke was a target been, Burke wrote, The funny thing said, evoking the image of Burke's have that letter."

It would be unfortunate if Burke were remembered as the executive The commissioner then told how who persuaded CBS to buy the

There was nothing Burke could Association into the established do about Mickey Mantle's knees, league. Boe had one major asset - but he could spiff up a crumbling stadium, invite poets to throw out "I'll never forget Roy Boe com- the first ball and instruct everybody,

What kind of gentleman was he? he would give Erving to the Knicks For all the right reasons, one of his if they would let the Nets into the first projects was to anoint Bill Robinson, intense and talented, as "Mike turned to Roy and said, only the second black star for the

hat conversation after Boe got into Robinson to their first Broadway is league and then sold Erving to play, "The Great White Hope," and encouraged him through three on his old family ranch in County For the sake of a principle, Burke dismal seasons. But Robinsoo Galway, he told friends, "There is a a time to go, but Burke's time to go med down Erving, who has set could not reach the team's goals, time to come and a time to go."



Michael Burke in 1969

with the Pirates. Now the hitting instructor of the York now and then, telling stories New York Mets, Robinson said the in his flourishing brogue about his chough to be on base when Willie quaint horse shows, the mists and Stargell hit the home run that won the damps of his ancestral home. the Series. A few weeks later, I got a package in the mail containing a laminated front page from the Dai-

bugging Willie.

and manfully rebuilt his career

other night: "In 1979, I was lucky finicky trisb manservant, the News, with the picture of me as well as sports.

I follow your career closely and am

himself from New York, to settle admirably, for decades to come.

Carrying the melancholy air of the exile, he would return to New

"Are you a gentleman farmer?"

"Well, I'm a gentleman," Mike Mike also wrote me a note that Burke said with the deprecatory

said, You might not know this, but laugh that always leavened his dashing image. He was handsome and seemingly very proud for you.' I get choked up just thinking about Mike."

When Burke chose to separate

He was handsome and seemingly timeless — more Grant than Cooper — a man who would weather

> There is indeed a time to come and CDLLEGE came way too soon. valley bolt cooch INDIANA—Announced that Bob Kelshi, boskelball cooch, has exercised the option to extend his cooching contract for an additional

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### Transition

BASEBALL American League

Announced that Larry Parrish ed hitter-third bo

designated hitter-third baseman, has spreed to a contract extension through 1966. TDROMTO—Stand Jose Meso and Jeff Musselman, Piloter's; Santiago Garcia, Nelson Liriana and Alike Sharperson, Inteliders, and Silvesire Camousana and Gionatten Hill, builtelders. In 1987 contracts. National League LOS ANGELES—Signed Mike Marshall, estilletter, to a one-very contract, MONTREAL—Signed Her m Winningham, officialer, and Radger Cole, piloter, is one-vear contracts.

BASKETBALL National Baskethall Association
CLEVELAND—Activated Mart Price

MILWAUKEE—Signed Marvin Wotsler, tenier, to an offer street, WASHINGTON—Re-activated Mike Discrete, guard-forward, tram the injured list. FOOTBALL Capadian Football Leaster DTTAWA—Named Fred Click head cooch. Notinged Football Leaster ATLANTA—Named Claude Humahrev ossistant detensive cooch. CINC INNATI—Signed Scott Fulhage, puniter; Chul Schwankee, furning back, and Miku Bank; wide receiver.

lanks, wide receiver, NEW DRLEANS—Named Paul Boudreau

ottensive line cooch
PHILADELPHIA—Signed Alon Reid, running bock: Allvin Griffin, wide receiver,
chuck Gorecki, linebocker: Rob Bennett,
light end, and Willie Turral, running bock. ILLINOIS STATE-Named Julie Margon

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| • | NHL Leade                  | ere                |              |           |              | Boston (2)              | 3336          | 179       | 2  | 3   |
| • | 11222                      | -                  |              |           |              | Hrudey<br>Smith         | 1584          | 88        |    | 3   |
| • |                            | FENSE              |              |           |              | NY Islanders (3)        | 3260          | 165       | ŏ  | ĭ   |
|   |                            | Scoring            |              |           |              | Berthioume              | 1237          | 64        | ĩ  | 3   |
| ; |                            |                    |              |           | Pim          | Reddick                 | 1854          | 92        | 0  | 3   |
| , | Gretzky, Edm               | 52<br>37           | 90 1<br>45   | 142<br>82 | 20<br>62     | Penney                  | 297           | 22        | 0  | 4   |
|   | Kurri. Edm<br>Messier, Edm | 26                 | 54           | 80        | 24           | Wingipey (3)            | 3388          | 189       | 3  | 3   |
| • | Ciccorelli, Min            | 41                 | 2            | 73        | 43           | Futhr                   | 1743          | *5        | 0  | 3   |
| 6 | Lemieux PII                | 38                 | 35           | 73        | 28           | Moog                    | 1719          | 91        | 0  | 3   |
|   | Howerchuk, Win             | 35                 | 21           | 72        | 42           | Editoriton /31          | 3443          | 195       |    | 3   |
| 1 | Kerr, Phi                  | 43                 | 25           | 65        | 45           | St. Laurent             | 342           | 16        | 0  | 2   |
| ı | Glimour, St.               | 26                 | 42           | 68        | 50           | Hanlon<br>Staten        | 1 385<br>1508 | 78<br>01  | 1  | 3   |
| : | Poddunby, NYR              | 30                 | 34           | 64        | 34           | Laforest                | 120           | ",        | ŏ  | ,   |
| • | Yzermon, Der               | 20                 | 44           | 64        | 33           | Defreit (5)             | 3355          | 191       | ĭ  | í   |
|   | Goulet, Que                | 32                 | 31           | 43        | 47           | Melocho                 | 1149          | 95        | ò  | 3   |
| i | Dianne, LA                 | 31                 | 42           | 63        | 44           | Romana                  | 1438          | 67        | ŏ  | ä   |
|   | Tikkonen, Edm              | 21                 | 34           | 61        | 70           | Guenetie                | 113           |           | ō  | -   |
|   | Robitoille, LA             | 31                 | 29<br>34     | 60        | 16<br>65     | Pittsburgh (5)          | 3360          | 195       | ì  | J   |
| ı | MacLean, Win               | 7.4<br>r-Play Goal |              | •         | 63           | Masur                   | 2137          | 176       | d  | 3.  |
| ı | Lowe                       | -Pidy Goul         | gp.          |           | pp           | Peeters                 | 1004          | 61        | 0  | 3   |
|   | Kerr, Phil                 |                    | 82           |           | 21           | Jensen                  | 326           | 37        | 0  | 4   |
| , | Clocorell, Alino           |                    | 54           |           | î            | Mashington (6)          | 247           | 210       |    | 3   |
| i | Lemieux, Pitt              |                    | 41           |           | 16           | Takka                   | 1444          | 79        | 0  | J   |
| • |                            | tonded Geo         | ıla          |           |              | Becupre                 | 1670          | 105       | 1  | J   |
|   |                            |                    | gp.          |           | gh           | Sanda                   | 163           | 12        | 0  | 4   |
| , | Gretzky, Edm               |                    | 57           |           | 6            | Minnesota (6)           | 3265          | 282       | 1  | 3   |
| • | Groham, Minn               |                    | 54           |           | 5            | Milen                   | 1.494         | 90        | 0  | 3   |
|   | Seriko, Van                |                    | 53           |           |              | Womsley                 | 1811<br>3295  | 205       | 0  | 3   |
|   |                            | Meminy Go          | p <b>t</b> j |           |              | St. Louis (4)<br>Bester | 1355          | 72        | 2  | 3   |
|   |                            |                    | gp           |           | gw           | AL6556<br>Design        | 2030          | 132       | ő  | ž   |
|   | Kurri, Ean                 |                    | 54           |           | 9            | Bernhordi               | 20            | 3         | ō  | 9   |
|   | Mullen, Cay                |                    | 55           |           | 7            | Toronto (41             | 3405          | 212       | ž  | 3   |
|   | B. Suffer, NYI             | Shots              | 55           |           | 7            | Vernon                  | 2347          | 140       | ì  | 3.  |
|   |                            | 20012              | gp           |           |              | Lemein                  | 965           | 59        | c  | 3   |
| ١ | Gretzky, Edm               |                    | 57           |           | - 221        | Dodswell                | . 60          | 6         | 0  | ٥   |
| ı | Bourque, Box               |                    | 53           |           | 214          | Colgary (7)             | 3377          | 3]3       | 1  | 3   |
| ٠ | Gartner, Wash              |                    | 53           |           | 211          | Borrosso                | 1491          | 91        | ή. | ä   |
| 1 |                            | g Perceulo         | 97           |           |              | Chuther                 | 178*          | 111       | 0  | 7   |
| • |                            | 9P 9               |              | •         | pcf,         | Puppa<br>Buttala (4)    | 65<br>5341    | 211       | 0  | 4   |
|   | Tikkonen, Edm              | 53 22              | *            |           | 20,1         | Froesa                  | 715           | 39        | ė  | 3   |
|   | Ferrara, Hort              | 56 16              | a.           |           | 25.5         | Vonblesbrouck           | 1921          | 110       | ő  | ī   |
|   | McCorthy, Bos              | 54 24              | 7.           | 3         | 25.8         | Scott                   | 26            | 5         | ŏ  | ã   |
|   | GOAL                       | TENDING            |              |           |              | Spelgeri                | 600           | 56        | ō  | 5.  |
|   | (Empty-net 900             |                    |              |           |              | NY Roopers (4)          | 3369          | 214       |    | 3.  |
|   |                            | MP                 | GA :         |           |              | Coorice                 | 479           | 55        | 0  | 3.  |
|   | Hexion                     | 2468               | 126          |           | 261          | Bredeur                 | 1997          | 123       | 1  | 3.  |
|   | Resch                      | 452                | 25           | 0         | 3.32         | Comble                  | 60            | 4         | 0  | 4   |
|   | Philodelphia (2)           | 2000               | 162          |           | 253<br>254   | Young                   | 420           | 25        | 0  | 5.  |
|   | Hayward                    | 1533               | 75<br>102    |           | 3.07         | Voncouver (7)           | 3456          | 224       | 1  | 3.  |
|   | Roy<br>Montreal (5)        | 1996               | 182          | -         | 3.07         | Sauve<br>Bonnerman      | 2 150<br>1254 | 130       | 9  | 3   |
|   | Gossetin                   | 1016               | 46           | •         | 272          | Chicago (S)             | 3404          |           |    |     |
|   | Malarchuk                  | 2302               | 121          |           | 1.15         | Weldhadu                | 1424          | 237<br>93 | ł  | 4.  |
|   | Seviony                    | 144                | ïi           |           | 4.58         | Ellat                   | 1304          | 94        | ï  | 4   |
|   | Quebec (2)                 | 2462               | 150          |           | 3.12         | Johecvk.                | 420           | 34        | ė  | 4   |
|   | Liut                       | 2356               | 122          | 3         | 3.11         | Los Angeles (7)         | 3345          | 228       | 2  | 4   |
|   | Week3                      | 1042               | 54           | 1         | 2.11         | MCLean                  | 100           | 10        | ō  | 3   |
|   | Harfford (5)               | 3376               | 161          |           | 3.20         | attington               | 300           | 20        | 0  | 3.5 |
|   | Keans                      | 1191               |              |           | 2.92         | Chevrier                | 2448          | 175       | ø  | 4   |
|   | Rontord                    | 1527               | 83           | 2         | 3.26         | Terreri                 | 286           | 21        | 0  | 4   |
|   | Daskalakis                 | 37                 | 2            | 0         | 3.24<br>3.39 | Friesen                 | 130           | 16        | 0  | 1   |
|   | Riggin                     | 573                | 27           | u         | J-37         | Haw Jersey (4)          | 3372          | 246       | ٥  | 4   |

### Golf

**PGA Leaders** 

SCORING I. Paul Azinser and Corey Povin, 49.23, 3. Hai Sutton, 49.28. 4. Bernhord Langer, 49.41. 5. Y.C. Chen, 49.54. 6. Fred Coubles, 49.71. 1. Lanny Wadkins, 70.01. 8. Johnny Allier, 70.97. 7, Don Pooley, 70.11. 10, Bob Tway, 70.12.

27.0. 1, Dove Rummelis, 271.4. 8. Jery Sindeloi, 271.5. 9, Mac O'Grady, 271.4. 10.2 Ned with 270.8. OR IVING PERCENTAGE IN FAIRWAY 1, Hol Sutten, 857. 2. Tim Simpson, 833. 3. Calvin Peele, 822. 4. T.C. Chen and Doug Tewell, 825. 4. Peter Jacobsen, 824. 1, Bill Rogers, 821. 8, David Edwards, 818. 9. Dick Most, 811. 10, David Frasi, 815. GREENS IN REGULATION

GREENS IN REGULATION

1, Bruce Lietzke, 88e. 2, Hal Sullan, 799 2.

Johann Miller, 798. 4, Scall Simeson, 792 5.

Richard Zokei, 785. 6, Tom Wolson, 782. 7.

Lanny Wadkins, 778. 8, Mark Live, Scall Hoch

## Wookins, 70.00. 8, Johnny Allier, 70.09. 9, Don Pooley, 70.11. 10, Bob Twoy, 70.12. 1, Carls Lave III, 279.2. 1 Fred Couples, 275.0. 8, Keith Fergus, 272.1. 4, Curl Byrum, 272.7. 5, Poyres Stewart, 1,748. 8, Ray Floved ord Don Pooley, 1,750, 10, Charles Bolling, 1,751

**ESCORTS & GUIDES** 

# The Russians Are Coming - Up to Bat

By Charles Mitchell United Press International MOSCOW - The Reds are in training, but

these hallplayers are hardly from Cincinnati. The Soviet Union has entered a baseball team to compete in the 1990 Goodwill Games in Scattle, the competition that debuted last The Soviet Union's adoption of the U.S pastime is no joke, according to Yuri Potnov,

head of the games department of the Soviet State Sports Committee. Potnov, a pleasant, clear-eyed bureaucrat who bears a close remsemblance to Robert Redford in "The Natural," cites performance in other sports imported from the West as

what can happen when the Soviet sports apparatus takes a game seriously. "One day we envision playing the United States team like we do in ice hockey and basketball," Potnov said, with a ring of commitment. "Yes, there will be a real World

Series one day." Potnov said the introduction of baseball as a trial sport at the 1984 Los Angeles Olympics and at the 1992 Seoul Games convinced Soviet leaders that the time had come to include it as an official Soviet sport. "Base-ball was introduced into the Olympic pro-gram and it will be a part of the Goodwill Games in 1990. These are the two main

reasons we got involved now," said Pomov. Baseball has its own budget within the Soviet sports structure, although Potnov said he cannot disclose the amount of money to be invested in the program. Cities including Moscow, Leningrad and Kiev will have teams

in a national league this year. The Comrades of Summer are starting literally from scratch - work brigades are building fields nationwide - and virtually all Soviet knowledge of the sport has been culled

from video tapes and U.S. books on baseball. Translators are working on a Russian ver-sion of the rulebook and other instructional booklets. Basic rules are to be published in such mass-circulation sports magazines as Sportivnye Igry (Team Sports) and Fizkul-tura 1 Sport (Physical Culture and Sport). Potnov said baseball has a certain broad appeal, although its unofficial debut in Mos-

cow last October drew less than 200 fans.

most of whom left after a few innings in

bewilderment. "I've never seen anything like

it before," said one spectator, "and I can't

understand a thing." But Potnov helieves that attitude runs con-trary to the essence of the game. "From one point of view, its simplicity for spectators is appealing. Every spectator in his heart watches a game and participates, and thinks he can do it better himself," Potnov said.

With the move toward more openness, debate and criticism in Soviet society, players may even be permitted to argue with the

Equipment remains a serious problem, but Cuba — a country overseen by a former pitcher named Castro — has agreed to belp [a deal for the manufacture of gloves and bats under license in the Soviet Union is expected to be signed later this year).

A squad at the Lenin Komsomol auto factory near Moscow bas been using ice hock-ey gloves to practice indoors until they receive a shipment of gloves. Catchers wear goalie masks and hockey chest protectors. Lathe operators have donated their time to manufacture bats. On-field instruction has come from ballplaying Cuban and Nicaraguan students at Moscow's Patrice Lumumba Friendship Uni-

versity, where an umpiring school has just

been opened.

"There are certain problems, certain difficulties with the rules and the tactics are still a problem," Potnov said. "But so much has been written, so we can learn."

Cuba and Nicaragua are also sending teams and coaches to the Soviet Union in August and September to whip a Big Red Machine into shape, and Potnov hopes eventually to work out a deal with the Americans to help the Soviet Union unlock the secrets of the game. The World Amateur Baseball Federation

an administrative body to oversee the sport and coordinate the national team's future international competition. Potnov, like any other front-office type, is coy about his club's chances. "It is still too early to say how our team is going to look. We

will see after our national championships this

has been actively helping the Soviets establish

Potnov, who said he watched the 1986 World Series on video, would like to see a Soviet squad patterned on the New York Mets — good speed and good pitching.

But he is realistic that the Soviet Union.

serious as it may be about baseball, is still a

long way from competing even on a world The thrust of the state-run program will be aimed at youngsters in schools, where the game is to be introduced as part of the official physical-training program.
"Everything is new," said Potnov, "The

equipment is new, the coaches are new, the

field is new, the rules are new. So it is necessary to start out slowly. A baseball-playing Soviet Union may soon have Eastern bloc company, he said since Poland and Czechoslovakia are seriously considering setting up national programs as

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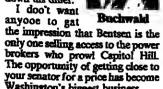
### ART BUCHWALD

### Buttering Up Lobbyists

WASFINGTON — When I make a mistake, I make a doozy." Thus spoke Senator Lloyd Bentsen last week. The mistake the Texas senator was talking about was inviting lobbyists to have breakfast with him once a month for \$10,000 - toest and marmalade included.

The donor would not only get to eat with the senator but he would be asked advice on trade, taxation and anything else the lobbyist

wished to bring up. It sounded like one whale of a deal. Bot when it leaked out what Beotsen was charging for breakfast, the senator was forced to close down his diner.
I doo't want



your senator for a price has become Washington's biggest business. I was having breakfast with Senator Pogie at the Madison Hotel the other morning. Since Pogie is a junior senator it only cost me \$6,000.

The senator was a gracious host. "Do you want some more corned beef bash?" he asked. "No, this is fine," I assured him.

#### Peter Hall Will Set Up His Own Stage Company

The Associated Pres

LONDON Sir Peter Hall announced Wednesday that he will launch his own production compaoy when his contract as artistic director of the National Theater expires io September 1988. He succeeded Laurence Olivier at the National in 1973.

He told a news conference that the Peter Hall Production Compaoy, a commercial enterprise backed by producers Duncan Weldon and Jeroma Minskoff, would mount four plays a year for an initial period of three years, starting in 1988-89. Hall, 56, will direct three of the plays himself and call on someon else to direct the fourth.

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want," he told me. "Say what they will, Pogie never stints on his Meals for Wheels Program. Would you like to know how I'll vote on the pork barrel bill?

"Am I permitted?" Your breakfast entitles you to three questions or three English muffins, whichever comes first."

with all the money you're raising from lobbyists?" "Lobbyists need love, too. But just because I listen to their stories doesn't mean I'm obligated to vote in their favor, though I must say,

"Can I ask what you intend to do

ments for their side. Have a waf-"I'm stuffed." "Do columnists have any legisla-tive problems I can help with?"

most of them make excellent argu-

"I can't speak for George Will but I don't have any. There is talk the Japanese and South Koreans are thinking of dumping a lot of cheap foreign columns on the Unit-ed States. But I'm not worried. When it comes to cheap columns we American columnists can hold

Two men passed by the table and one said, "Hello, Senator. How goes it?"

Poeie went red and mumbled. "] don't believe it. Liverheels refused to give to my political actioo committee and be oow has the nerve to walk by and say hello to me."

"If he doesn't contribute he has

no right to pretend he knows you."
"Of course, he doesn't. If he can say hello to me for free, why should other lobbyists pay for the privi-

This is what I think. The guy with him is a client, and Liverheels is trying to impress him by saying 'hi.' It makes me mad when he gets a free hello."

Pogie said, "Don't worry about to me doesn't mean he owns me, Here, put this maple syrup on your French toast and you'll know why I run the best political breakfast club in town."

"You really care about your constituents' appetites, don't you?"
Pogie said, "I call them as I see them. But if you say I'm wrong and you want to add a few bucks to my election kitty. I'll be glad to look at it again on instant replay."

## An Australian Looks at His 'Kangaroots'

By Charles Truebeart

Washington Past Service
TEW YORK — You could be hanged in 18th-century England for impersonating an Egypgiand for impressing wig powder, or for doing harm to an ornamental shrub. Still, people did these things. So it was left to merciful udges to choose a more humane punishment: banishment to Aus-

Americans have developed a kind of national crush on the place, with its deceptively similar frontier image. In the likes of Mel Gibson, Paul Hogan, Men at Work, Colleen McCullough and even Rupert Murdoch, they see

brash and bright young consins.

But Robert Hughes, a lapsed Australian, thinks all this is rub-"This Crocodile Dundee no-

tioo of Australians being a bunch of 6-foot-4-inch guys with corks on their bats staring at the mighty horizon and cutting cane with one hand and strangling large reptiles with the other is, is — bokum," said Hughes, 48, as he talked about "The Fatal Shore," his book on Australia's convict past "It's a caricatore that the

Americans love, and it's a caricature that the Australians love, and they both love it for the same reason. It has about as much relation to the realities of Australian life as - I don't want to invoke a comparison of quality between the two -as 'Aida' does to the realities of Egyptian dynastic politics. Possibly some-what less, It's macho commedia

dell'arte."

The brawn and erudition of his language inhabit every page of "The Fatal Shore," with its swaggering prose and pungent detail about his country's penitentiary origins. His book, however, has more than accurate history as its objective. Hughes means to restore a semblance of reality to Australia's self-regard - and not incidentally, to puncture the vanity of "America wanting to recapitulate its own lost sense of the frontier by precuriously project-

ing it on another place,"
He radiates vigorous authority, tone he has perfected over 17 years as the art critic of Time magazine. He cut a no less commanding ligure on televisioo six years ago on the public television series "The Shock of the New."

But for 11 years, when he could carve out the time, Hughes has been burrowing through Australian penal records and convict doggerel on research trips that have taken him repeatedly to the country he left in 1963. His fellow Australians, he said.

"used to view me with suspicion as a callow little stirrer -- because I was a callow little stirrer." After writing "a not very good history of Australian art, a truly invenile piece of work," he said he "felt like a little goat that ate its patch dry." So he headed to Paris — "to smoke Gauloises and study art - and oever returned. "If anybody had told me at the time that I was getting on the plane that I'd be spending 11 years of my life on a book about Australia, I would have told them they were abso-lutely stark raving mad."

Hughes began to explain why he did with a caustic observation about his fellow Australians: "We're famous amnesiacs. We're really good at it." In particular. the celebration of Australia's centenary in 1888 was notable he wrote in the closing pages of "The Fatal Shore," for its skittish handling of the so-called "Convict Stain" on Australia's past. "One dipped one's brush in the Stain, to put in a little darkness behind the radiant bouquet of wattle, wheat, Union Jacks and Golden Fleeces. One hinted, in the text of commemorative albums that bore cartouches of kooksburras and paddle steamers stamped in gold leaf their covers, that dreadful things had been done in the remote colonial days of Australia. but - it was time to draw the curtain at last on so much indigni-

ty and suffering and to contem-plate the Dawn." During the gestation of "The Fatal Shore," Hughes mischievously referred to it as "Kangaroots," and his more serious workiog title was "Chaios." He abandoned that title, he said, precisely because "it sounded too much like 'Roots,' and I didn't want it to sound like 'Ronts' because it's not like 'Roots.' In other words, it's not a work of fiction. And it's well written - the other

The title Hughes selected is de-



Hughes: Restoring reality to Australia's self-regard.

rived from a convict ballad of the late 1820s. "Not fatal in the sense of lethal," Hughes explained, "but rather the place where your fate was to he enacted."

Poring over the records of penal administration, convict suffering and colonial settlement stored in Sydney and London. and then composing the narrative in the "little shack out on Shelter Island" where he and his second wife, Victoria, spend five months of the year, Hughes was determined to expunge the "durable fancies" that clutter the ordinary Australian's conception of his convict antecedents.

"One is the idea that they were all innocent. Another is that, even if they weren't innocent, that all they did was steal bits of bread to feed their starving children, or they peached a pheasant. The third one, which the Irish and therefore the Australian left used to be very fond of, was that they

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were all political revolutionaries. None of this is true." Actually, all of this is true, but

only in part. "The Fatal Shore" documents the triviality of certain crimes that earned their perpetrators one-way passage to the antipodes, but also insists that many of Australia's founders were the most hardened criminals. Only a few were "transported" (the con-temporary term for banishment) for what might he called political misdeeds.

Two great waves of free immigration - in the 1850s, for gold, and in the 1940s and '50s, for postwar opportunity - stocked Australia with people who were not convicts. Fewer than a lifth of all Australians today, Hughes said, are descended from con-

He seems chagrined to confess his own nonconvict lineage. The primal Hughes came staggering out of a bog in Rescommon in the clared, lapsing into a faint brogue. "His name was John Hughes. He was a cop. He went to Australia. He bought some land, and then be bought some more land. And unfortunately his descendants gave it away to the Catholic church. A great pity.

After leaving Australia, Hughes led a migratory and Bohemian life in the art capitals of Europe, landing eventually in London, where his second book, Heaven and Hell in Western Art," was published in 1969. "It sank without a trace, but, thank God, totally transformed my because it eventually brought him to the attention of Time magazine.

If "The Fatal Shore" is an exercise in national genealogy, it dou-bles as cultural psychotherapy. Australians, Hughes said, have long suffered from "the cultural cringe." He explained tha term, borrowed from the study of colonial history, as "the expression of a sense of provincialism vis-à-vis tha dominating modes of the pa-ternal culture." In recent years, Hughes went

on, a countervailing phenomenon has come to the fore: the relish of contempt for the mother country as it slips into decline, the sense that the British "couldo't orga-nize a raffle at a village fair," the "tremendous pent-up Schaden-freude against Thatcher's En-

This, he said, is known as "the cultoral strut." And he under-stands what it is really about: "It isn't a solution to the cultural cringe, it's a symptom of the cultural cringe. And has the cringe shifted?

Toward America. Yes. You bet -- whooo.

"England as a presence in the Australian imagination has been largely supplanted by America. I think one of the main reasons why America likes us so much is that we like them so much. . . . We have the same sort of nostalgia for our historically vanished frontier as you do for yours."
But the mutual admiration has

bred mighty illusions. "Americans keep saying that Australia reminds them of America," be said. "Why is it then that America doesn't remind me of Australia?"

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**PEOPLE** 

'Platoon,' Irory's 'Room' Top Oscar Nominations

The Vietnam saga, "Platoon," and the comedy, "A Room With a View," took top honors with eight nominations apiece Wednesday its Both were nominated for best pict ture along with "Children of Lesser God," "Hannah and He Sisters" and "The Mission." Named for best actor were Par Newman, for his role as a post bustler in "The Color of Money I the jazzman Dexter Gordon "Round Midnight"; Bob Hoski" in "Mona Lisa"; William Hurt ! "Children of a Lesser God," a James Woods in "Salvado 2 Nominated for best actress w the two-time winner Jane F4 for "The Muraing After"; and Occar winner, Sissy Spacek, "Crimes of the Heart," and fit time numinees Marlee Mattin: Children of a Lesser God": Kee leen Turner in "Peggy Sue C Married"; and Sigourney West in "Aliens." "Blue Velvet," the s filled story of small-town Amer which won many critics' prizes. given only one nomination: b direction, by David Lynch. Oth director nominees were Woody A ien ("Hannah and Her Sisters" nd Joffe ("The Mission"), Olis ver Stone ("Platoon") and James Ivory ("A Room With a View": Nominees for best foreign-language film were "The Assault."
"Betty Blue." "The Decline of the American Empire." "My Sweet Village" and "38." The winners will be announced March 30.

The Earl of Snowdon, the exhusband of Princess Margaret, resigned Tuesday from his honorary post as adviser to the British Design Council Snowdon quoted the council's new chairman, Simon Hornby, in Vogue magazine as decrying the council's showroom in: London's Haymarket as "a secondrate souvenir shop" and its maga-zine Design as unreadable. Hornby denounced the article as a travesty, of what he had told Snowdon. 

The Daily Mirror of London. which paid £35,000 in libel damages and costs to Liberace 20 years ago after suggesting be was a ho-mosexual, said it wants its money back. The entertainer, who died of AIDS on Feb. 4, was awarded the money over a 1956 column by the

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